

TITLE: LITAMIL-9 Operations  
50-6-105/3 Vol II

INCLUSIVE DATES: 2 Jan 1963 - 29 Feb 1963

CUSTODIAL UNIT/LOCATION: CI/EXO  
2 DII

DELETIONS, IF ANY: None

DATE RECEIVED	DATE RETURNED
7/20/78	7/20/78

Log 2

Edwin Juan Lopez

APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

**SECRET**

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NOTICE

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 29 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (TEMPO SLOTTED FOR SAS 2200 28 FEB DM)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/SDD 4, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

MAR 1 0259Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY MEXI INFO PRITY DIR CITE WAVE 5205

RYBAT TYPIC LITAMIL-9 AMLEO

REF MEXI 3601 (1176714)

1. PREVIOUS AMLEO-3 DEBRIEFING CONFIRMS LITAMIL-9 ACCOUNT PARA  
2 REF. TORRES DID NOT DEFECT WITH AMLEO-3 AND AT TIME AMLEO-3  
DEFECTION STILL IN CUBA.

2. FYI WIFE AMLEO-3 INFORMED RELATIVE MIAMI BY PHONE 28 FEB  
LITAMIL-9 RETURNING CUBA IN FEW DAYS. AMLEO-3 NOT YET DEBRIEFED  
IN DETAIL ON TORRES BUT WILL DO SO SOON WHEN CAN BURY NAME AMONG  
OTHER PILOTS OR MILITARY PERSONNEL. HESITATE QUERY IMMEDIATELY  
SINCE A-3 MIGHT TIE IN QUERY AS INDICATION KUBARK INTEREST LITAMIL-9  
VIEW PHONE CALL.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RE L-9 AND CAPT TORRES, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS AMLEO-3, FLYING OVER  
CUBA.

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING	
		SECRET	PROPOSED	ACTION
TO	Chief, Task Force W.			WARNED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief of Station, WA7E; Chief, WH Division			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	Contact Reports/LITAMIL-9			ABSTRACT
ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES				
<p>TYPIC LITAMIL-9</p> <p>Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject contact reports dated 21 Dec 62, 19 Feb 63, and 21 Feb 63.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> WILLARD C. CURTIS</p> <p>Attachment: As stated above</p> <p>Distribution:            ✓ 2 - C/TFW w/att            1 - C/WHD w/att - WH/3            1 - CCS, WA7E, w/att - FC 5.9S            3 - Files         </p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>fil L-9/2011</i> 50-6-70875</p>				
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED	
		28 Feb 63		
		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		
		EMMA 20312		
		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER		
CLASSIFICATION		P-6079		
SECRET				



Memorandum for the Director

21 Dec 62

Subject: LITAMII-9

On 21 Dec 62, I met LITAMII-9 at usual meeting point and meeting was held on darkened street from 0030 until 0245. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMII-9 reported as follows:

1. On 20 Dec 62, Manoel de Oliveira told L-9 that "las notas confidenciales de A" are destroyed and therefore it was impossible to find one of his notes for a reference. SMOBAC immediately stated that he looked for ROA not out it not available. L-9 believes that LITAMII-9's second statement in order to cover up his indiscretion re ROA notes being destroyed.
2. L-9 reported that Alvaro de la Haza called him and inquired about ROA's last speech in Rio de Janeiro. L-9 said he was too busy to deliver a speech but he would call him on 21 Dec 62.
3. Josefina, L-9's secretary in N.Y. arrived in N.Y. on 20 Dec. L-9 met her at the airport and had a long chat with her later at the club. He said that she is very unattractive and said little of importance. She told L-9 that U.S. was expected to arrive on 22 Dec 62. L-9 said that she told him that the situation was looking better. She then she looked at LITAMII-9 and turned away giving the impression that she was not in agreement with him. L-9 said that LITAMII-9 was on Alvaro de la Haza, who is relatively new in N.Y., and L-9 said to L-9. At our last meeting

P-6079

1-9 showed Mr. Christian that he received from ARL ARL in N.Y. 1-9 said that the sudden show of friendship is interesting and believes it possible that PRILLER, and other Cuban West leaders are trying to foster friendship on the part of liberal but non-Communist people in the Government. 1-9 said that ARL is also showing a great deal of friendship recently which is also very noticeable. He is puzzled by this development.

5. On 20 Dec 62, ARL was ARL, a friend of Victor ARL, left ARL for Havana. ARL is ARL going to attend the ARL in Havana.

6. Alberto Manuel ARL was scheduled to leave for Havana on 20 Dec but there were not any seats available so he will leave on 21 Dec 62. ARL is convinced he is an inspector. He associates with Manuel V. A., Ramon ARL and Pedro ARL almost exclusively.

7. 1-9 said that ARL, the one of the ARL, who was involved in a scandal in Havana has taken exile in the ARL Embassy in Havana.

8. 1-9 said that the pilot of the Cubana flight on 15 Dec who was characterized as a "parano" is ARL ARL.

#### CITIZEN

9. 1-9 reported that an American, who travelled recently to Cuba on a Cuban passport (Cuban by birth) is ARL ARL was identified by 1-9 among ARL photographs.

10. 1-9 reported that a young Cuban, who had been studying in Mexico, left Mexico for Havana on the Cubana flight of 20 Dec 62.

17. L-9 said that Jerro SANCAYO was at the Embassy and he recommended that Married Couple <sup>case</sup> invited to the honor so de Marana in Marana. L-9 said that SANCAYO was in the engineer he was not able to identify who was organizing the Jesus SILVA Herzog reception.

15. L-9 said that the other night when he and Eusebio AZCUE were returning to the Embassy, AZCUE commented that the car in front of the Embassy was that of Lancelotti <sup>3806</sup> ~~AZCUE~~ <sup>3806</sup> ~~Perrinas~~. AZCUE went on to criticize L-9 severely for always getting the Embassy in trouble etc. It was later found out that the car was not that of L-9 and that it was towed away the following morning. L-9 wondered what L-9 was doing there because he said it was parked close to the front gate.

14. L-9 said that James H. Cain, American movie producer type, was at the Embassy on 12/12/62. He said that COLLIN came to see him because several months ago L-9 had given him a letter addressed to him recommending that he write to Cuban movie industry for his return to Cuba. COLLIN told L-9 that he had not heard a word from Oscar Rejala since. COLLIN was accompanied by a woman whose name L-9 does not know. (Collins: unknown to COLLIN 2-11-62) per 1-20, just after he left the Castro regime. At that time he had contact with a CIA agent and later re-reported on her to CIA from Cuba. He was a close friend of MARGALD's. L-9 told COLLIN to go back to Cuba for COLLIN's re visa. L-9 recalled that

one one occasion, Tereza KRONKA told him that COLIN was a counter-revolutionary. I do not believe that COLIN will get a visa to go to Cuba.

15. A few days later, Teresa PROENZA suggested Jose ~~GUASTO~~<sup>GUASTO</sup> ~~GUASTO~~<sup>GUASTO</sup> as a possible invitee to the SILVA Herrog reception. L-9 believes that PROENZA's mention of GUASTO indicates that he in some way or other has some sympathy to the regime. He was not invited.

16. On 20 Dec 61, <sup>4</sup> ALFONSO MARTINEZ went to the Cuban Liaison Office and showed L-9 a letter he had received from VARNIER, Inc. of the Universidad de Columbia, which enclosed \$500.00 U.S. for shipment of his lab to Cuba. L-9 said that although he thought <sup>that</sup> the lab was in Veracruz, MARTINEZ told him that the lab gear was in the consulate for that shipment. MARTINEZ told L-9 he had having trouble with the Customs Office re shipment of his laboratory.

17. LITAFIL-1000 was sent at the following address the receipt is given for Jesus L. M. Lopez on the right of 20 Dec 62:

Arrigo 4433 - photographer from French Loma

From \_\_\_\_\_ - Lexico: writer

DOV - 100 - 100 and DOV Red from 100/100

Arrested - Mexican

David ... his wife Clara McKee

THIS IS A : POSITION = LOCATION - AGE WITH

100-443881 - Mexican, old photo

DATE: 11/11/2007 - 10:00am

Manager Gen. Incl. Loved Ones

On May 1967, [redacted] had a long talk with ARRIANO, who was acting as Deputy Director (of Health). ARRIANO told [redacted] that New York's attitude toward Mexico's support of the U.S. in

To the Hon. Sec. of State  
 Wash. D. C.  
 Dear Sir:  
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above matter.  
 I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
 Yours, very truly,  
 J. M. Smith

18. LIAISON with Enrique RIVERA de FRANCO, Dominican Communist Left leader for Havana on 20 Dec 62. He said that RIVERA de FRANCO is a close friend of Josep AZUAGA. L-9 also identified RIVERA de FRANCO in series of LIAISON photos shown him on this date.

19. LINA R-1 was not although there are reports of a Consular Diplomat being assigned to Mexico nothing further has been heard.

20. 1-9 said that Daisy, Inu, a stewardess on board the Cuban flight of 20 Dec is politically pro-CASTRO and wants everyone to know it. She told 1-9 that she went aboard an AVIANCA jet on 20 Dec and told the other passengers about the Cuban Rev etc.

[illegible]

at the Embassy who is making his position more clear every day. In fact, L-9 has been pointing out recently that RAMON SANCHEZ and ALONSO are frequently at odds with one another. L-9 is convinced that ALONSO does not belong in the Cuban Embassy because he is too much a perfectionist, a dreamer, not practical and the round-rascal approach to most problems in the Embassy rub him the wrong way. On the other hand, L-9 is amazed at the ability of SANCHEZ to maneuver and get things done as he wants them. He is clever, tricky and "literate" in his approach to the problems of the minute, an opportunist who takes the best of what he has. L-9 said that in his opinion SANCHEZ is doing an excellent job at the Embassy. Even though he does not like him, L-9 said that even AZCUBA who often criticizes SANCHEZ is beginning to recognize he is a clever operator.

20. He discussed the query re transfers and "consultations" set forth in L-9 ..... dated 21 Dec - OPM.

21. L-9 said there is a great deal of propaganda, consisting of the following pubs: El Mundo, El Mundo, El Mundo; El Mundo, El Mundo, El Mundo; El Mundo, El Mundo, El Mundo; El Mundo, El Mundo, El Mundo.

22. L-9 identified the following LIXXXXX LIXXXXX photos:

*Handwritten: 100-100000-100000*

ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- anti-Cor union advertisement - Cuban
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip courier
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip
ALONSO	- Cuban Dip

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]*

En la del avión (Cf. do)  
López Guerrero (gusano?)

David Polanco Polanco,  
C. de la, C. de la, C. de la,  
C. de la, C. de la, C. de la.

Miranda Roche, Azcue,  
Sra. de Dral. Rayo, Marín  
Lousquet.

Ing. Jorge, familiar de  
Marcelita, recomienda invitar  
Matilde Rodríguez

Marcos, (Miércoles  
Embajada)

no se conservan (car  
de Roa) Sinobas.

Lombardo T. (último dis-  
curso de C. Benilla, para  
publicarlo en la revista  
"Avance")

Celia Girona, procedente  
de N.Y., mañana a Cuba.

Sábado noche Lechuga, queda  
en su lugar Dr. Primelles.

salio hoy Jueves Sra.  
Vda. de Sánchez. (amiga de  
Trapote) va para el Con-  
greso de mujeres.

no hubo lugar para Ferrer

Capote  
Sobrecargo "Cubana" asila-  
do (asunto dólares)

miel sobre con...

Vernier, de la Univ  
sidad de Oriente a  
\$500.00 dollars.  
porto I. de la Univ.  
cultados en la Univ.  
para que se el Pa.

barco en Veracruz,  
se se va vacío sin  
frijoles (Armada)  
muy molesto y parec  
jarse de incompeten  
la Embajada y en y

Cambio radical de C  
para congreso.

Azcue, que Trapote  
equivocado con Pido



Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

19 Feb 1963

On night 18 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and we drove to darkened area of city where meeting was held. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2200-2330.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. Francisca "Paquita" CALVO Zapata met with Ing. Heriberto CASTILLO M. on 18 Feb re Solidaridad con Cuba week. CASTILLO told CALVO that the date for Solidaridad week had not yet been set.
2. At the airport on 18 Feb 63, Benigno CASTELLAR started to give L-9 a hard time and L-9 rebelled throwing his hands up in the air in disgust. SINOBAS, who was present intervened and remarked: "lo que pasa es que ahora todos estamos alterados".
3. L-9 handled the passports of several dips from Mali, who returned from Habana and are on their way to the ONU in New York. L-9 said it interesting note that these men do not have Cuban visas in their passports, but on a slip of paper.
4. Ramon SINOBAS Casado told LITAMIL-9 to do his best so that EXMINA <sup>Likares</sup> the baggage of Jorge R. VIERA would not be searched at the airport. According to SINOBAS, VIERA was carrying a lot of propaganda. L-9 said he thought the VIERA was on his way to Bolivia but LITAMIL-7 said earlier in the day that VIERA and another dip were scheduled to go to Montevideo. L-7 told the CO that she had seen the cable announcing their arrival.

5. Rolando CONDE Figueroa, Cuban "messboy" asked L-9 what he was going to do with his apartment when he heard that L-9 was going to Habana. L-9 told CONDE that he had relatives who were going to stay there.

6. On 15 Feb 63, Antonio "Nico" <sup>X</sup>GARCIA Lara took L-9 to the airport. On the way, GARCIA took L-9 to a house on Montecitos, Col. Napoles, Calle where GARCIA picked up a package, which he took to the airport. On the night of 18 Feb, L-9 took me to Montecitos, where he pointed out the house, i.e. a house between 57-63 Montecitos.

7. On 18 Feb 63, Eusebio <sup>X</sup>CARRALLO returned from Habana. CARRALLO told L-9 that Teresa FROMZA was returning to Mexico on 4 March 1963.

8. Americo <sup>X</sup>CRUZ Forwarder, Cuban Amb to Ottawa arrived in Mexico on 18 Feb 63. CRUZ greeted L-9 warmly and told him that he had been with Orlando SANCHEZ (brother of Celia) on 17 Feb and SANCHEZ had spoken highly of L-9. CRUZ is going to live at the Embassy. On 18 Feb, LITAIL-7 told the CO that CRUZ, a good friend of hers, was scheduled to leave for Ottawa on 21 Feb 63. L-9 does not believe that CRUZ is "with it".

9. The son of Sol ARQUEDIAS arrived on 18 Feb 63. According to son, <sup>X</sup>ARQUEDIAS whose name is Eusebio <sup>X</sup>LA BORTOLLA Arquedias, Sol ARQUEDIAS is arriving in about a month.

10. Eusebio <sup>X</sup>ARCE Villegas, the son of Eusebio <sup>X</sup>ARCE Lopez, Cuban consul, left for Habana on 18 Feb 63

CRS

FILE: LITAIL-9

Mari fue al aeropuerto a despedir en viaje a N.Y. Embajador de Mali en Cuba y la ONU salió en vuelo Air France, acompañado del Consejero de su país. (en el aeropuerto a despedirlo Secretario Comercial de la RAU)

Se confió a solas en el aeropuerto que se entrevistó con Rosa y este le pidió gestionara un embajador permanente de su país en Cuba.

de todas maneras mejor Cuba-ONU que cuando la representación era Cuba-Washington con la influencia de la Casa Blanca.

Lunes 18 de Feb. regresó de Cuba Emmanuel Ceballos, "tere regresa 4 de marzo"

11 de Feb. Cuba en Granada lo atendió en el hotel con muy cordial comidito "ayer" estuvo en una reunión con Orlando Sánchez y le tiene un gran aprecio, "que Ud. es gente de valer" que acepta le manda un cariños de su familia (no creo que sea para mí)

11 de Feb. en el hotel de Granada estuvo con el pequeño niño p. después diplomáticos (van Dillier) enseñada en y otros que yo le atienden fue tras mucha propaganda.

en la antecala Terry Bastien, muy sor-  
prendido encontrarme allí

hoy 18 de Feb. con Paganini  
se entrevistó con el Ing.  
Mestorero y le ofreció de alce  
que todavía no hay forma  
de ganar de solaridad con  
Cuba.

disputa nra con Castellar  
al llegar a lden (Carroba  
presente, se vino muy su-  
ber en lra, volví a lberd,  
"lo que para es que ahora  
todos e lden alden"  
por lden, lden que no  
alden lden al lden

preguntas de Rolando

Memorandum for the Record

21 Feb 63

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 20 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and we drove to HANKEKE outlying section of the city where we held mtg. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS. Time: 2230-2415

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. Eusebio AZCUE, Cuban Consul, told L-9 that he plans on leaving for Cuba about 15 Mar 63, i.e. home leave. AZCUE asked L-9 to put off his return to Cuba and they would go together. AZCUE's two sons are presently in Cuba, i.e. Eusebio (hijo) and Miguel. L-9 has told AZCUE that although he is returning he does not relish the idea because of all the young upstarts who will try to tell him what to do. This, of course, is <sup>laying</sup> the groundwork for a graceful resignation, if necessary, in Habana.
2. On 20 Feb 63, Antonio MASSIA Lara told L-9 that he expects his wife and children to arrive on 25 Feb from Habana.
3. L-9 "bumped into" Manuel MARIN, Spanish painter, on 20 Feb 63. L-9 told MARIN he would write a letter to his son for him as he was going to Cuba. MARIN told L-9 that it would be difficult because his son was in the "Soviet". MARIN told L-9 that he understands there is much censorship in Cuba, in fact, he personally knows a person doing this work. L-9 commented that it would be impossible to open all a letter and MARIN said they take just a sampling. L-9 considers MARIN a "farsento" and a few friends. L-9 admitted, however, that MARIN is a frequent guest at the Soviet and Bloc Embassies.

4. L-9 said that Vianara VANCHEZ Robert, in his opinion, is staying with the regime for financial reasons. He said that she has the reputation of being a "revolutionary" but he is not convinced of it. He said her bourgeois tastes are uppermost in her mind, i.e. nice clothes, car etc.

5. On 20 Feb at the IMCRC, Emmanuel CARBALLO told L-9 that he did not bring any records other propaganda with him, that it was coming in the month. CARBALLO told L-9 that he spent some time at the Cienega de Zapata and that he met MAZLUQUES, from there who said he friend of L-9. CARBALLO, according to L-9, is "una persona fina, inteligente, capaz". Nothing new of Solidaridad con Cuba week. CARBALLO told L-9 that the plans for the future at the IMCRC include <sup>lectures</sup> ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ by Nicolas GUILLEN, Cuban poet, Alfredo CAPPELLETTI, Cuban novelist; etc

6. See MEXI ..... re CG discussion Habana assignment etc.

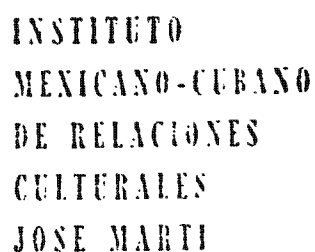
7. L-9 and I drove to Calle Ermita where L-9 pointed out the residence of Julian CALDERON, new/secretary at the Commercial office. The apartment was located next to the Banco de Comercio, i.e. to the left, one block from Tacubaya. It was not possible to get number but he was in the apartment. L-9 said that CALDERON is "Bompati- ca", about 30 years old. L-9 said he wouldn't mind "connecting" the young man with the case and more time here. CALDERON has been in Miami.

1-9 and 1-10 point to Schermador Rafael Schollar # 21, where  
1-9 point to the name (white cement) of Victor ~~XXXXX~~ VASQUEZ  
Hiteo. The door outside with the following license plate:

8-17-46-4

2-0 drive of program of the INCHO for week 17 see 61.

100



## PERIODICO A VARIAS VOCES

CINE

Viernes 22 de febrero 20.00 hs.  
Exhibición de la película mexicana  
"Huapango".  
Comentarios de Julio Pliego

**JAZZ**

Sábado 23 de febrero 20.00 hs.  
Historia Musical de Louis Armstrong

## 40,8119 DIMI-IR-67

[illegible]

28 Feb 63

Memorandum for the Record

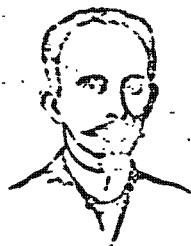
Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 27 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 and we drove to darkened area of city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2230 to 2345.

L-9 reported as follows:

1. See MEXI .... re conversation with Manuel ~~XXXX~~ VEGA Pérez, Cuban G-2 re Capt. TORRES.
2. L-9 said that Julio<sup>X</sup>CONDE Figuerola, Cuban employee at the Embassy has been recalled. L-9 hopes that he has been called because of his crude treatment of the CASTRO sisters a week or so ago.
3. L-9 said that although a Cubana flight was scheduled to arrive on 27 Feb it was postponed.
4. Benigno<sup>X</sup>CASTELLAR's wife gave birth to a baby in last few days.
5. One BLANDO, fnu of the Packard Bell Corp went to the Embassy and talked with L-9 re the Cuban Embassy donating a trophy for a contest: Concurso Primer Torneo Panamericano del Saber sponsored by X.E.W. 1050 Koe - P.O.Box 84, Calexico, Calif.  
Also Apartado Postal 666 - Tel: 55-45 - Mexicali, B.C.  
BLANDOsaid his address in Mexico was Signaga # 43, Tel: 15-52-90.  
to be made  
The Cuban Gov't has ordered a trophy/for the Contest. The trophy will be called the "Jose Marti" trophy.
6. L-9 provided ~~MEXI~~ the program of the IMCRC - 28 Feb -14 Mar 63.  
(Attached)
7. L-9 provided three books from Habana: Los Muertos Andan Solos by Juan ACORCHA, La Isla by ~~Jose~~<sup>JOSE</sup> GOYTISOLO (Span) and Cuatro Cuerdas by Indio NABORI ( poetry). All the books are Cuban Rev prop.
8. L-9 and I discussed the former's financial obligations at some length. L-9 will not be receiving his check in Mexico. He is definitely leaving on 4 Mar 63.





**INSTITUTO  
MEXICANO-CUBANO  
DE RELACIONES  
CULTURALES  
JOSE MARTI**

**TOKIO 63  
[COLONIA JUAREZ]**

**COMITE DIRECTIVO:**

*Presidente honorario:* Carlos Pell  
*cer / Presidente:* Emmanuel Carbo  
*Bo / Coordinador:* Fausto C  
*va / Antropología:* Alberto Ruiz  
*Artes Plásticas:* Beatriz Casa de S  
*Exposiciones / Biblioteca y Hemerotec*  
*Josefina Gertola / Ciencias Sociales:*  
*Henrique Gonzalez Casanova / Arte*  
*Juan Plaza / Filosofía:* Luis Villor  
*no / Literatura:* Carlos Fuentes y  
*Carlos M. Sosa / Música:* Juan  
*Vicente Mella / Teatro:* Enrique  
*Foralde / Relaciones Públicas:* Ma  
*ria Asensio, Cándida Pimentel de*  
*Rojas y Francisca Márquez de Ro*  
*mos, Preslow.*

**CICLO DE  
MESAS REDONDAS**

**I.  
IDEOLOGIA Y LITERATURA**

Jueves 28 de febrero, a las 8 p.m.

**Participantes:**

ROSARIO CASTELLANOS  
HENRIQUE GONZALEZ CASANOVA  
ADOLFO SANCHEZ VAZQUEZ

**II.  
IDEOLOGIA Y FILOSOFIA**

Jueves 7 de marzo a las 8 p.m.

**Participantes:**

FRANCISCO LOPEZ CAMARA  
JORGE PORTILLA  
ALEJANDRO ROSSI  
LUIS VILLORO

**III.  
IDEOLOGIA Y POLITICA**

Jueves 14 de marzo a las 8 p.m.

**Participantes:**

VICTOR FLORES OLEA  
EDUARDO GUERRA  
VICTOR RICO GALAN

Miercoles de Feb.

¿Como se llama el Capitán  
de la avioneta que lo llevó  
por Cuba? "Capitán Torres" (le  
contestó Alberdi a Vega.)

-----  
Llegó aviso de traslado  
para Julio (probablemente  
a Cuba)

-----  
se suspendió el vuelo de  
Cubana anunciado para hoy

-----  
Castellar. padre.  
-----

660  
2960  
-----  
2000  
1300  
400  
800  
350  
839  
-----  
9300

Librería Francesa \$1300-

Alquiler casa \$ 3960

Camacho \$800

350- Abrigo Mena, medicinas

zapatos, etc. 500-

Teléfono 350-

caja seguridad. Asociación  
Diplomáticos, arreglo traje,  
alimentos llevar a Cuba,  
medicinas, jabón etc.

regalos de lra. necesidad

=====

devolución pasajes familia  
Pujol México-Miami

=====

Embajada de Cuba a  
trofeo "José Martí"

PANAMERICANO  
CONCURSO PRIMER TORNEO DEL SABER

X.E.D. 1050 kcs. P.O. Box 84  
Calexico, Calif. U.S.A.

-----  
Apartado Postal 666 Tel. 55-45  
Mexicali B.C.P.A.

-----  
PACKARD BELL DE MEXICO Sr. Blando

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 28 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10 (COPY ISSUED TO SAS AT 1600 28 FEB LMG)

INFO : DDP, SOD 6, CI, CI/OPS, FI, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	FI	4
2		5
3		6

FEB 28 2056Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3601

TYPIC LITAMIL-9

REF MEXI 2945

(IN 42076)

IN76714

1. ON 26 FEB 63, DURING GROUP CONVERSATION RE AIRPLANES, FLIGHTS, ETC., MANUEL VEGA PEREZ, CUBAN G-2, TURNED TO LITAMIL-9 AND ASKED HIM WHETHER HE HAD EVER FLOWN OVER CUBA, L-9 SAID THAT HE HAD. VEGA THEN ASKED L-9 THE NAME OF PILOT WHO FLEW PLANE. L-9 ANSWERED THAT CAPT TORRES FLEW PLANE.
2. DURING L-9 "HOME LEAVE" JAN-MAR 62, AMLEO-3 ASKED L-9 IF HE WANTED FLY AROUND CUBA HIS PRIVATE PLANE (CESSNA). L-9 ACCEPTED OFFER AND CAPT TORRES, FNU, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS AMLEO-3, FLEW L-9 STGO DE CUBA, MANZANILLO, ISLA TARAGUANO (SIC), AND ISLA DE PINOS AMONG OTHER PLACES. L-9 ANXIOUS KNOW WHETHER TORRES, WHO MULATTO, TOOK EXILE WITH AMLEO-3. TORRES NOT MILITARY BU GIVEN TILE CAPT VIEW PILOT PLANE. PLEASE ADVISE SOONEST. L-9 ETD 4 MAR 63.
3. VEGA HAVA 6 JAN - 12 FEB 1963.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RE LITAMIL-9 RECEIVING LETTER FROM "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ IN WHICH SHE TOLD HIM OF CAPT. JOSE R. RABEL'S ESCAPE FROM CUBA IN SMALL PLANE ABOUT 10 DEC.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 26 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS COPY SLOTTED AT 2100 25 FEB 63 DM)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FEB 26 0153Z 63

PRIORITY

• IIN74506

PRIORITY DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3559

RYBAT TYPIC LITANIL-9

REF DIR 19992

1. ON 24 FEB LITANIL-9 AGREED COMMUNICATE WITH KUBARK THROUGH OPEN CODE IN LETTERS TO BROTHER AND TO BE CONTACTED INSIDE CUBA BY ANYONE EXCEPT CUBAN BUT PREFERENCES DIPLOMAT. WILL ACCEPT PHYSICAL BONA FIDES AND VERBAL RECOGNITION SIGNAL.
2. HE IS CONVINCED WILL RETURN PRESENT POST AFTER THREE MONTHS LEAVE, BRIEFINGS AND TRAINING. WHILE INSIDE AGREES WORK ON ALL KUBARK REQUIREMENTS TO REPORT DETAILS WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. ALTHOUGH STILL REFUSING ACCEPT SECRET WRITING HE IS ACCEPTING DIRECTION ON HOW PERFORM CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES. AGREES CONTACT KUBARKER FOR DEBRIEFING AND REASSESSMENT OPS POSSIBILITIES IF REASSIGNED ANY POST OVERSEAS.
4. FARMERS SCHEDULED DEPART 26 FEBRUARY.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RECOMMENDED: OPERATE WITHIN FRAMEWORK FROM WHICH LITANIL/9  
WILLING ACCEPT DIRECTION AND ASSIGNMENT INTELL TASKS.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 25 FEB 63

S E C R E T

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10 (SAS COPY ISSUED 1415 25 FEB/LMG)

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, WH 7, S/C 2

## ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

FEB 25 1913Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE CIE MEXI 3547

IN74307

TYPIC LITAMIL-9

REF MEXI 3518

(IN 72560)\*

1. ON 21 FEB 63, LITAMIL-9 HAD BROTHER MEXI CALL FATHER ASCERTAIN IF POSSIBLE L-9'S NEW ASSIGNMENT. ON EVENING 22 FEB FAHER SENT FOL TELEGRAM SON MEXI: "CREEN PROBABLE CONFIRMARAN EN EL CARGO ACUAL PERO NECESARIO VENIR PARA INFORMAR VERBALMENTE".
2. L-9 NOW SCHEDULED LEAVE MEXI FOR HAVA ON 4 MAR 63.
3. CO PARMERS L-9 MET NIGHT 22 FEB AT HOME CO WHERE AFER TWO HOUR DISCUSSION L-9 REMAINED ADAMANT RE S/W TRAINING. PARMERS MET L-9 AGAIN 24 FEB RESULTS CONVERSATION NOT YET KNOWN.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*REF RYBAT.

S E C R E T

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFICATION		PROCESSING	
SECRET		PROPOSED	ACTION
TO	Chief, Task Force W		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief of Station, WAVE; Chief, WH Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	Contact Report/LITAMIL-9		ABSTRACT
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			MICROFILM

TYPIC/LITAMIL-9

Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject report dated 15 Feb 63.  
Attached is (1) copy of Informaciones de Cuba and (1) copy of El Orientador Revolucionario.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
WILLARD C CURTIS

Attachment:

As stated above

Distribution:

- 2 - C/TFW, w/att, Subject report, Informaciones de Cuba, and El Orientador
- 1 - C/WAVE, w/att, " "
- 1 - C/WH, w/att, " "
- 3 - Files

CS COPY

DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
25 Feb 63	
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	
HMOA 20781	
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	
SC-6-105/2	

CROSS REFERENCE TO

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET

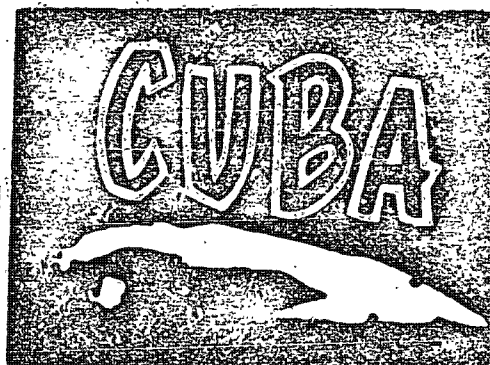
3 Encl.

# Informaciones de

BOLETIN DEL CONSULADO DE CUBA

TAMPICO, TAM. MEXICO

ENERO DE 1968



**JOSE MARTI**

1853 - 1895

## SUMARIO

- ▣ José Martí  
110 Aniversario de su Natalicio.
- ▣ Listos para Repeler a los Invasores.
- ▣ Fragmentos del Discurso Pronunciado por el Dr. Fidel Castro, en Conmemoración del IV Aniversario.
- ▣ Los Círculos Sociales Obreros.
- ▣ En Cuba los Niños Nacen para ser Felices.
- ▣ Notas Cortas.
- ▣ El Mundo con Cuba...  
...Cuba con el Mundo

CS COPY 570-6-165/3

Revista de Historia 20/181

# JOSE MARTI

En este 28 de enero de 1963, se cumplen 110 años del natalicio del apóstol de nuestra patria José Martí.

Martí fue orador, poeta, prosista, crítico, novelista, periodista, maestro, diplomático, revolucionario, estadista, héroe y mártir.

Fue el cubano que organizó a sus compatriotas dispersos para llevarlos a la guerra del 95, etapa última de la gran lucha nacional por la independencia política de España. A esta aspiración fundamental de su vida consagró indisolublemente unido el irrevocable anhelo de la redención económica.

Su ideario económico y social; así como su visión de la problemática americana y su concepto de la cultura y de la educación, han cobrado vigencia con la Revolución Cubana, la cual ha hecho realidad su sueño de una República verdaderamente libre.

## Pensamiento Martiano

"La tierra es la gran madre de la fortuna. Salvarla es ir directamente a ella.

"Debe verse con miedo ese mal hábito de entregarse a un culto exclusivo".

"En pueblos como en hombres la vida se cimenta sobre la satisfacción de las necesidades materiales.

"No es rico el pueblo donde hay algunos hombres ricos, sino aquel donde cada uno tiene un poco de riqueza".

"Con los pobres de la tierra quiero yo mi suerte echar".

"Pueblo y no pueblos, decimos de intento, por no parecernos que hay más que uno del Bravo a la Patagonia. Uno ha de ser, pues que lo es, América".

"Cuanto hice hasta hoy, y hare es para eso", "de impedir a tiempo con la independencia de Cuba que se extendan por las Antillas los Estados Unidos y cogan, con esa fuerza mas, sobre nuestras tierras de América".

"Hasta que no se haga andar al indio, no comenzará a andar bien la América".

"Hombres recogerá quien siembra escuelas".

"Saber leer es saber andar. Saber escribir es saber ascender. Pies, brazos, alas, todo esto ponen al hombre los primeros humildísimos libros de las escuelas".

"Las revoluciones son estériles cuando no se firman con la pluma en las escuelas y con el arado en el campo".

"La unión con el mundo, y no con una parte de él".

## AL PUEBLO DE TAMAULIPAS Y LOS ESTADOS VECINOS

Nuestro boletín "Informaciones de Cuba" tiene como principal objetivo informar veridicamente, en estos momentos en que es mayor la campaña de calumnias y mentiras contra nuestra Patria, de los trabajos y realizaciones que el Gobierno Revolucionario está llevando a cabo para beneficio de nuestro pueblo.

Con este primer número queremos hacer llegar al pueblo tamaulipeco y de los estados vecinos un fraternal y afectuoso saludo, y al mismo tiempo agradecer las muestras de amistad que nos han dispensado.

CONSULADO DE CUBA

## ESCUCHE RADIO HABANA - CUBA

Música y noticias directamente desde Cuba.

Transmisiones diarias para toda la América.

### En la Mañana:

Banda de 16 mts. por 17,855 Kcs.

Banda de 25 mts. por 11,760 Kcs.

Banda de 49 mts. por 6,135 Kcs.

### En la Tarde:

Banda de 19 mts. por 15,355 Kcs.

Banda de 31 mts. por 9,775 Kcs.

Banda de 49 mts. por 6,135 Kcs.

### En la Noche:

Banda de 19 mts. por 15,340 Kcs.

Banda de 31 mts. por 9,765 Kcs.

Banda de 49 mts. por 6,060 Kcs.



# ¡Listos para Repeler a los Invasores!

Cientos de miles de cubanos abandonaron sus hogares y ocupaciones habituales el 22 de octubre pasado y marcharon voluntariamente a unirse a otros hijos de la misma tierra que ya empuñaban las armas permanentemente en defensa de la Patria.

La más grande movilización militar efectuada en la pequeña Isla del Caribe, de poco más 114.000 kilómetros cuadrados y 6.500.000 habitantes, fue la inmediata consecuencia de las desenfrenadas maniobras de los Estados Unidos para preparar una agresión directa contra Cuba.

En cada trinchera y emplazamiento militar de la Isla Heroica que no se somete a los designios imperialistas se confundían trabajadores, industriales y agrícolas, empleados, profesionales, estudiantes, técnicos. Todo un pueblo dispuesto a defender con las armas lo que por la fuerza se le pretendía despojar. La libertad, el derecho al trabajo, a la educación y al bienestar material y espiritual y la vida misma.

En cualquier lugar de Cuba, lo mismo en las montañas que en el llano, lejos que próximo a la ciudad, había un contingente de pueblo armado, listo para repeler a los invasores y decidido a hacer cumplir hasta sus últimas consecuencias la consigna nacional de "Patria o Muerte".

Allí, en una de las tantas trincheras zigzagueantes, con sus uniformes verde-olivo y sus cascos de igual color, un tanto ocultos por la vegetación tropical de intenso verdor, encontramos a la avanzada de un destacamento del Ejército Rebelde de Cuba.

Permanecían allí, en un pequeño promontorio, desde que el pro-



La elevada moral de los combatientes es apreciada por el comandante Fidel Castro.



La superación cultural de las unidades no cesó durante el estado de "alarma de combate".

pio 22 de octubre el Comandante en Jefe, doctor Fidel Castro, dio el orden de "alarma de combate" ante la inminencia de la agresión.

El grupo de 14 hombres, algunos muy jóvenes, era una cabal representación de los distintos sectores del pueblo. Un estudiante universitario de filosofía y otro de enseñanza secundaria, tres trabajadores agrícolas integrados en Cooperativas y Granjas del Pueblo, dos obreros industriales, un empleado bancario, un mensajero de farmacia, un agricultor que cultivaba la pequeña finca de su propiedad, un ex monaguillo de una Iglesia Católica, un funcionario de Ministerio, un joven becado que estudiaba pintura, un propietario de una pequeña fábrica de zapatos, actualmente administrador de una industria estatal similar y un ex guerrillero que había luchado en la Sierra Maestra contra la tiranía de Fulgencio Batista.

Sus edades fluctuaban entre 15 y 35 años. Todos habían recibido intenso entrenamiento militar durante distintos periodos. Eran civiles, amantes de la paz, desdoblados en combatientes por las continuas agresiones imperialistas contra su Patria y que tenían como anhelo común el cese de los ataques norteamericanos para poder construir en paz el futuro esplendoroso del país.

Todos estaban poseídos de la irreductible determinación de su pueblo, plasmada en reciente carta enviada por el Primer Ministro, doctor Fidel Castro, al Secretario General de la Organización de Naciones Unidas. El Thant al que en dos de sus párrafos expresaba: "Una fuerza militar poderosa podrá aniquilarnos, pero nunca doblegarnos y antes haríamos pagar un precio bien alto a los piratas que se atrevieran a invadir el suelo de la Patria Cubana" y "Creemos en el derecho a defender la libertad, la soberanía y la unidad de este país, y lo ejercitaremos consecuentemente hasta el final de este hombre, mujer o niño, capaz de empuñar un arma en este territorio".

# Fragmentos del Discurso Pronunciado en Enero en Conmemoración del IV Anivers

Distinguidos visitantes:  
Trabajadores:  
Campesinos:  
Estudiantes:  
Ciudadanos todos:

Mister Kennedy diría... (Gritos y Chiflidos)... Mister Kennedy diría que me estoy dirigiendo al pueblo cautivo de Cuba... En la concepción de los imperialistas, concepción en que la explotación es justa, y el crimen y la agresión es buena, ser mercenario es bueno, en la concepción de los imperialistas este pueblo es un pueblo cautivo.

Comenzando por imaginarse así las cosas, no tiene nada de extraño todo lo demás que hacen.

En días recientes tuvo lugar un hecho que, aunque ellos pretendían disimularlo, es un hecho histórico. El imperialismo aceptó pagarle a nuestra Patria la indemnización que los Tribunales Revolucionarios señalaron a los invasores de Playa Girón.

El Gobierno de los Estados Unidos trató por todos los medios de eludir su responsabilidad de manera oficial, eludir la aceptación oficial de este hecho. Eso está muy de acuerdo con la mentalidad fascista de los dirigentes del imperialismo; eso está muy de acuerdo con todo lo que ellos hacen.

Ellos, por ejemplo, cuando nos atacaron el 15 de abril, enviaron aviones con insignias cubanas. Y cuando Cuba denunció la agresión, declararon a través de sus agencias cablegráficas, y a través de todo el mundo, que no, que no eran aviones procedentes del exterior sino aviones cubanos que se habían sublevado. Y esta versión la lanzaron a todo el mundo; tranquilamente, una mentira de esa índole, pero que para ellos no era sino una mentira más.

Así han actuado siempre. Por eso, no tenía nada de extraño que mientras por un lado se movilizaban para recaudar los fondos, por otro pretendían hacer creer que era un simple Comité de Familiares que estaba llevando a cabo esa negociación. En el fondo de todo, fue el propio Gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

Ahora se ha sabido que el hermano del Presidente de los Estados Unidos fue quien realizó las gestiones principales a fin de recaudar los fondos con los cuales pagar esa indemnización.

Ellos, naturalmente, no dicen que es indemnización; ellos dicen que es rescate. Lógico, también, que digan eso. Para los imperialistas, encarcelar a un periodista negro que visitó a Cuba, e imponerle una multa de diez mil dólares por ejercer un derecho constitucional es justicia. Y, en cambio, el hecho de que una Revolución hubiese sido generosa con los criminales que nos atacaron al servicio de una potencia extranjera, el hecho de que los Tribunales Revolucionarios, en vez de aplicarles una pena como a la que eran acreedores la pena capital a todos ellos, los sancionase con una multa, eso no es justicia.

Castigar a los que nos atacaron una mañana sorpresiva y corrientemente; castigar a los que vinieron escoltados aquí por barcos de guerra extranjeros; castigar a los que al servicio de una potencia extranjera y cometiendo un acto de flagrante traición en todos los códigos del mundo, eso no era justicia. Ellos lo llaman rescate.

Pero a nosotros no nos importa cómo lo llamen. El hecho es que tuvieron que aceptar el pago de la indemnización; que por primera vez (Aplausos), por primera vez en su historia, el imperialismo pida una indemnización de guerra.

Y por qué la pagó? Porque fue derrotado, porque en Playa Girón los imperialistas sufrieron su primera gran derrota en la América Latina (Aplausos).

En primer lugar la historia de la bandera es una mentira completa. Todo el mundo sabe que esos señores mercenarios que vinieron aquí disfrazados de "guerreros de seda", como dice el pueblo con uniformes de camuflaje del ejército americano fueron total y absolutamente copados. Pero no solo eso: todo el mundo sabe que dejaron hasta la ropa interior y ahora han inventado la historia de que uno escapó y se llevó la bandera entre la ropa y esa es la bandera que le entregaron a Kennedy.

Todo el mundo conoce la historia de Martí de aquel Martí con las ropas raidas; de aquel Martí que no recibió sus fondos de la Tesorería yanqui; de aquel Martí que recorrió aquella emigración humilde, de proletarios, de tabaqueros, reuniendo centavo a centavo los fondos para comprar las armas, que cuando las tenía y adquiridas le fueron arrebatadas por las autoridades yanquis; de aquel Martí que no vino escoltado por la escuadra yanqui, ni precedido en su desembarco por bombarderos yanquis; de aquel Martí que en una noche tempestuosa, en un botecito de remos desembarcó, casi solo, en las playas orientales. Comparar aquel hombre íntegro, antirperialista, compararlo el esfuerzo de aquellos patriotas con estos miserables es una ofensa a la memoria de aquellos hombres.

Porque nuestros libertadores vinieron a liberar esclavos, a crear una Nación, nación que el imperialismo frustró, nación que el imperialismo yanqui pisoteó durante 50 años. ¿Y éstos qué eran? Esclavistas, latifundistas, lumpen, explotadores del juego y del vicio, millonarios, criminales...

(Alguien del público grita: ladrones).  
Ladrones, ladrones son todos los explotadores (Aplausos). Esos vinieron a esclavizar, a quitarle al pueblo sus riquezas, a devolverle a los monopolios yanquis nuestras fábricas y nuestras tierras.

Resulta que en este país, en este país más de cien mil familias campesinas pagaban rentas, rentas que a veces eran el 50% de los productos, y quién encuentra un campesino pagando renta a lo largo y ancho de nuestra Patria? Más de 100 mil campesinos explotados se volvieron propietarios de su tierra (Aplausos).

Pero (por qué cree este señor que los campesinos están con la Revolución? ¿Qué enredillo se le ha armado en la cabeza al señor Kennedy, que dice que nosotros ofrecimos el fin de la explotación económica y que no hemos cumplido. Y habla de Reforma Agraria. Ya nosotros sabemos lo que le van a decir sus amigos los latifundistas de América Latina, como le dijeron los latifundistas de Chile: "oye ustedes hablan de repartir las tierras, y por qué no hablan de repartir las minas de cobre también".

Es muy curioso que oigamos al jefe del imperio yanqui hablar de explotación económica, hablar de reforma agraria y hablar de estas cosas. ¿Cuándo hablaba antes? Nunca! Claro que no lo dicen sinceramente. Pero desde cuando hablan este idioma? ¿Qué los enseñó hablar este idioma? ¿Quiénes fueron sus maestros? Los cubanos (Aplausos). Lástima que tengamos tan mal discípulo.

Y este señor usa un lenguaje extraño, un lenguaje revolucionario. Y es curioso, se va a crear algunos problemas con los reaccionarios, porque aunque los reaccionarios saben que todo eso es cierto, los reaccionarios saben que no se puede estar jugando con los palabras. Y los latifundistas de América Latina van a decir: "bueno, si nosotros vamos a repartir nuestra tierra, ustedes tienen que repartir el petróleo, el cobre, el hierro y todos los monopolios que tienen aquí". Porque esas son las contradicciones irrefutables del imperialismo. ¿Cómo van a poder hablar este lenguaje?

La Revolución los trató de manera generosa. No porque se lo merecieran, sino porque esos son nuestros principios. Ninguno de ellos fue golpeado; casi la totalidad de sus heridos salvaron la vida en los hospitales revolucionarios.

De acuerdo con la Ley y con sus hechos, eran acreedores a la pena capital y sin embargo la sentencia señalada era una sentencia que les permitía salir en libertad si indemnizaban a nuestro país de los daños ocasionados.

Lo que no dicen los imperialistas es que si estuvieron 20 meses en prisión fue por el fariseísmo yanqui, por la hipocresía yanqui que no quiso dar la cara, que no quiso pagar. Porque apenas a los

# Por el Dr. Fidel Castro, el Pasado 2 de Año del Triunfo de la Revolución Cubana

dos meses —o antes— del ataque pudieron haber salido si los imperialistas hubiesen pagado.

Tampoco han querido destacar los imperialistas que el Gobierno Revolucionario había puesto en libertad, previamente —hace muchos meses—, a 60 heridos y enfermos, aceptando que pagasen después la indemnización, que sólo vinieron a pagar ahora que el Gobierno Revolucionario aceptó ponerlos en libertad cuando sólo habían abonado el 20%. Nada de eso han querido destacar.

Y qué momento aquél para nosotros! Aquél que en el mismo aeropuerto donde comenzó el ataque cobarde del 15 de abril, en aquel día, o aeropuerto donde aviones de procedencia yanqui dejaron caer el 15 de abril su carga de bombas, reposaron allí después, aviones yanquis como mansas palomas de paz, dejando los cargamentos de medicinas y de alimentos para niños.

Los que vivimos esos dos momentos —el de la agresión y el del pago de la indemnización— no podremos olvidarlo. Porque no eran los soberbios y arrogantes atacantes que un día bombardearon y como premio de aquella aventura tuvieron un día que venir a traer otras cosas para salvar vidas y para beneficio de nuestro pueblo (Aplausos).

El Gobierno Soviético, en aras de la paz, llegó a ciertos acuerdos, nosotros habíamos renunciado a ese derecho. Al derecho de tener dos con el gobierno norteamericano, pero eso no quiere decir que las armas que estimemos convenientes y a adoptar las paces de política internacional que estimen pertinentes como país soberano (Aplausos).

Y por eso no aceptamos la inspección unilateral que querían establecer aquí (Gritos y Aplausos) con el único propósito, por parte de los imperialistas, de humillarnos. Y no hubo inspección (Gritos). ni habrá inspección (Gritos) y si quieren que haya inspección que se dejen inspeccionar ellos también por nosotros (Gritos y Aplausos). ¿que se dejen de inspeccionar ellos también? Si no, ¿qué se han creído? De Estado soberano a Estado soberano somos tan soberanos o más soberanos que ellos (Aplausos).

mandas, tan justas y tan lógicas, y tan consustanciales a nuestros derechos, que nadie las podría objetar.

¿Que clase de paz es esa de los imperialistas con nosotros aumentando sus presiones económicas contra nuestro país, promoviendo la subversión, organizando ataques piratas declarando su propósito de violar nuestro espacio aéreo? ¿Que paz puede ser esa, qué clase de paz? ¿Por qué creen acaso los imperialistas que nosotros vamos a aceptar violaciones de nuestros derechos? ¿Que paz sería esa que en cualquier momento da lugar a un incidente con motivo de esa política declarada? Porque, claro, si se les permite a los imperialistas alguna de sus fechorías, quieren después hacer otras, y lo demostraron con sus aviones en los días de la crisis cuando había una tregua y comenzaron a volar rasantes sobre nuestras bases y nuestros artilleros, hasta que se les dio la orden de disparar y lo que hicieron fue cobrar toda la altura que pudieron y dejaron de volar rasantes.

Desde luego, ¿qué clase de paz sería esa en que nosotros tengamos que aceptar esas violaciones? Y no las aceptamos y serían fuentes de incidentes!

Y nosotros vamos adquiriendo cada vez mejores armas antiaéreas. Y ya hoy desfilaron por aquí las primeras unidades de instrucción de los cohetes de tierra a aire (AFLAUTOS), que están en instrucción.

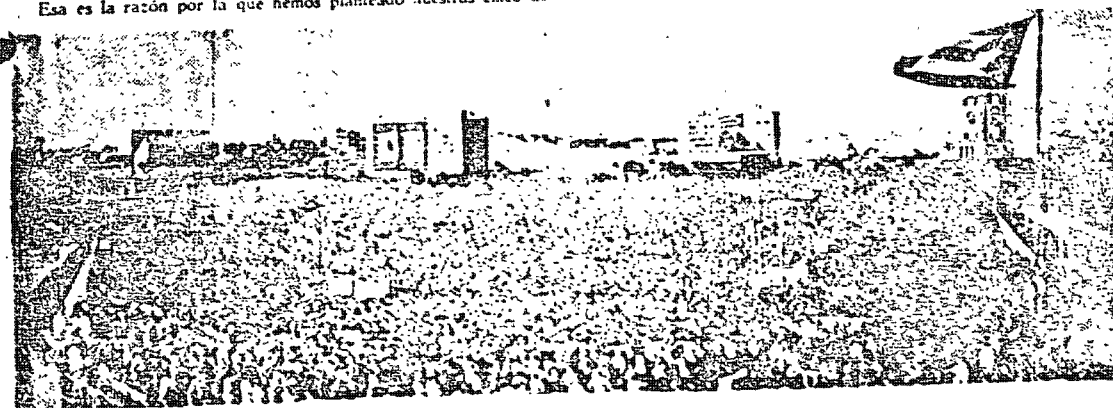
¿Que clase de paz sería esa de los imperialistas, que nos expusiera a constantes incidentes de ese tipo por su declarada política de violación de nuestros espacios?

Y, por último, ¿qué hacen en un pedazo de nuestro territorio amenazándonos, conspirando desde aquí contra nuestro país? (GRI-TOS) Y ese territorio es nuestro y tenemos todo el derecho a reclamarlo! ¿Que derecho tienen los imperialistas a poseer una base enclavada en el territorio de nuestro país?

Hoy, que todo pertenece al pueblo y los frutos del trabajo son para el pueblo, el deber primero del pueblo es el de luchar por crear todos esos medios para satisfacer todas sus necesidades. Y tenemos que hacer eso en medio de peligros, en medio de amenazas; y aun en medio de situaciones amargas, de serios problemas que a todos nos preocupan en la lucha frente al enemigo común, en la lucha frente

Continúa en la Página 6

Esa es la razón por la que hemos planteado nuestras cinco de-



# LOS CIRCULOS SOCIALES OBREROS

## DEPORTES, DISTRACCION Y ALEGRIA PARA TODOS

Con el fin de proporcionar a los trabajadores manuales e intelectuales del país lugares de solaz y esparcimiento sano, de ejercicio del músculo y la mente, de elevación cultural y sincera camaradería que junto más cada día a la gran familia cubana, el Gobierno Revolucionario, por indicación del Primer Ministro, comandante Fidel Castro, creó los "Círculos Sociales Obreros".

Las primeras instituciones de este tipo comenzaron a funcionar en 14 magníficos palacios construidos a la orilla del mar y utilizados como clubs exclusivos por los hacendados azucareros, latifundistas, caciqueros y representantes de los monopolios internacionales. El Gobierno Revolucionario entendió que lo humanamente justo era poner a disposición de los que nada tenían, de los obreros, de los campesinos, de los trabajadores y profesionales humildes, lo que antes había sido un coto cerrado para los pobres.

### EL PUEBLO ADMINISTRA Y DISFRUTA

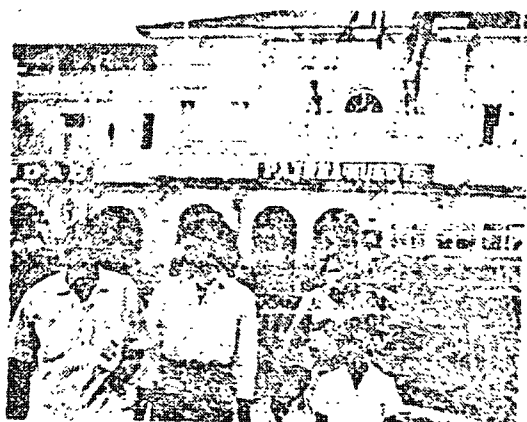
La administración y cuidado de esas sociedades están confiadas a los propios obreros que allí laboraban antes, quienes ahora pueden disfrutar —como todo el pueblo— de sus magníficas instalaciones deportivas, actividad que les estaba prohibida antes por su sola condición de obreros.

El pueblo cubano se ha integrado con entusiasmo en estas instituciones populares practicando en ellas, sin discriminación de sexo, raza o edad, toda clase de sanos deportes, disfrutando de las playas durante la semana y bailes todos los sábados amenizados por las mejores orquestas típicas. El domingo es de los niños, y ese día se ofrecen fiestas para ellos que se inician con alegres símbolos.

### UN CIRCULO SOCIAL EN CADA POBLACION

Esta obra social y humana no se limita sólo a la capital de la República. El Gobierno Revolucionario ha planificado el proyecto en escala nacional y se propone construir un Círculo Social en cada pueblo y en la central azucarera y por el momento ha ordenado a ese uno de los mejores edificios de cada localidad.

Así, de un extremo a otro de la isla, los cubanos disfrutan de sitios de recreación sana y económica donde pueden reunirse e identificarse más aun el obrero y el profesional, el campesino y el pescador, el funcionario oficial y el ama de casa, robándose una unidad inquebrantable del pueblo cubano y su amistoso carácter nacional.



Una familia obrera abandona uno de los 14 Círculos Obreros del litoral habanero, después de disfrutar de todas sus instalaciones.

# FRAGMENTOS DEL DISCURSO...

VIENE DE LA PAGINA CINCO

a los imperialistas, cuales son las diferencias surgidas en el seno de la familia socialista, las públicas discrepancias surgidas entre grandes fuerzas del campo socialista.

Ello a todos nos preocupa, y nos preocupa porque nosotros vemos con claridad aquí, desde esta trinchera, a nosotros mismos del imperio, vamos, cuán motivo de preocupación han de ser esas discrepancias, cuánto se necesita de todas las fuerzas de todo el campo socialista para enfrentar a esos enemigos.

Nosotros, tenemos la gran tarea histórica de llevar adelante esta Revolución, de servir de ejemplo a la revolución latinoamericana; y dentro del campo socialista, dentro de la gran familia socialista, que es nuestro campo que es y será siempre nuestra familia (Applauds), entendiendo a nuestro deber luchar por la unidad dentro de los principios de la familia socialista, del campo socialista. Esa ha de ser la línea de nuestro pueblo, la línea que traza la dirección política de la Revolución.

Son muchos los problemas y muy grandes las tareas que tenemos por delante, enfrentar al imperialismo primero que nada. En esta misma situación están otros muchos pueblos, en esta misma situación están los pueblos colonizados y sometidos al imperialismo.

Es por eso que resulta tan necesaria esa unión, es por eso que resulta tan necesario presentar a los imperialistas un frente unido. Y este, estoy seguro que ha de ser el clamor de los pueblos amenazados de los pueblos que luchan por su independencia, de los pueblos que luchan frente a la agresión del imperialismo.

A nuestro pueblo una orientación, que nuestra tarea es unir dentro y fuera; eliminar todo lo que nos divida, dentro y fuera; luchar por todo lo que nos una, dentro y fuera. ¡La unidad dentro de los principios, esa es nuestra línea!

¡Patria o Muerte!

¡Venceremos! (OVACION).

# EN CUBA

## LOS NIÑOS NACEN PARA SER FELICES

"Hogar-Cuna Los Zapaticos de rosa"

Una atención esmerada y preferente se otorga en Cuba a los niños huérfanos o abandonados por sus padres.

Recientemente, el Ministerio de Salud Pública inauguró en la barriada del Vedado, en La Habana, la Casa-Cuna "Los Zapaticos de Rosa", con 200 niños que se encuentran en tales casos.

La moderna institución dispone de 150 empleados especializados en atención de los niños, y es dirigida por nueve Hermanas de la Caridad, encabezadas por Sor Mercedes Castañeda. Un sacerdote católico acude diariamente al lugar para ofrecer la misa y demás oficios religiosos.

Todos los gastos de la Casa-Cuna corren por cargo al Estado Revolucionario, y entre su personal figura la psicóloga argentina Dina Minster, que tiene bajo su responsabilidad la orientación psicopedagógica de los pequeños.

Cada ocho niños están al cuidado de una asistente o manejadora. Además dispone la institución de su propio médico, dentista y enfermera.

En el amplio edificio de tres plantas, dotado de todas las comodidades y de vastos áreas verdes, para los pequeños plantiles, permanecen los niños durante las 24 horas del día, sin gasto alguno para familiares.

Cuando los pequeños cumplen los tres años de edad pasan a otras instituciones similares, también sostenidas por el Estado Revolucionario, hasta que se convierten en hombres y mujeres debidamente capacitados y útiles a la patria.

Una alimentación nutritiva y bien balanceada, amorosa atención rigurosa cuidados médicos y educación integral, garantizan el postulado revolucionario de que "Los niños nacen para ser felices".



En la inauguración de la nueva casa-cuna participaron Sor Mercedes Castañeda, Directora del Centro, en unión del Ministro de Salud Pública, doctor Manchado Ventura —el primero a la extrema izquierda— y otros funcionarios de Gobierno Revolucionario.

## UN PUEBLO MAS UNIDO Y MAS MADURO EN EL IV ANIVERSARIO

La gran jornada del pasado día 2 puso de relieve el crecimiento de la madurez política de nuestro pueblo, que en cuatro años de revolución ha avanzado en todos los órdenes, lo que se vio impedido de alcanzar en varias décadas de vida republicana.

Como en años anteriores, hombres y mujeres, niños y ancianos, marcharon desde temprana hora a la cita tradicional en el escenario de los grandes pronunciamientos patrióticos de la nueva nación cubana: la Plaza de la Revolución José Martí.

Pueblo de héroes, estaban allí cobijados bajo el luminoso cielo azul de una mañana esplendorosa, combatientes victoriosos de las batallas de Guisa y de Girón, brigadistas trinitarios en las batallas de la Alfabetización y de la recolección del café, obreros ejemplares y campeones del trabajo voluntario.

El espacio destinado a los espectadores del desfile militar resultó insuficiente para tan crecido número de asistentes, pero para un pueblo que se ha fundado todo en una sola familia, ello no constituyó obstáculo insalvable.

Sentido sobre el contenido de las alocuciones, sobre árboles y encinas, de improvisadas andanadas o como muchos niños sobre los hombros de los mayores, cada cual haciendo la vista a los demás para distraer en el minuto de la gran jornada de reafirmación revolucionaria.

El pueblo fue a presenciar el desfile de sus Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias, del glorioso Ejército de los Obreros y Campesinos, que los mismo día en Plaza Giron, que quita la

emulaciones en los cortes de caña voluntario de la provincia de Camaguey.

Y por ello sentía honda emoción y rebotante entusiasmo ante el paso de los infantes, artilleros, ametralladoristas, tanquistas, aviadores y tantos más entre los cuales reconocía constantemente al condiscípulo, al compañero de trabajo, al familiar querido o al amigo apreciado.

El desfile de las distintas piezas recordaba a cada instante la solidaridad de los países socialistas y el significado del internacionalismo proletario, destacando en el momento del Jefe de la Revolución.

Y las armas de largo alcance que cerraron la parada confirmaron el sentimiento de seguridad en nuestra victoria cualquiera que sean las circunstancias en que se produzca el ataque de los imperialistas contra la soberanía nacional.

Las palabras del quita de la Revolución Cubana fueron seguidas con interés y atención, a la vez que analizadas y confirmadas como pedía coherencia por los comentarios que brotaban espontáneos aquí o allá, ante cada pausa del discurso de Fidel Castro.

En el mismo pueblo de los días críticos del pasado mes de octubre que encara con firmeza incombustible y serenidad impenetrable. Los planes de agresión atómica del Pentágono no disuaden a defender a su vez y fuere su derecho a la vida libre, independiente y socialista.

Y que ahora, más templado se proyecta resuelto en 1963 ha en la realización de los grandes planes trazados por la Revolución en la construcción del Socialismo.

## NOTAS CORTAS

• El día 7 del presente mes quedó establecida la línea aérea La Habana-Moscú, que hará un vuelo semanal sin escalas entre las dos ciudades, y será operada por los aviones más grandes del mundo, los TU-114.

Con el establecimiento de esta línea aérea, se abre un nuevo capítulo en la aviación comercial, al unir a la América y a Europa en menos tiempo que cualquier otra línea aérea y porque se efectúa el más largo del mundo sin escala.

• El pueblo de Bejucal reunido en las calles para festejar la inauguración de la mayor fábrica de confecciones de Cuba, prometió al Ministro de Industrias Comandante Ernesto Che Guevara, que cumplirá la meta de producción de 3.300.000 camisas, programadas para este año.

• Un grupo de especialistas soviéticos presentó al Gobierno Revolucionario Cubano los proyectos para una destilería de petróleo que hía confeccionado.

Según los proyectos, la destilería puede procesar anualmente, dos millones de toneladas de petróleo, bencina, combustible diesel, mazut, azufre y gas.

• Doscientos alumnos estudian en la Escuela de Automatización del Ministerio de Industrias.

Tiene por finalidad esta escuela llevar adelante los planes de automatización y electrónica que demanda el desarrollo industrial de la nación.

Los estudios son a tres niveles:

1. — Instrumentista Industrial.
2. — Técnico en Instrumentación y Electrónica.
3. — Especialistas en Automatización.

• La fábrica de lápices "Mítico", sobrepasó en casi dos millones de unidades sus metas para el año 1962.

Algunos de sus obreros que disfrutaban de descanso, se reintegraron a la producción cuando se decretó la movilización para defender la patria amenazada por la agresión imperialista.

### PRESUPUESTO PARA 1963

El Consejo de Ministros en reunión celebrada el 29 de diciembre pasado, aprobó la Ley de Presupuesto Nacional con un monto de dólares \$2.093.560.93 (dos mil noventa y tres millones, quinientos sesenta mil noventa y tres pesos cubanos, equivalentes a dólares). Se acordó asimismo autorizar a la Junta Central de Planificación y al Ministerio de Hacienda para que propongan al Consejo de Ministros ajustes de este presupuesto dentro de un margen no mayor de \$30.000.000.00 (30 millones).

## El Mundo con Cuba...

### MEXICO

En declaraciones hechas a Prensa Latina, el ex presidente Lázaro Cárdenas, dijo que "ahora se podrá apreciar mejor que el caso de Cuba obra en la disyuntiva de paz o de guerra y en la salvaguardia o la violación de la soberanía de las naciones".

### ARGENTINA

Más de 200 jóvenes participaron en una manifestación relámpago realizada en las principales calles de Buenos Aires. Los participantes de la manifestación portaban cartelones de solidaridad con nuestra Revolución y entonaban el estribillo "¡Cuba sí, yanquis no!". Millares de pañuelos fueron distribuidos antes de que la policía disolviera la manifestación. En los mismos se leía: "El enemigo de Cuba es también nuestro enemigo".

### CHILE

La Convención de Estudiantes de Izquierda, celebrada en Santiago de Chile, aprobó un documento en el que expresa su apoyo a la causa de nuestro pueblo. "En la guerra civil que el imperialismo ha declarado a los pueblos de América Latina no hay ni puede haber cuartel", se dice en el mismo. Los participantes de la convención se comprometieron a "impedir que los mercenarios cubanos —agentes del Departamento de Estado norteamericano— hagan uso de los locales universitarios para santificar su campaña fascista y anticubana".

### INDIA

La prensa hindú condena las acciones agresivas de Estados Unidos contra Cuba y su ingerencia en las cuestiones internas de nuestro país. "Free Press Journal" dijo hace varios días que la política yanqui contra Cuba carece de sentido. El "Hindustan Times" denuncia el evidente peligro de que las agresiones a Cuba provoquen la Tercera Guerra Mundial. El "Amrita Bazar Patrik" demanda que la ONU condene las agresiones yanquis contra Cuba.

## ...Cuba con el Mundo



CONSULADO DE CUBA

APARTADO 1101  
TAMPICO, TAM.

FRANQUICIA POSTAL PANAMERICANA

### Materiales para Charlas:

## Discurso del Cmdte. Fidel Castro en la Clausura del Congreso de Mujeres de América

Teatro "Chaplin", Enero 15 de 1963

1.—A las Mujeres Latino-Americanas y a la mujer americana les interesan todos nuestros problemas sociales.

*(Cuando se discute acerca de los derechos de las mujeres, de las aspiraciones de las mujeres, vemos que no puede haber derecho de mujer en nuestra América, ni derechos de niños, ni derechos de madres, ni de esposas, si no hay Revolución. ¡Es que dentro del mundo en que vive la mujer americana, necesariamente tiene que ser revolucionaria!)*

2.—La mujer en nuestro país no es discriminada, como no lo es el negro. En realidad la Revolución ha significado mucho para la mujer cubana.

*(Y dentro de la Revolución, la dirección revolucionaria se esfuerza por abrir más y más oportunidades a la mujer. Como ejemplo, podemos citar el caso, el hecho de que naciona-*

### sumario

- Materiales para charlas: Discursos del Cmdte. Fidel Castro del 2 y del 15 de enero.
- Héroes y mártires de la Revolución. Rubén Martínez Villena, Jesús Menéndez.
- La lucha de los pueblos por su independencia: BRUNEI
- El pensamiento de Marx - Engels - Lenin: Sobre la guerra de guerrillas.
- Ejemplares.
- En el frente de la producción.
- Posiciones coloniales en Arabia.
- Cifras y hechos de la Revolución.
- Dos compañeros ejemplares.

FEB. 1º DE 1963  
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*lizase las empresas medias y grandes de venta de zapatos, de ropas y de ferreterías, se orientó al Ministerio de Comercio Interior a seleccionar mujeres como administradoras de cada empresa. Se designaron unas 4,000 administradoras y el 90% más de esos administradores, es decir, administradores para unos 4,000 centros, son actualmente administrados por mujeres).*

3.—Dice el compañero Fidel que el concepto burgués de la mujer ha ido desapareciendo en nuestro país. Los conceptos estimativos, discriminadores, han ido realmente desapareciendo en nuestro país y las masas de mujeres han captado esa realidad.

*(Y el prejuicio es sustituido por un concepto nuevo, donde se valoran las cualidades de la mujer por una serie de actividades sociales, en algunas de las cuales demuestran excepcionales virtudes. Un ancho campo de acción, de actividad, se ha abierto para ella).*

4.—El Primer Ministro de la República dice que hay una diferencia entre la situación de las mujeres de América, representadas en este Congreso, y la representación de las mujeres cubanas. Es que las mujeres cubanas tienen la oportunidad de hacer múltiples actividades y las mujeres americanas necesitan de esa actividad.

*(Nuestros problemas son distintos en el sentido de que ahora se trata de cómo lo hacemos y cuán bien podamos hacerlo. Ya para nosotros no se trata de la oportunidad de tener, digamos, cerca de 100,000 jóvenes estudiando, becados por el Estado, sino cómo organizarlos, cómo hacer que las escuelas donde estudian sean cada vez más eficientes, cómo preparamos cuadros de maestros y cómo esta tarea la realizamos bien. No significa que nosotros no tengamos mucho trabajo, por el contrario, en la Revolución si tienen cada vez más y más trabajo).*

5.—Cómo llevar adelante la obra de la Revolución es nuestro problema. Cómo defender la soberanía de este país y, al mismo tiempo, seguir adelante, es nuestro problema, aunque no el problema de ustedes, mujeres americanas.

*(El problema de ustedes y de los pueblos que ustedes representan es cómo conquistar la oportunidad de hacer esto que estamos haciendo nosotros. Nosotros estamos seguros que saldremos adelante).*

6.—Dice el Secretario General de las ORI que hay personas expertas en cifras, pero que lo que hay que ser es experto en cambiar la situación, expertos en conducir los pueblos hacia la Revolución.

*(Y ese es el deber de los dirigentes y de las organizaciones revolucionarias, echar a andar las masas, lanzar las masas al combate. Y eso*



*fue lo que hicieron en Argelia, y eso es lo que están haciendo los patriotas de Viet Nam del Sur. Han lanzado a las masas a la lucha con métodos correctos, con tácticas correctas).*

7.—El Comandante en Jefe se refiere a que se ha afirmado que en Cuba hubo un tránsito pacífico del capitalismo al socialismo.

*(No fue ningún tránsito pacífico, fue un tránsito de combate, sin lo cual no habría habido tránsito en nuestro país. Sin esa lucha heroica, sin esa lucha armada del pueblo cubano, todavía, tal vez, tendríamos aquí al señor Batista, "Made in USA").*

8.—No se trata de cobardes, sino de confundidos enfoques erróneos. Nosotros no negamos la posibilidad del tránsito pacífico, aunque estamos todavía esperando el primer caso. Pero no lo negamos, porque no somos dogmáticos.

*(Esas falsas interpretaciones de la Historia, no cuadran con la inmensa mayoría de los países latinoamericanos, donde existen condiciones objetivas, y bien que lo han visto los imperialistas con bastante claridad: Que las condiciones objetivas existen, pero donde faltan condiciones subjetivas.*

*Y esas condiciones subjetivas hay que crearlas y se crean con la verdad histórica y no con el falseamiento de la historia, esas condiciones subjetivas no se crean diciendo que en Cuba ha habido un beatífico tránsito pacífico).*

9.—El compañero Fidel se refirió a que los teóricos del imperialismo se preocupan de que no haya revolución. Esto es lógico, pero nadie, desde una posición revolucionaria, debe crear el conformismo o el miedo a la revolución.

*(Eso es lo que nosotros pensamos; eso fue lo que nosotros dijimos en la Declaración de la Habana. Declaración que en algunos países hermanos recibió los honores, por parte de las organizaciones revolucionarias, "los honores de la gaceta", cuando debió haber recibido la justa divulgación que merecía).*

10.—El compañero Fidel Castro explica que nosotros le decimos a las masas que esa es la situación. A las masas hay que decirles cuál es el camino, hay que llevarlas a la lucha.

*(Quiero aclarar, para que los teóricos no se pongan bravos, que nosotros no estamos haciendo una generalización irresponsable, quiero aclarar que nosotros sabemos que cada país tiene sus condiciones específicas y por eso no generalizamos. Por eso si decimos: La mayoría. Sabemos que hay excepciones, sabemos que hay países donde no existen esas condiciones objetivas, pero existen en la mayoría de los países de América Latina).*

11.—El Primer Ministro trata sobre que nosotros tenemos a un lado al imperialismo y, además, circunstancias que son adversas y desfavorables al movimiento revolucionario mundial.

*(Quiero, en primer lugar, decir que para nosotros la crisis del Caribe no está resuelta. Quiero decir que, en nuestra opinión, en la opinión de la dirección revolucionaria de nuestro país, se evitó una guerra, pero no se ganó la paz, que no es lo mismo).*

12.—Fidel expresa que nosotros dijimos que no habíamos garantías satisfactorias sin los cinco puntos que planteamos a raíz de aquella crisis.

*(Sobre estas cosas, un poco controvertidas, un poco sutiles, hay que estar muy claros, hay que estar claros. Si se dice que nosotros estamos aquí, es decir, que no hemos podido ser destruidos, por la solidaridad del campo socialista, se dice una verdad. Pero si se dice que estamos aquí por la palabra de Kennedy, no se dice una verdad).*

13.—El Primer Ministro trata que el Presidente de los Estados Unidos y el señor Rusk hablan de que los Estados Unidos no están comprometidos a no invadir a Cuba y que si se hubieran comprometido, lo habrían hecho solamente relacionado con la situación inmediata e independientemente de sus compromisos con los demás países de América Latina.

*(¿Dónde está el compromiso de no invadir a Cuba? Pero es que, además, resulta insolente que el Secretario de Estado yanqui diga que no se han comprometido a no invadir a Cuba. Como si las leyes internacionales, la Carta de las Naciones Unidas y todas las normas que rigen las normas entre las naciones, no los comprometiera a no invadir a nuestro país, ya que, por supuesto, no tienen ningún derecho a invadirlo).*

14.—El Secretario General de las ORI se refiere a las discrepancias surgidas en el movimiento comunista internacional.

*(Lamentable es, muy lamentable, que hayan surgido esas diferencias. Y frente a ellas hay que luchar, porque lo primero es unir. Lo que Marx dijo fue: Proletarios de todos los países: Uníos).*

15.—El Secretario General de las ORI desarrolla la idea de que Marx y Engels lucharon por la unión incansablemente, infatigablemente, durante toda su vida

y eso es lo que decimos nosotros, nuestra dirección política, nuestro Partido y nuestro pueblo: "¡Proletarios de todos los países: Uníos!"

*(Esa es la posición de nuestro Partido y de nuestro pueblo, el criterio de nuestra Dirección Nacional y nuestro pueblo, que ha marchado unido en difíciles momentos, en difíciles circunstancias. Porque nuestro pueblo pasó por grandes pruebas en esos días: pruebas de valor frente a la amenaza de Kennedy, frente a su amenaza de convertirnos en blanco atómico. ¡Con seguridad que los nervios de este pueblo se alteraron menos que los nervios de los generales del pentágono yanqui!)*

16.—El Secretario General de las ORI se refiere a que aceptar la inspección habría sido estar de acuerdo en tener que rendir cuenta a los imperialistas yanquis de qué armas podíamos tener o no tener dentro de nuestro territorio. Y eso implicaba para nosotros una cuestión de principios, eso equivalía a una renuncia en nuestra soberanía. Eso equivalía a aceptar la inferiorización de este país entre todos los demás del mundo. ¡Y nosotros ni aceptamos ni aceptaremos eso!

*(Los que piensan que eso es aceptable, piensan también que desembarquen y que no se les dispare ni un tiro, porque por ese camino se llega a eso; y por esos caminos no llegó la Revolución al poder y por esos caminos no se defendió la Revolución en Playa Girón, sino por otros caminos de firmeza y decisión de lucha frente a los imperialistas).*

17.—El Comandante en Jefe expresa que al parecer esos individuos pensaban que debíamos dejarnos volar, picar los aviones yanquis sobre nuestras antiaéreas sin dar la orden de fuego.

*(No saltarán quienes digan, no saltarán quienes puedan tratar de insinuar que fuésemos contrarios a una política de paz. La respuesta es esa misma: ¡Queremos paz con derechos, con soberanía y con dignidad! ¡Queremos paz sin renunciar a ser revolucionarios, sin renunciar a la Revolución!)*

18.—El Primer Ministro expresa que cuando nosotros les hablamos a los latinoamericanos y les decimos que hay condiciones objetivas para la Revolución, defendemos la paz; porque tanto más débil sea el imperialismo, menos peligroso será; tanto más débil sea el imperialismo, menos agresor será.

*(Consideramos, sí, la paz, objetivo fundamental de la humanidad. Luchemos por ella siguiendo los caminos de la soberanía nacional, de la liberación frente a los explotadores y frente a los imperialistas; luchando frente a la explotación imperialista luchamos por la paz).*

19.—El Secretario General de las ORI expresa:

*(Esa será la conducta de nuestro pueblo, la conducta de nuestros militantes revolucionarios,*

*que no se desalientan, que no temen a la lucha, que no temen a las circunstancias difíciles sean cuales fueran. Y división aquí no habrá; aquí habrá unión, porque la necesitamos, porque tenemos al enemigo imperialista delante queriendo destruirnos. Y necesitamos la unidad para resistir, necesitamos la unidad para vencer, necesitamos la unidad más que nunca para seguir adelante. Y con nuestra unidad, nuestra firmeza, y nuestra línea, seguiremos adelante, afrontando las dificultades, afrontando los inconvenientes sean cuales fueren; ejercemos el derecho a pensar por nuestra propia cabeza y seremos consecuentes con nuestros pensamientos revolucionarios. Y ese pensamiento, por encima de todo, tiene una divisa: ¡Resistir al enemigo imperialista, combatir al enemigo imperialista, seguir adelante, ni un paso atrás en la historia de la patria, ni una vacilación en las filas revolucionarias! ¡Seguir adelante, frente a los imperialistas!)*

## Discurso del Cmdte. Fidel Castro en el Acto Conmemorativo del IV Aniversario de la Revolución

*Plaza de la Revolución José Martí, Enero 2 de 1963.*

1.—El gobierno de los Estados Unidos trató por todos los medios de eludir, de manera oficial su responsabilidad, en el pago de la indemnización para poner en

libertad a los mercenarios. Esto está muy de acuerdo con la mentalidad farisaica de los dirigentes del Imperialismo.

*(Por ejemplo, cuando nos atacaron el 15 de abril, enviaron aviones con insignias cubanas. Y cuando Cuba denunció la agresión, declararon por medio de su agencia cablegráfica a través de todo el mundo, que no eran aviones procedentes del exterior, sino aviones cubanos que se habían sublevado).*

2.—Dice Fidel que así han actuado siempre. Por eso no tiene nada de extraño que mientras por un lado se movilizaban para recaudar los fondos, por otro pretendían hacer creer que era un simple comité de familiares el que estaba llevando a cabo esa negociación. En el fondo, todo fue el mismo gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

*(Ahora se ha sabido que el hermano del Presidente de los Estados Unidos fue quien realizó las gestiones principales a fin de recaudar los fondos con los cuales pagar esa indemnización).*

3.—El Primer Ministro aclara que ellos, naturalmente, no dicen que es indemnización. Ellos dicen que es rescate. Es lógico también que digan eso. Para los imperialistas encarcelar un periodista negro que visitó a Cuba e imponerle una multa de 10,000 dólares por ejercer un derecho constitucional, es justicia.

*(Y, en cambio, el hecho de que una revolución haya sido generosa con los criminales que nos atacaron al servicio de una potencia extranjera, el hecho de que los tribunales revolucionarios, en vez de aplicarles la pena a que eran acreedores, la pena capital, los sancionara con una multa, eso no es justicia).*

4.—Cuando al fin se decidieron a pagar el rescate y el Gobierno Revolucionario puso en libertad a los invasores, ¿cuál fue la conducta del Presidente de los Estados Unidos?

*(Fue la conducta de un pirata, fue la conducta de un jefe fitibustero).*

5.—Fidel se refiere a la patraña de la entrega de la bandera al Presidente Kennedy.

*(En primer lugar, la historia de la bandera es una mentira completa. Todo el mundo sabe que estos mercenarios, que vinieron aquí disfrazados de "gusanos de seda", como dice el pueblo, con uniforme de camouflagé del ejército norteamericano, fueron total y absolutamente copados. Pero no sólo eso: Todo el mundo sabe que dejaron hasta la ropa interior, y ahora han inventado la historieta de que uno escapó, se llevó la bandera entre la ropa, y esa es la bandera que le entregaron a Kennedy).*

6.—Se refiere el Primer Ministro de la República a la referencia hecha por el Presidente Kennedy sobre Martí.

*(Todo el mundo conoce la historia de Martí, de aquel Martí con las ropas raidas, de aquel Martí que no recibió sus fondos de la tesorería yanqui, de aquel Martí que apelaba a la inmigración humilde, de proletarios, de tabaqueros, reuniendo centavo a centavo los fondos para comprar las armas).*

7.—El Secretario General de las ORI trata sobre la actitud de los prisioneros de Playa Girón ante la televisión, a los cuales todo el mundo vio que no hubo uno solo que no dijera que lo habían "embarcado". No hubo uno solo que no dijera que se había equivocado, que creía que la milicia se le sumaría, que el ejército no pelearía. No hubo uno solo que no creyera que fuese un paseo militar.

*(Y luego lucían ante las cámaras como "magdalenas arrepentidas". En prisión escribieron*

*sus principales jefes, largas, e interminables cartas de arrepentimiento, que el pueblo conoce).*

8.—El comandante Castro expresa que, sin embargo, al llegar a Miami todos ellos sus primeras declaraciones fueron que piensan regresar, que piensan volver, etc.

*(Eso da al pueblo idea de cómo merecen ser tratadas semejantes alimañas. Pero si el Gobierno los ha puesto en libertad mediante el compromiso, asumido por la Cruz Roja Norteamericana, de cumplir todos los acuerdos que hemos suscrito, garantizados por un organismo benévolo canadiense, si la Revolución los puso en libertad es porque la Revolución puede combatir cincuenta expediciones como esa).*

9.—El Comandante en Jefe trata acerca de que nosotros hemos sostenido y sostenemos que las garantías que el imperialismo ofrece no han de ser simplemente de palabras, sino que han de ir acompañadas de hechos.

*(Las garantías están en nuestra decisión de combatir, en nuestra decisión de resistir heroicamente cualquier ataque del enemigo. Las garantías están en esas armas que ustedes vieron desfilar y en muchas más armas que por aquí no desfilaron. Las garantías están en nuestros cientos de miles de combatientes. Las garantías están en el heroísmo de nuestro pueblo. Heroísmo más que probados en momentos difíciles).*

10.—Fidel se refiere al significado de la consigna "Patria o Muerte" y dice:

*(Podremos morir, no porque despreciemos la vida, no porque despreciemos la obra creadora que nuestro pueblo realiza, no porque no vemos el porvenir luminoso a que tenemos derecho con*

*nosotros, están indisolublemente asociadas a esa idea y ese porvenir, y sin la Patria no queremos nuestro trabajo; sino porque las vidas de todos mos la vida, sin libertad no queremos la vida, sin dignidad no queremos la vida, sin justicia no queremos la vida, sin pan para nuestros hijos, no queremos la vida, sin porvenir no queremos la vida. Por eso decimos ¡Patria o Muerte!)*

11.—El Primer Ministro explica la actitud de nuestro pueblo y el por qué de las medidas que tomamos frente a las amenazas y agresiones del imperialismo. Sin vacilaciones para que sepan los imperialistas que este pueblo no vacila. Por eso tomamos medidas para armarnos.

*(Por eso acordamos con la Unión Soviética las armas que aquí se establecieron, porque entendíamos que cumplíamos con dos obligaciones: Una para con la Patria, afianzando y fortaleciendo su defensa frente a las amenazas del imperialismo, y otra obligación con los pueblos del campo socialista. Es decir: un deber proletario internacional).*

12.—Fidel se refiere a que ese fue el pensamiento que presidió la conducta de la Dirección Revolucionaria Cubana.

*(Nosotros queremos decir que nuestro pueblo se reserva siempre todo el derecho, frente a sus enemigos agresores imperialistas, a tomar todas las medidas que estime pertinentes y a tener las armas que estime pertinentes).*

13.—El Secretario General de las ORI expresa que el Gobierno Soviético, en aras de la paz, llegó a ciertos acuerdos con el Gobierno norteamericano.

*(Pero eso no quiere decir que nosotros hayamos renunciado a ese derecho: al derecho de tener*

*las armas que estimemos conveniente y a dar en la política internacional los pasos que estimemos conveniente como país soberano).*

14.—El Comandante en Jefe explica por qué no aceptamos la inspección unilateral que querían establecer los imperialistas aquí con el propósito de humillarnos.

*(Y si quieren que haya inspección que se dejen también ellos inspeccionar por nosotros).*

15.—El Secretario General de las ORI explica que sin la solidaridad del campo socialista habríamos estado desarmados, ya que cuando fuimos a comprar armas en un país de Europa Occidental, nos volaron el barco y nos mataron como 50 obreros y soldados.

*(Fueron los países del campo socialista los que nos proveyeron de todas esas armas. Y ha sido la solidaridad del campo socialista arma eficaz contra la agresión imperialista. ¿En esa garantía si creemos! En la que nos proporciona nuestra disposición a luchar hasta el último hombre y la solidaridad del campo socialista. Pero no en las palabras de los imperialistas).*

16.—Fidel se refiere a la clase de paz que practican los imperialistas con nosotros mientras aumentan sus presiones económicas contra nosotros, promueven la subversión, organizan ataques piratas y declaran su propósito de violar nuestro espacio aéreo.

*(¿Qué paz puede ser esa? ¿Qué clase de paz? Porque, ¿creen acaso los imperialistas que nosotros vamos a aceptar las violaciones de nuestros derechos? ¿Qué paz sería esa que en cualquier momento pueda romperse por una violación cometida por ellos y que precipitaria un incidente como consecuencia de esa política declarada?)*

17.—El Secretario General de las ORI sigue explicando la clase de paz que nos ofrecen los imperialistas, la cual nos expone a constantes incidentes. Se pregunta:

*(Y por último. ¿Qué hacen en un pedazo de nuestro territorio, amenazándonos, conspirando desde aquí contra nuestro país? ¿Ese territorio es nuestro y tenemos todo el derecho a reclamarlo? ¿Qué derecho tienen los imperialistas a poseer una base enclavada en el territorio de nuestro país?)*

18.—El Primer Ministro se refiere a los cinco puntos que hemos planteado como demanda justa de nuestro pueblo para que haya una verdadera solución de la crisis del Caribe.

*(Los imperialistas no han hecho ninguna declaración concreta. Han hablado con reticencia, en un tono amenazante, insidioso: "Que si Cuba no promueve la subversión" y cosas por el estilo. Entonces no habrá invasión).*

19.—Fidel explica que está de más decir que nuestra posición no es una posición contraria a soluciones, que no es una posición contraria a soluciones pacíficas.

*(Nosotros estamos de acuerdo con la política de la discusión y de la solución de los problemas por vía pacífica. Nosotros estamos de acuerdo con ese principio fundamental. Estamos de acuerdo también en la política de concesión por concesión.)*

20.—Dice Fidel, nuestra posición, mantenida a lo largo de esta crisis, es una posición estrictamente ajustada a los principios.

(Hemos rechazado la inspección porque nuestro país no puede renunciar a una prerrogativa absolutamente soberana, y hemos defendido nuestra integridad porque el hecho de estar en favor de la paz no significa que desembarquen los imperialistas en nuestras costas y no le tiremos un tiro. Estamos por la paz, pero si nos atacan vamos a combatirlos con todo lo que tenemos).

21.—El Comandante en Jefe se refiere a que nosotros entendemos que en el mundo actual las manos imperialistas no están libres.

(Si hubieran estado libres habríamos tenido que sufrir seriamente las consecuencias desde el principio. Es un hecho cierto que la correlación mundial de fuerza les impide hacer lo que hacían cuando intervenían en Nicaragua, en México, en Santo Domingo o en otros pueblos pequeños de América Latina. No tienen las manos libres. No están en condiciones de poder actuar libremente en la forma en que lo hacían antes).

22.—El Secretario General de las ORI se refiere a que cuando los pueblos se deciden a luchar deben hacer lo que hicimos nosotros. Los millones de latinoamericanos, explotados por los imperialistas, pueden hacer lo que hicimos nosotros.

(Ya los pueblos empiezan a despertar y empiezan a luchar. He ahí la prueba de solidaridad con nuestra patria. La actitud de algunos pueblos como el pueblo venezolano que mientras el títere Betancourt, igual que el títere de Argentina y el títere de Santo Domingo, mandaban sus barcos a bloquearnos a nosotros, luchó y dio pruebas extraordinarias de espíritu revolucio-

nario, dirigidos por el glorioso Partido Comunista de Venezuela y por los valerosos combatientes del Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionario).

23.—Fidel se refiere a que nuestros problemas de hoy no son los problemas de hace cuatro años. Nuevos problemas, nuevas obligaciones y nuevas tareas tenemos por delante.

(Fundamentalmente está nuestro deber de crear las riquezas que nuestro pueblo necesita, crear los medios de producción para elevar nuestro standard de vida, para satisfacer las necesidades crecientes de nuestras masas).

24.—El Secretario General de las ORI se refiere a que nuestras tareas tenemos que llevarlas adelante en medio de peligros y aún en medio de situaciones amargas, de serios problemas que a todos nos preocupan en la lucha frente al enemigo común, en la lucha frente a los imperialistas, como son las discrepancias surgidas en el seno de la familia socialista, las públicas discrepancias surgidas entre grandes fuerzas del campo socialista.

(Eso nos preocupa a todos y nos preocupa porque nosotros vamos con claridad aquí, desde esta trinchera, a 90 millas del imperialismo yanqui, cuánto motivo de preocupación hay en esas discrepancias, cuánto se necesita la unidad, cuánto se necesita de todas las fuerzas de todo el campo socialista para enfrentar al enemigo).

25.—Dice Fidel nosotros tenemos la gran tarea histórica de llevar adelante esta Revolución, de servir de ejemplo a la revolución latinoamericana y dentro del campo socialista, dentro de la gran familia socialista que es nuestro campo y que es y será siempre nuestra familia.

*(Entendemos nuestro deber luchar por la unidad dentro de los principios de la familia socialista, del campo socialista. Esa ha de ser la línea de nuestro pueblo, la línea que traza la dirección política de la Revolución).*

26.—El Secretario General de las ORI dice que son muchos los problemas y muy grandes las tareas que tenemos por delante. Enfrentar al imperialismo primero que nada. En esa misma situación están muchos otros pueblos. En esa misma situación están los pueblos colonizados y sometidos al imperialismo.

*(Por eso es que resulta necesaria esa unión; por eso es que resulta tan necesario presentar a*

*los imperialistas un frente unido. Y ése, estoy seguro, ha de ser el clamor de los pueblos amenazados, de los pueblos que luchan por su independencia, de los pueblos que luchan frente a las agresiones del imperialismo.*

*A nuestro pueblo una orientación: que nuestra tarea es unir dentro y fuera; eliminar todo lo que nos divida dentro y fuera; luchar por todo lo que nos una dentro y fuera.*

*¡La unidad dentro de los principios!*

*¡Esa es nuestra línea!).*

### Héroes y mártires de la Revolución

## JESUS MENENDEZ

(1911-1948)

Nació en Encrucijada, Las Villas, el 14 de diciembre de 1911. Su familia era humilde, y sus antecesores habían dado sus mejores esfuerzos a la causa de las libertades patrias. Jesús tuvo pocas oportunidades de asistir a la escuela, donde apenas cursó los primeros grados. No había cumplido los 15 años cuando se enfrentaba al duro trabajo del corte de caña en las colonias del Central "Nazáhal". Al cumplir 18 era ya purgador de azúcar en el Central "Constancia". Su tránsito por los más variados trabajos del proceso industrial azucarero, le dieron un conocimiento amplio del mismo y una conciencia extraordinaria de las condiciones de trabajo y de vida de los obreros.





Jesús Menéndez, que durante el tiempo muerto, labora como recogedor de tabaco en rama en distintas localidades de Las Villas, se incorporó a las luchas proletarias en los años duros de la tiranía machadista. Al frente en las organizaciones de azucareros y tabacaleros y desde las filas de la Liga Juvenil Comunista, forjaba su recia personalidad de dirigente entre la labor combativa y el presidio, que lo acogió en varias ocasiones.

Pese a la represión desatada a raíz de la huelga de marzo de 1935, se mantuvo firme en la dirección sindical del Central "Constancia", logrando un aumento de un quince y un 25 por ciento para los trabajadores.

Después de la caída de Machado, Menéndez acreció su actividad organizativa, siendo uno de los líderes más destacados del Sindicato Nacional Obrero de la Industria Azucarera. Participó en el IV Congreso Obrero Nacional, conocido como Congreso de Unidad Sindical, al que se llegó después de una ingente labor unitaria frente a los tráfugas y divisionistas. La consigna de "Unidad: CTC", de la que fue uno de los más activos paladines, ganó la conciencia de las masas. Ni las persecuciones, ni la miseria que azotaban los hogares de los trabajadores y el propio, hicieron flaquear la férrea voluntad de lucha del gran combatiente.

En noviembre de 1938 su participación fue determinante en el surgimiento de la Federación Provincial Obrera de Santa Clara; y en octubre del año siguiente se le elegía vicesecretario general de la Federación Nacional Obrera Azucarera, que después se denominaría Federación Nacional de Trabajadores Azucareros. En enero de 1939 era exaltado al Comité Ejecutivo de la Confederación de Trabajadores de Cuba (CTC).

Jesús Menéndez, que había ingresado en el Partido Comunista desde 1931, fue elegido en 1940 delegado a la Asamblea Constituyente, en la que se destacó por su defensa de los intereses de los trabajadores. Ese mismo año el voto popular lo exalta a la Cámara de Representantes, en la que se mantuvo cuando dos años después obtuvo la extraordinaria votación de 17 mil sufragios preferenciales.

En 1945 partió al frente de una comisión de la FNTA hacia Washington a fin de discutir las negociaciones

azucareras entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos. En esta ocasión no triunfó su propósito de incluir la representación obrera en las negociaciones debido a la resistencia imperialista, lo que no amilanó su voluntad. Con el apoyo de los trabajadores se fue al norte y logró hacerse escuchar de funcionarios de los Departamentos de agricultura y Estado, demandando para Cuba garantías mediante la fijación de una cuota no inferior al 50 por ciento del consumo de EE. UU.

Finalizada la II Guerra Mundial, los magnates norteamericanos intentaban comprar globalmente la zafra. Esa fue la ocasión que aprovechó Jesús Menéndez para imponer las condiciones que beneficiaban a los trabajadores y a la economía del país. No pudo ser impedida esta vez su presencia en las negociaciones, aprobándose finalmente la cláusula de Garantía, y el Diferencial Azucarero por su gestión.

Tomó parte activa en 1947, en la preparación de la Conferencia Internacional de Trabajadores Azucareros que se reunió en Ciudad México. Estando en México en las labores preparatorias del evento, le llegó la discusión en el Congreso de EE. UU. de la nueva Ley Azucarera, en la que se burlaba la promesa hecha a Cuba durante el periodo de guerra y señalaba una cuota igual a la que prescribía la Ley de 1947, mediante la introducción de la conocida Cláusula 202-E.

Indignado ante la agresión imperialista, se trasladó a Washington, entrevistándose con senadores a los que expuso la protesta de los trabajadores y del pueblo cubano y sus derechos. Ganó asimismo, el apoyo de dirigentes obreros, celebró conferencias de prensa, mítines, etc., desplegando una intensa campaña.

Con la condición de que fueran congelados los salarios de los obreros, los hacendados habían aceptado que EE. UU. compraran a Cuba al precio de 3.675 centavos por libra de azúcar, las zafra de 1946-47. Jesús Menéndez demostró "la improcedencia de la medida antinacional y la total negación de toda reciprocidad en las relaciones comerciales cubano-norteamericanas, que hubieran significado congelar los ingresos de los trabajadores y de toda la nación, mientras se le vendían los artículos que importaba a precios especulativos". Su

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firme actitud, respaldada por la clase obrera y por todo el pueblo dio por resultado que por primera vez en la historia de Cuba, los trabajadores fueron incluidos en las negociaciones azucareras, logrando la inclusión de la cláusula de garantía en el contrato de venta de las zafra de 1946-47. En ese periodo hubo para los trabajadores azucareros y en los ingresos nacionales un diferencial de 37 millones de pesos.

Otra conquista ganada, en cuya batalla tomó parte principal Jesús Menéndez, fue la del Retiro Azucarero, la constitución de la Caja de Retiro y Asistencia Social de Obreros y Empleados de la industria. Apoyándose en las masas azucareras y en la clase obrera, el dirigente lograba uno tras otros beneficios para su sector: reconstrucción y modificación de centrales, decreto sobre la higienización de los bateyes, Clínica Nacional para la FNTA, etc. En enero de 1948 el terror imperaba en las colonias y centrales. Los obreros azucareros en pie de lucha. La porra mujalista, el ejército y el gobierno, patronos e imperialistas combinados, encarcelaban, propinaban plan de machete a los obreros, llegando al crimen de hasta quemarles sus casas. La lucha sin embargo, continuaba firme. Algunos patronos llegaron a firmar contratos colectivos de trabajo con sus obreros, prometiendo pagar el diferencial. El 4 de enero la CTC y la FNTA convocaron un mitin en el que Menéndez expresó: "Yo saludo con emoción profunda la firme combatividad de mis compañeros y los exhorto a que continúen hacia adelante por nuestro pan, por nuestros salarios, por diferencial, por nuestra libertad sindical, por el progreso de nuestra patria, por Cuba..."

Menéndez explicó que el mitin había sido convocado para demandar el pago del 8 por ciento del diferencial de 1947 que correspondía a los trabajadores de los centrales y de las colonias por la labor que habían realizado durante ese año.

En complicidad con el gobierno, los patronos cubanos y extranjeros, apoyados por Mujal, preparaban lo que fue calificado "el más escandaloso affaire de la historia de Cuba". Proyectaban la exención de impuestos que arrancaba 41 millones de pesos a la economía nacional que se convertían en ganancias para los magnates de dentro y de las empresas extranjeras, lo que significaba hambre y miseria para el pueblo cubano. En esa ocasión Jesús llevó a Palacio un memorándum contentivo del pago del 8 por ciento del diferencial y de los salarios por todo el año 1948, constando también los datos fidedignos del terror que imperaba en numerosos centrales azucareros, pidiendo finalmente garantías para que los obreros pudieran trabajar. Lejos de ser escuchado, el terror continuó. Menéndez recorría los centrales y sacaba a los obreros de las cárceles, se reunía con ellos y los exhortaba en los mitines a mantenerse unidos en sus organizaciones, con dirigentes producto de su propia elección.

El 16 de enero el Consejo de Ministros acordó "subsidiar" a los magnates azucareros con los impuestos de sus propias ganancias, es decir, donar a los patronos azucareros 15 millones de pesos del Tesoro Público. El día 21 Jesús Menéndez habló al pueblo en una masiva concentración que se efectuó en Santiago de Cuba, denunciando el atraco infame de que era objeto el pueblo y los trabajadores. El día 22, cuando regresaba del central "Estrada Palma", donde había asistido a una potente movilización de trabajadores del central y sus colonias, levantando la demanda que ya era de todo el país: igual salario para todo el año y el pago del 8 por ciento, fue asesinado en la Estación de Ferrocarril de Manzanillo, ante su negativa viril de ser conducido preso, sin que fuera respetada su inmunidad parlamentaria. El imperialismo agresor armó la mano asesina que cometió el crimen.

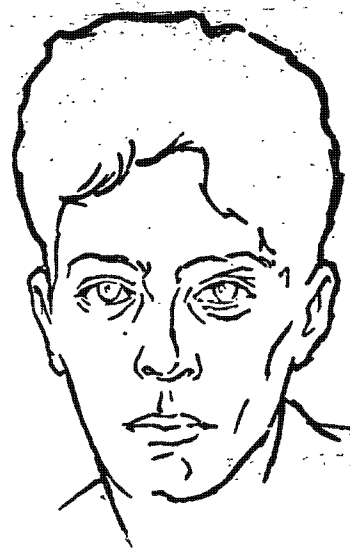
(Datos del periódico "HOY", enero 22 de 1963)

## Rubén Martínez Villena

(1899 - 1934)

*"Aumenta en el peligro la obligación sagrada.  
(El oprobio merece la palabra colérica)  
Yo, tiro de mi alma, cual si fuera una espada  
y juro, de rodillas, ante la madre América".*

(De Mensaje Lírico Civil)



Rubén Martínez Villena nació en Alquizar, provincia de La Habana, el 20 de diciembre de 1899, en el modesto hogar de un profesor de instrucción pública recién graduado. Contaba corta edad cuando sus padres se trasladaron a La Habana en busca de un porvenir más amplio. Rubén estudió de pequeño en la Escuela No. 37, en el Cerro, donde manifestó singular interés por los estudios históricos y literarios, y en la que dio precoz sentido de compañerismo y de justicia. A los 13 años hacía su ingreso en el Instituto de Segunda Enseñanza de La Habana.

Desde niño experimentó el deseo de dar forma verbal a sus sentimientos y tomó la decisión de ser poeta

aunque estudiara alguna carrera. Y es con esta idea que matricula en la Escuela de Derecho de la Universidad de La Habana, donde en el ambiente de preocupación patriótica que allí privaba, tiene por primera vez conciencia clara de la turbia realidad nacional donde el afán de lucro y las pugnas por el poder, de los políticos criollos, emerge ante sus ojos junto al predominio explotador de los intereses norteamericanos, en la economía y el control del país.

Al mismo tiempo que estudia en la Universidad, Rubén comienza a trabajar por las tardes en el bufete del doctor Fernando Ortiz. Allí trabó amistad con Pablo de la Torriente Brau.

La Universidad fue escenario de sus primicias de activista, participando en los movimientos estudiantiles del Alma Mater en contra de los males políticos que se reflejaban en ese alto centro docente en forma de una enseñanza corrompida y feudal al servicio de los criterios imperialistas. Siempre a la cabeza, Rubén participa en aquellas luchas que contribuyen a madurar su conciencia revolucionaria.

En junio de 1922 se gradúa de doctor en Derecho Civil y Público; y ante el horizonte de bienestar y riquezas que le auguran como futuro "gran abogado", responde: "No seré ni abogado ni rico. Me lo impide no solo mi condición de poeta sino mi conciencia". Sin embargo, su título de abogado fue usado para defender a los oprimidos.

En 1923 Rubén sufre su prueba de fuego pública. El clero y los politiqueros de turno realizan la escandalosa maniobra de la compra-venta del convento de Santa Clara en 3 millones de pesos. La indignación popular crece, y en medio de ella se alza Martínez Villena para acusar al gobierno de Zayas por la miserable estafa al Estado y al pueblo. En la Academia de Ciencias de La Habana, deja oír su voz de denuncia interrumpiendo la perorata que a título de conferencia científica, pronunciaba un alto funcionario de Zayas. A partir de aquel hecho Rubén probaría por primera vez el duro banco de la cárcel, provocando su prisión una ola de indignación pública.

Ganado ya para la agitación revolucionaria, funda la "Falange de Acción Cubana". El mismo escribe el ma-

nifiesto-programa en el que se define que lucharían contra la corrupción administrativa y por lograr una república acorde con los postulados martianos.

Poco tiempo después el descontento es general ante la desvergüenza y el desbarajuste imperantes y los distintos factores en rebeldía se integran alrededor de la "Asociación de Veteranos y Patriotas", y Rubén es llamado a su Consejo Superior. Aunque él sostiene desde el principio un criterio insurreccional acepta los métodos provisionales de lucha, y en reuniones y mítines deja escuchar su palabra que fustiga la corrupción y clama por reivindicaciones.

Cuando se inician los trabajos preparativos de la insurrección, Rubén está al frente como en la labor de proselitismo. Así en la acción de apoderarse de la dinamita en las canteras de Camoa, a pesar de su débil complexión, asombra a todos cargando pesados fardos. Cuando se necesitó un piloto experto que tripulando un avión bombardeara los objetivos militares de La Habana para iniciar acciones armadas contra los titeres imperialistas, Rubén se brindó sin vacilar para ser ese piloto, a pesar de que jamás había montado en un aeroplano. Con ese objetivo embarcó secretamente hacia los Estados Unidos, donde al cabo de 15 días ya podía entenderse con el complicado mecanismo de los aviones. Y cuando sólo esperaba órdenes para partir en cumplimiento de su misión fue detenido por agentes especiales de la Policía Federal, sufriendo por espacio de un mes la prisión yanqui. Al salir de la cárcel y para reunir dinero para el pasaje de regreso, buscó trabajo

en Tampa, en una de cuyas fábricas de cerveza laboró varios meses, sufriendo en carne propia la explotación industrial del mundo capitalista.

De regreso a La Habana, desengañado de los políticos que habían sorprendido su buena fe, se acercó a la cantera estudiantil que a la sazón preparaba el primer Congreso Revolucionario de Estudiantes. En estas tareas trabó amistad con Julio Antonio Mella.

Machado asciende al poder el 20 de mayo de 1925 y ya en noviembre la situación entre las fuerzas gubernistas y las juveniles y de izquierda, se había agudizado. Al ocurrir el arbitrario encarcelamiento de Mella, Rubén se presenta como su abogado, y más tarde forma parte del "Comité Pro Libertad de Mella". De estos días es la anécdota bien conocida de la mañana en que Rubén increpa al mismo Machado, lanzándole el calificativo que lo siguiera hasta la historia: "asno con garras".

Rubén intensifica su labor en la Universidad Popular, a la vez que en los textos de Marx y Lenin va documentándose del más idóneo instrumento dialéctico revolucionario conocido. Su vida ya está de lleno en el torbellino de la lucha y a la vez que la tiranía machadista arrecia su represión, Rubén va teniendo menos reposo y su cuerpo, ya enfermo, se resiente por día.

Ingresado en la Quinta de Dependientes sufrió la persecución desatada contra los elementos de izquierda y la clausura de la Universidad Popular a la que había dado sus mejores esfuerzos. Ya la oligarquía preparaba

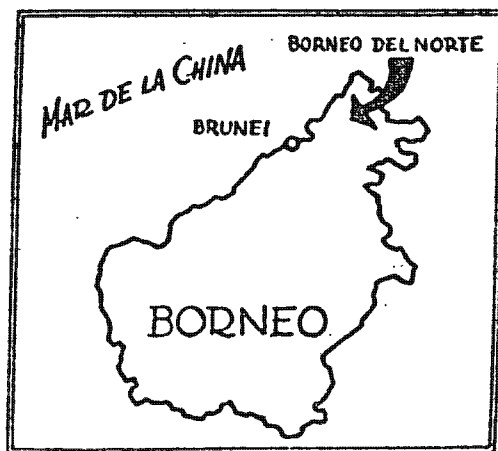
la "legalización" del continuismo con la prórroga de poderes al tirano. Cuando meses después abandona su lecho de enfermo, Rubén ingresa en el Partido Comunista para luchar con las masas en el noble deber de cambiar aquel mundo de hambre, miseria, explotación e injusticia. Pasa a la clandestinidad en preparación de la huelga de 20 de marzo de 1930, que hizo tambalear al régimen oprobioso. Y en vísperas de la misma, con 39 grados de fiebre y una palidez mortal en el rostro, pronuncia su memorable discurso ante las masas enardecidas en el Centro Obrero de La Habana.

Gravemente enfermo, sus compañeros deciden enviarlo a la Unión Soviética para internarse en un sanatorio del Cáucaso. Allí permanece entre alternativas de recaídas y mejorías, estudiando el sistema en la cuna del socialismo. En mayo de 1933 regresa a La Habana, cuando está en plena efervescencia la lucha contra Machado. La huelga de agosto tiene por héroe y conductor indiscutible a Rubén Martínez Villena, quien perseguido de cerca, febril y a ratos moribundo, dirigió con mente maestra y voluntad de acero el grandioso movimiento.

Todavía le quedarían fuerzas a Rubén para decir sus últimas palabras a las masas, desde el balcón de la Liga Antimperialista, ante las cenizas de su gran compañero Mella traídas desde México; y más tarde para echar las bases del trabajo organizado del Cuarto Congreso Obrero de Unidad Sindical. Días después ingresó en el Sanatorio "La Esperanza", esta vez para salir cadáver el 16 de enero de 1934.

# La Lucha de los Pueblos por su Independencia

## BRUNEI



*Un nuevo frente contra el colonialismo ha sido abierto al norte de Borneo.*

El 8 de diciembre se produjo un levantamiento armado en la parte septentrional de la isla de Borneo, en las regiones correspondientes a los protectorados ingleses de Borneo del Norte, Brunei y Sarawak. Las primeras informaciones daban cuenta de que una fuerza rebelde integrada por más de 20 mil nativos se apoderó de los puestos militares en un esfuerzo por derrocar el gobierno de Borneo.

### *Datos geográficos*

La isla de Borneo, es considerada la cuarta del globo, después de Australia, Groenlandia y Nueva Guinea. Su extensión es de 740 mil 769 kilómetros cuadrados y unos

tres millones de habitantes. La mayor parte de la isla, unos 551,400 kilómetros cuadrados, pertenece a Holanda. El resto ha estado bajo la dominación inglesa desde 1888. Inglaterra ejerce "protectorado" sobre los sultanatos de Brunei y Sarawak, y soberanía sobre Borneo Septentrional o Borneo del Norte.

La isla fue descubierta por marinos a las órdenes de Magallanes en 1518. Sus límites son: las Filipinas al Noroeste; Java, al Sur; Sumatra y la península de Malaca al Oeste; y las islas Célebes al Este.

### *Historia*

Después del descubrimiento los portugueses fundaron el primer establecimiento europeo en el año 1526, y desde 1598 comenzaron a llegar a la isla los holandeses que mantuvieron largas luchas contra ingleses y españoles por el dominio total de Borneo, durante los siglos XVII y XVIII.

A fines del siglo pasado ingleses y holandeses se habían repartido el territorio. Durante la Segunda Guerra Mundial los japoneses tuvieron ocupada la isla desde 1942 a 1945.

### *El control de Inglaterra*

La colonia inglesa de Brunei está situada al noroeste. Tiene 5 mil 765 kilómetros cuadrados y 30 mil 135 habitantes. La capital es la ciudad de Brunei, con 12 mil habitantes, en la que radica el gobierno constituido por un sultanato, pero que ejerce un residente inglés desde el año 1926.

En Brunei están concentrados los principales centros petrolíferos, controlados por el consorcio de la "Shell".

Borneo del Norte tiene 65 mil 45 kilómetros cuadrados y 270 mil habitantes. Su capital es Sandakan. De ella dependen las islas de Balambangan, Jembongan y Malawali.

Sarawak se extiende por la parte noroeste, al sur de Brunei. Tiene 121 mil 730 kilómetros cuadrados y 546 mil 331 habitantes. Posee ricos yacimientos petrolíferos. Su capital es Kuching. Hasta 1841 fue dominio del sultán de Brunei. En ese año llegó a Brunei el aventurero inglés James Brooke, quien se puso de acuerdo

con el sultán para "pacificar" el territorio de Sarawak a cambio de su dominio. Brooke se convirtió así en el "rajá blanco" de Sarawak, título que siguieron llevando sus herederos. En 1946 el llamado "rajá blanco" ofreció ceder sus derechos a Gran Bretaña a cambio de una renta anual, lo que fue aceptado.

#### *La riqueza de Borneo*

Borneo está situada en plena zona ecuatorial, disfruta de un clima cálido todo el año y posee tierras extraordinariamente fértiles, además de una riqueza minera verdaderamente fabulosa. Los tres protectorados ingleses, en los que se produjera la insurrección del 8 de diciembre, tienen una producción petrolera que es considerada la segunda en importancia de la comunidad británica, después de Canadá.

Las minas de oro, cobre, hierro, manganeso y estaño, constituyen un filón codiciado por los monopolios, al igual que sus productos agrarios en los que se cuentan el sagú (harina alimenticia obtenida de una variedad de palma), arroz, algodón, caña de azúcar, maderas, caucho, copra y tabaco. Además del petróleo es notable su producción de hulla y la rica pesquería de perlas.

La industria, no obstante, es nula. Se limita a la construcción de barcos y la fabricación de algunos objetos de plata y latón.

Su población, indígena, compuesta de "dayaks", malayos y "bugis", está en su casi totalidad al margen de la civilización y sometidos a la férrea explotación de los capitalistas europeos, principalmente holandeses e ingleses.

#### *La insurrección.*

Según las informaciones más dignas de crédito, el levantamiento armado del pasado día 8 de diciembre, fue inspirado y organizado por el Partido Popular de Brunei, compuesto esencialmente por los obreros de los campos petroleros a quienes explota el consorcio británico de la "Shell". El diario checo "Rude Pravo" señaló que el Partido Popular es la organización política más progresista en todo el territorio del Borneo británico.

Los primeros partes de la lucha indicaban que la rebeldía se había extendido por todo el territorio en los tres protectorados, haciéndose más intensa en las

zonas petroleras de Brunei —Seria y Kuala Belait—, mientras en Borneo del Norte las fuerzas del ejército nacional se sublevaron contra el dominio inglés. Tanto Inglaterra como la Federación Malaya han movilizado fuertes contingentes para realizar operaciones de "limpieza" contra los insurgentes. En los días posteriores al alzamiento, barcos, aviones y tropas, procedentes principalmente de la base inglesa de Singapur, han venido desatando una ola de bárbara represión para liquidar a los patriotas; y aunque el mando inglés ha declarado reiteradamente que las zonas conflictivas están bajo total control, se ha señalado la importancia que en la lucha guerrillera tiene el terreno abrupto y selvático que priva al norte de Borneo.

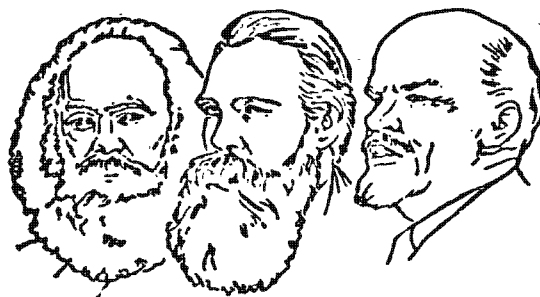
#### *La posición de Azhari*

El líder del Partido Popular, Azhari, que es su principal dirigente y que vive en Filipinas, declaró en principio que el movimiento perseguía establecer un Estado formado por los tres protectorados ingleses y de hecho, se proclamó jefe de gobierno. Azhari es pues un jefe de un futuro Estado en el exilio que ha "amenazado" con ponerse directamente al frente de los agueridos combatientes; pero que permanece en Manila al amparo del gobierno filipino, declarando, además, que se propone afiliar el país a la Mancomunidad Británica de Naciones, establecer relaciones con Filipinas (país bajo control norteamericano) y no tocar la propiedad privada o los intereses particulares en el nuevo Estado.

Todo esto hace suponer que Azhari aspira sólo a ser un títere de los monopolios norteamericanos que a través de él pretenden sustituir a los monopolios ingleses en el control de la riqueza de Borneo.

No obstante los planes de Azhari y del imperialismo norteamericano, el hecho de que los que se han levantado sean los trabajadores petroleros que en buena parte están armados sólo con cuchillos y lanzas de bambú, pone de manifiesto que se trata de otro episodio de la lucha de liberación de los pueblos coloniales, y que sus objetivos de liberación han de sacudirse las cadenas de la explotación colonial e imperialista, por encima de los propósitos entreguistas de su titulado líder.

*El pensamiento de Marx-Engels-Lenin*



## Sobre la Guerra de Guerrillas

(Fragmento)

Tomado del libro de V. I. Lenin  
"Marx, Engels y el Marxismo",  
editado por Ediciones en  
Lenguas Extranjeras, Moscú, 1916.

El fenómeno que nos interesa es la lucha Armada. Sostienen esta lucha individuos aislados y pequeños grupos. Unos pertenecen a las organizaciones revolucionarias, otros (la mayor parte en ciertos puntos de Rusia) no pertenecen a ninguna organización revolucionaria. La lucha armada persigue dos fines diferentes, que es preciso distinguir rigurosamente: en primer lugar, esta lucha se propone la ejecución de personas aisladas, de los jefes y subalternos de la policía y del ejército; en segundo lugar, la confiscación de fondos pertenecientes al gobierno y a particulares. Parte de las sumas confiscadas va al partido, parte está consa-

grada especialmente al armamento y a la preparación de la insurrección, parte a la manutención de los que sostienen la lucha que caracterizamos. Las grandes expropiaciones (la del Cáucaso, de más de 200.000 rublos; la de Moscú, de 875.000 rublos) estaban destinadas precisamente a los partidos revolucionarios ante todo; las pequeñas expropiaciones sirven en primer lugar, e incluso a veces enteramente, al sostenimiento de los "expropiadores". Esta forma de lucha ha tomado un amplio desarrollo y extensión, indudablemente, tan sólo en 1906, es decir, después de la insurrección de diciembre. La agudización de la crisis política hasta llegar a la lucha armada y, sobre todo, la agravación de la miseria, del hambre y del paro en las aldeas y en las ciudades han desempeñado un importante papel entre las causas que han originado la lucha de que tratamos. El mundo de los vagabundos, el "lumpenproletariat" y los grupos anarquistas han adoptado esta forma de lucha como la forma principal y hasta exclusiva de lucha social. Como forma de lucha empleada en "respuesta" por la autocracia, hay que considerar: el estado de guerra, la movilización de nuevas tropas, los progromos de las "Centurias negras" (Siedlee) y los consejos de guerra sumarísimos.

El juicio que se emite habitualmente sobre la lucha en cuestión, se reduce a lo siguiente: esto es anarquismo, es blanquismo, es el antiguo terrorismo, son actos de individuos aislados de la masa que desmoralizan a los obreros, que apartan de ellos a los amplios círculos de la población, que desorganizan el movimiento, que perjudican a la revolución. En los hechos comunicados todos los días por los periódicos se encuentran, sin dificultad, ejemplos para confirmar este juicio.

Pero ¿son convincentes estos ejemplos? Para comprobarlo tomemos la región en que esta forma de lucha está más desarrollada: el país letón. He aquí en qué



términos se lamenta "Nóvoe Vremia" ("Tiempos Nuevos"), del 21 y del 25 de septiembre, de la actividad de la socialdemocracia letona. El Partido Obrero Socialdemócrata letón (sección del Partido Obrero Socialdemócrata de Rusia) publica regularmente su periódico, con una tirada de 30,000 ejemplares; en la sección oficial aparecen listas de confidentes cuya supresión constituye un deber para cada hombre honrado; los que ayudan a la policía son declarados "enemigos de la revolución" y deben ser ejecutados, respondiendo además con sus bienes; se ordena a la población no dar dinero para el Partido Socialdemócrata más que contra recibo sellado; en el último informe del Partido figuran, entre los 43,000 rublos de ingreso del año, 5,600 rublos de la sección de Libava destinados a la compra de armas y procurados mediante expropiaciones, "Nóvoe Vremia" fulmina, naturalmente, contra esta "legislación revolucionaria", contra este "gobierno terrible".

Nadie se atreverá a calificar de anarquismo, de blanquismo, de terrorismo, estas acciones de los socialdemócratas letones. Pero, ¿por qué? Porque en este caso es evidente la relación entre esta nueva forma de lucha y la insurrección que ha tenido lugar en diciembre y que madura de nuevo. En lo que concierne a toda Rusia, esta relación no es tan evidente, pero existe. La propagación de la lucha de "guerrillas" precisamente después de diciembre, su relación con la agravación de la crisis no sólo económica, sino también política, son innegables. El viejo terrorismo ruso era obra del intelectual conspirador; ahora, quien sostiene la lucha de guerrillas es, por regla general, el obrero combatiente o simplemente el obrero sin trabajo. Las expresiones de blanquismo y de anarquismo se les ocurren fácilmente a gentes que gustan de los clichés, pero en la atmósfera de insurrección, que de un modo tan evidente existe en el país letón, es indudable que estas etiquetas aprendidas de memoria no tienen ningún valor.

El ejemplo de los letones pone de relieve la falsedad completa, el carácter anticientífico y antihistórico del análisis que, con tanta frecuencia, se hace entre nosotros de la guerra de guerrillas, sin establecer relación alguna entre ella y la situación insurreccional. Hay que tener en cuenta esta atmósfera insurreccional, reflexionar sobre las particularidades del período transitorio entre los grandes actos de la insurrección, comprender qué formas de lucha surgen necesariamente como consecuencia de ello y no resolver la cuestión con un surtido de palabras aprendidas de una vez para siempre y empleadas lo mismo por los "kadetes" que por "Nóvoe Vremia": ¡anarquía, pillaje y vagabundeo!

Las operaciones de guerrillas, se dice, desorganizan nuestro trabajo. Apliquemos este razonamiento a la situación creada después de diciembre de 1905, a la época de los progromos de las "Centurias negras" y de las declaraciones de estado de guerra. ¿Qué es lo que desorganiza más el movimiento en dicha época: la falta de resistencia o bien la lucha organizada de los guerrilleros? Comparad la Rusia Central con sus confines del Oeste, con Polonia y el país letón. La lucha de guerrillas ha adquirido indudablemente mucha más difusión y desarrollo en esos confines occidentales. Y es no menos innegable que el movimiento revolucionario en general y el movimiento socialdemócrata en particular, están más desorganizados en la Rusia Central que en las regiones del Oeste. Evidentemente, ni siquiera se nos ocurre la idea de deducir que si los movimientos socialdemócratas polaco y letón están menos desorganizados es gracias a la guerra de guerrillas. No. La única conclusión que se desprende de ello es que la guerra de guerrillas no entra para nada en la desorganización del movimiento obrero socialdemócrata en la Rusia de 1906.

Se invocan frecuentemente las particularidades de las condiciones nacionales, lo cual revela manifestamente la debilidad de la argumentación corriente. Si se trata

De las condiciones nacionales, es que no se trata de anarquismo, de blanquismo, de terrorismo —pecados comunes a toda Rusia e incluso específicamente rusos—, sino de algo diferente. ¡Analizad este algo diferente de un modo concreto, señores! Veréis entonces que la opresión o el antagonismo nacionales no explican nada, pues siempre han existido en los confines occidentales, mientras que la lucha de guerrillas sólo ha sido engendrada por el período histórico actual. Hay muchas regiones en que existen la opresión y el antagonismo nacionales, pero no la lucha de guerrillas, que se desarrolla a veces sin que se de la opresión nacional. Un análisis concreto de la cuestión probará que no es del yugo nacional de lo que se trata, sino de las condiciones de la insurrección. La lucha de guerrillas es una forma inevitable de lucha en un momento en que el movimiento de masas ha llegado ya realmente a la insurrección y en que se producen intervalos más o menos considerables entre "grandes batallas" de la guerra civil.

No son las acciones de guerrillas las que desorganizan el movimiento, sino la debilidad del Partido, que no sabe tomarse en sus manos la dirección de dichas acciones. He aquí por qué los anatemas habituales entre nosotros los rusos contra las acciones de guerrillas, coinciden con acciones de guerrillas clandestinas, accidentales, no organizadas, que realmente desorganizan el Partido. Incapaces de comprender las condiciones históricas que engendran esta lucha, somos igualmente incapaces de contrarrestar los aspectos negativos de la misma. La lucha no por eso deja de continuarse, pues la provocan potentes factores económicos y políticos. No tenemos fuerza para suprimir estos factores ni esta lucha. Nuestras quejas contra la lucha de guerrillas son quejas contra la debilidad de nuestro Partido en materia de insurrección.

Lo que hemos dicho de la desorganización corresponde igualmente a la desmoralización. No es la guerra de guerrillas lo que desmoraliza, sino el carácter *inorganizado*, desordenado, sin partido de las acciones de guerrillas. Las condenaciones y las imprecaciones con que se abruma a las acciones de guerrillas no nos evitan, ni mucho menos, esta *innegable* desmoralización, pues estas condenaciones e imprecaciones son absolutamente impotentes para detener un fenómeno provocado por causas económicas y políticas profundas. Se nos objetará que si somos incapaces de detener un fenómeno anormal y desmoralizador, esto no es una razón para que el Partido adopte procedimientos de lucha anormales y desmoralizadores. Pero tal objeción sería puramente liberal-burguesa y no marxista, pues un marxista no puede considerar *en general* anormales y desmoralizadoras la guerra civil o la guerra de guerrillas, como una de sus formas. El marxista se coloca en el terreno de la lucha de clases y no en el de la paz social. En ciertas épocas de crisis económicas y políticas agudas, la lucha de clases, al desenvolverse, se transforma en guerra civil abierta, es decir, en lucha armada entre dos partes del pueblo. En tales períodos, el marxista está obligado a colocarse en el terreno de la guerra civil. Toda condenación moral de ésta es completamente inadmisibile desde el punto de vista del marxismo. En una época de guerra civil, el partido ideal del proletariado es un *Partido de combate*. Esto es absolutamente incontrovertible. Admitimos perfectamente que desde el punto de vista de la guerra civil se puede demostrar, y se demuestra en efecto, la *inconveniencia* de unas u otras formas de guerra civil en uno u otro momento. Admitimos plenamente la crítica de las diversas formas de guerra civil desde el punto de vista de la *conveniencia militar* y estamos incondicionalmente de acuerdo en que, en esta cuestión, el voto decisivo corresponde a los militantes activos socialdemócratas de cada localidad. Pero, en nombre de los principios del marxismo

mo, exigimos absolutamente que nadie intente sustraerse al análisis de las condiciones de la guerra civil por medio de lugares comunes sobre el anarquismo, el blanquismo y el terrorismo; que no se haga de los procedimientos inescusados empleados en la guerra de guerrillas en un cierto momento por cierta organización del Partido Socialista polaco, un espantajo en la cuestión de la participación de la socialdemocracia en la guerra de guerrillas en general.

Hay que acoger con espíritu crítico los argumentos relativos a la desorganización del movimiento a causa de la guerra de guerrillas. Toda forma nueva de lucha, que trae aparejada consigo nuevos peligros y nuevos sacrificios, "desorganiza", indefectiblemente, las organizaciones no preparadas para esta nueva forma de lucha. El paso a la agitación desorganizó nuestros antiguos círculos de propagandistas. Más tarde, el paso a las manifestaciones desorganizó nuestros comités. En toda guerra, cualquier operación lleva un cierto desorden a las filas de los combatientes. De esto no puede deducirse que no hay que combatir. De esto es preciso deducir que hay que *aprender* a combatir. Y nada más.

Cuando veo a socialdemócratas que declaran con soberbia y suficiencia: nosotros no somos anarquistas, ni ladrones, ni bandidos; estamos por encima de todo eso, rechazamos la guerra de guerrillas, me pregunto: ¿comprenden esas gentes lo que dicen? En todo el país hay encuentros armados y refriegas entre el gobierno archirreaccionario y la población. Es un fenómeno absolutamente inevitable en la fase actual de desarrollo de la revolución. Espontáneamente, sin organización —y, precisamente por eso, en formas a menudo poco afortunadas y malas—, la población reacciona mediante colisiones y ataques armados. Estoy de acuerdo en que a causa de la debilidad o de la falta de preparación de nuestra organización, podemos renunciar, en una

localidad y en un momento dado, a colocar *esta* lucha espontánea bajo la dirección del Partido. Estoy de acuerdo en que esta cuestión debe ser resuelta por los militantes locales activos, que la transformación de organizaciones débiles y poco preparadas no es cosa fácil. Pero cuando veo a un teórico o a un publicista de la socialdemocracia que, en lugar de estar apenado por esta falta de preparación, repite con orgullosa suficiencia y entusiasmo narcisista las frases aprendidas en su primera juventud sobre el anarquismo, el blanquismo y el terrorismo, me causa una gran pena el ver rebajar así la doctrina más revolucionaria del mundo.

## EFEMERIDES

### ENERO

- 1—1959—Triunfo de la Revolución Cubana y huida del tirano Batista.
- 1960—Proclamación de la República del Camerún, en Africa.
- 4—1809—Nacimiento de Louis Braille, creador del alfabeto para ciegos.
- 5—1919—Se inició en Berlín la primera revolución proletaria en Alemania.
- 1892—José Martí funda el Partido Revolucionario Cubano.
- 1728—Fundación de la Universidad de La Habana.
- 11—1946—Es proclamada la República Popular de Albania.
- 12—1943—Las tropas soviéticas rompen el largo bloqueo nazi a Leningrado.
- 16—1919—Son asesinados los líderes del proletariado alemán Rosa Luxemburgo y Carlos Liebknecht.

- 1934—Muere el líder revolucionario cubano, Rubén Martínez Villena.
- 21—1924—Muerte de V. I. Lenin, líder de la Revolución Socialista de Octubre.
- 1921—Fundación del Partido Comunista Italiano.
- 1925—Muere el gran patriota Manuel Sañguily.
- 1959—Primera gran concentración popular en La Habana después del triunfo de la Revolución: Operación Verdad.
- 1899—El patriota Aguinaldo proclama la República de Filipinas.
- 22—1948—Asesinato del líder proletario cubano Jesús Menéndez.
- 23—1961—Es asesinado por bandas contrarrevolucionarias en Las Villas, el maestro voluntario Conrado Benítez.
- 1958—Triunfo de la insurrección en Venezuela. Caída del tirano Pérez Jiménez.
- 28—1853—Nacimiento de José Martí.
- 1939—Quedó constituida la Confederación de Trabajadores de Cuba.
- 30—1948—Asesinato del líder indú Mohandas K. Ghandi.
- 1882—Nacimiento de Franklyn D. Roosevelt.
- 31—1961—Muerte de Eugenio Dennis, líder comunista norteamericano.
- FEBRERO**
- 3—1852—Cae la dictadura del sanguinario Rosas, en la Argentina.
- 4—1962—Segunda Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba y aprobación de la II Declaración de La Habana, en acto masivo efectuado en la Plaza de la Revolución "José Martí", en La Habana.
- 6—1932—Natalicio del Comandante Camilo Cienfuegos.
- 10—1879—Firma del Pacto del Zanjón, por el que se dio fin a la Guerra de los Diez Años, en Cuba.
- 12—1809—Nacimiento de Abraham Lincoln.
- 13—1961—Se hace pública la noticia del asesinato de Patricio Lumumba, Primer Ministro y líder del pueblo congoleño, victimado por los títeres imperialistas Mobuto y Tshombe, en complicidad con el entonces Secretario General de la ONU, D. Hammaraskjold.
- 1953—Fallece el estudiante Rubén Batista, herido frente a la Universidad de La Habana el 15 de enero, por los sicarios de la dictadura batistiana.
- 15—1925—Se inicia en Cienfuegos el II Congreso Nacional Obrero de Cuba.
- 16—1959—El Comandante Dr. Fidel Castro, asume el cargo de Primer Ministro del Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba.
- 1903—El gobierno de Estrada Palma firma el "acuerdo" cediendo el territorio de Caimanera al gobierno de Estados Unidos, para el establecimiento de "estaciones carboneras", convertidas en la Base Naval agresiva que se mantiene en territorio cubano por la fuerza.
- 18—1916—Firma del Tratado Bryan-Chamorro, vergonzosa componenda de traidores y cómplices del imperialismo, por el que el Gobierno de EE.UU. adquirió "derechos" de intervención en Nicaragua.
- 19—1918—Se conmemora la independencia de Chile, del yugo colonial español.
- 1918—El poder revolucionario de los Soviets decreta la socialización de la tierra en la URSS.
- 20—1960—El Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba crea la Junta Central de Planificación.
- 21—1901—Entra en vigor la primera constitución "república" de Cuba, que tenía el oneroso apéndice de la Enmienda Platt.

- 1723—Son ejecutados los vegueros cubanos que se alzaron en Santiago de Las Vegas contra el sistema de monopolio implantado por el régimen colonial español en Cuba.
- 1934—Es asesinado por el imperialismo yanqui y sus cómplices el héroe nacional nicaragüense, Augusto César Sandino.
- 22—1907—Se inicia en Cuba la llamada "Huelga de la Moneda", que se extendió hasta el 15 de julio.
- 1913—Asesinato del Presidente de México, Francisco Madero y del Vice Presidente Pino Suárez, quienes habían ascendido al poder después de las luchas revolucionarias que derrocaron al tirano Porfirio Díaz. A Madero se opusieron principalmente los intereses petroleros yanquis y la burguesía nacional.
- 23—1918—Se consigna como "Día del Ejército Soviético" en homenaje a la heroica defensa del Ejército Rojo, frente a las invasiones de los imperialistas alemanes que pretendían liquidar la joven República y acabar con el primer Estado proletario del mundo.
- 23—1961—El Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba crea los Ministerios de Industrias, Comercio Interior y Comercio Exterior, y el Instituto Nacional de Educación Física y Recreación (INDER).
- 24—1895—Grito de Baire. Movimiento insurreccional que inicia la última etapa de la lucha independentista contra el coloniaje español y con el que comienza la Guerra de Independencia.
- 1821—Independencia de México del coloniaje español.
- 1869—El Ejército Libertador Cubano declara abolida la esclavitud.
- 27—1874—Muere Carlos Manuel de Céspedes, iniciador de la Guerra de los Diez Años, en Cuba.

## En el Frente de la Producción

### La III Zafra del Pueblo

El pasado 10 de enero se inició la Tercera Zafra del Pueblo. Después de la movilización de nuestro pueblo frente a la amenaza de agresión imperialista, se han tensado las fuerzas para cumplir de nuevo con la ingente tarea que demanda la economía nacional. El alerta de combate lanzado por el Comandante Guevara para vencer en este importantísimo frente de la producción, situó al centro de los objetivos inmediatos del pueblo, el corte y alza de toda la caña disponible en el tiempo prescrito para terminar la zafra.

El día 4 se iniciaron reuniones provinciales con la participación de la Comisión Nacional de la Zafra, las ORI y las Comisiones de las provincias de Las Villas,



Camagüey y Oriente, dando los toques necesarios de organización entre todos los factores que intervienen en la producción azucarera, y poniendo especial énfasis en el transporte, los abastecimientos y las piezas de repuesto. La CTC-R hizo un llamamiento para moler toda la caña y junto con los 25 Sindicatos Nacionales,

anunció el aporte de 50 mil macheteros voluntarios permanentes. En Plenaria Nacional efectuada el 8 de enero se trató sobre el trabajo organizativo de los batallones. En Oriente, los "Batallones Rojos", integrados por macheteros experimentados, lograban desde los primeros días de la zafra notables promedios de corte y alza.

#### *El salario de cortadores habituales.*

El Ministerio de Trabajo, por medio de su Resolución No. 1, fijó el salario de los cortadores de caña, estableciendo tres escalas según el promedio de corte de cada uno: \$1.93 por 100 arrobas, a quienes promedien menos de 120 arrobas; \$2.20 por 100 arrobas a quienes promedien entre 120 y 150 arrobas; y \$2.30 por 100 arrobas a quienes promedien más de 150 arrobas diarias.

#### *La molienda hasta el 18 de enero*

Los datos de la molienda en toneladas métricas hasta el 18 de enero son los siguientes:

#### **PINAR DEL RIO**

2 ingenios moliendo 53.1% de norma 10,246 TM.

#### **HABANA**

1 ingenio moliendo 0 % de norma 3,208 TM.

#### **MATANZAS**

0 ingenio moliendo 0 % de norma 0 TM.

#### **LAS VILLAS**

11 ingenios moliendo 59.4% de norma 43,223 TM.

#### **CAMAGUEY**

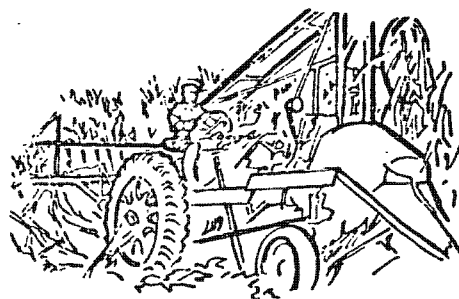
10 ingenios moliendo 85.8% de norma 163,728 TM.

#### **ORIENTE**

8 ingenios moliendo 91.9% de norma 64,702 TM.

#### *La mecanización*

El INRA informó recientemente que se continúa la urgente terminación de las mil máquinas cortadoras, de las cuales las primeras están rindiendo trabajo en la región camagüeyana. El Presidente del organismo,



Dr. Carlos Rafael Rodríguez, confirmó la decisión del Gobierno Revolucionario de acelerar la construcción de 500 aladoras, de las que serán entregadas setenta próximamente.

#### *Cañas nuevas*

En la reunión mensual de la Comisión Nacional Azucarera, efectuada el pasado día 18, se rindió el informe final de las siembras de cañas nuevas realizadas en 1962, que alcanzaron un total de 12 mil 986 caballerías, equivalente al 83.4 por ciento de la meta de 15 mil 530. La única provincia que sobrepasó su compromiso fue Oriente, con una siembra de 4,500 caballerías, el 2.3 por ciento más que la extensión fijada, con La Habana en segundo lugar con un cumplimiento del 96.4 por ciento de la meta fijada.

#### *El bosque de la amistad.*

Delegados extranjeros que concurrieron a los actos del Cuarto Aniversario de la Revolución Cubana, procedentes de 61 países, plantaron 2000 árboles en el Bosque de la Amistad "Alvaro Barba".

# CIFRAS Y HECHOS DE LA REVOLUCION

## LOS PRESUPUESTOS NACIONALES:

2 mil 93 millones 560 mil 93 pesos

En la Gaceta Oficial fueron publicadas las asignaciones que corresponden a cada ministerio y organismo oficial para el año en curso de acuerdo con el Presupuesto Nacional aprobado por el Consejo de Ministros para 1963, que asciende a \$2.093.560,093.

Los ingresos para cubrir el presupuesto serán los siguientes \$1,181.900,000, por aporte de las Empresas del Estado.

\$314.962,300, por Impuestos sobre Ingresos.

\$39.000,700, por contribución a la Seguridad Social.

\$7.310,100, por Impuesto sobre el Transporte.

\$645,200, por Impuesto sobre Transmisión de Bienes Inmuebles, Establecimientos Mercantiles y Herencias.

\$9.812,100, por el impuesto sobre Documentos.

\$26.178,300, por el Impuesto sobre Bienes de Consumo.

\$18.114,300, por otros impuestos.

\$178.000,100, por Ingresos no Tributarios.

\$317.605,493, por Ingresos Procedentes del Sistema Bancario.

Los gastos han sido fijados en la forma siguiente:

Fomento de la Economía Nacional: \$871.052,080.

Financiamiento de la Vivienda y los Servicios Comunales: \$96.266,586.

Financiamiento de la Cultura, las Investigaciones y los Servicios Sociales: \$610.166,308.

Financiamiento de la Administración Pública y las Finanzas \$145.402,083.

Financiamiento de la Defensa Nacional y del Orden Interior: \$213.725,000.

Financiamiento del Pago de la Deuda Pública: \$127.248,036.

Reserva: \$29.700,000.

## ASIGNACIONES

En cuanto a las cantidades correspondientes a los ingresos del Presupuesto Nacional las asignaciones son en la forma siguiente:

Presidencia de la República: \$1.473,663.

Ministerio de Comunicaciones: \$27.998,155.

Relaciones Exteriores: \$7.660,421.

Justicia: \$878,328.

Hacienda: \$13.043,906.

I.N.R.A.: \$261.844,834.

Salud Pública: \$118.156,000.

Comercio Interior: \$12.115,653.

Educación: \$199.378,000.

Obras Públicas: \$155.986,253.

Junta Central de Planificación: \$5.022,573.

Consejo Superior de la Reforma Urbana: \$77.566,874.

Poder Judicial: \$7.909,021.

Ministerio de Transporte: \$37.470,515.

Instituto Nacional de Ahorro y Vivienda: \$14.128,358.

Consejo Nacional de Cultura: \$27.020,000.

I.N.I.T.: \$3.703,497.

I.C.A.I.C.: \$5.437,014.

I.N.D.E.R.: \$15.093,741.

I.C.A.P.: \$4.389,403.

Ministerio del Trabajo: \$182.919,008.

Comercio Exterior: \$37.323,404.

Industrias: \$217.368,268.

Consejo Superior de Universidades: \$8.922,368.

Universidad de La Habana: \$10.000,000.

Universidad de Las Villas: \$2.440,388.

Universidad de Oriente: \$2.900,000.

Comisión Nacional de la Academia de Ciencias: \$3.246,000.

Instituto Cubano de Radiodifusión: \$13.567,484.

Dirección Nacional de Círculos Infantiles: \$11.120,131.

Editorial Nacional de Cuba: \$792,391.

Organización para el Mejoramiento de la Industria Azucarera: \$1.205,981.

Instituto Cubano de Recursos Hidráulicos: \$17.844,213.

Organismos Locales: \$37.150,108.

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# RECUENTO

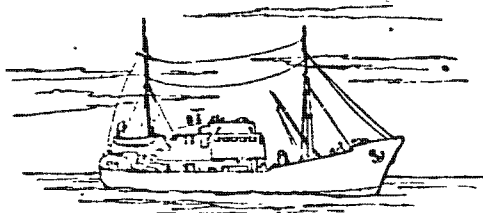
DICIEMBRE DE 1962

5—El Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba denuncia una nueva agresión pirata ejecutada por agentes del imperialismo yanqui, que a bordo de una lancha cañonean el litoral al norte de la provincia de Las Villas.

—El Ministerio de Comercio Interior da a conocer la ocupación de miles de artículos de consumo que habían sido ocultados por los propietarios de ferreterías, tiendas de ropa y calzado.

—El dirigente nacional de las ORI, c. Blas Roca, interviene en las sesiones del 10º Congreso del Partido Comunista de Italia, expresando que Cuba seguirá armada para defenderse del enemigo y que luchará por los cinco puntos expuestos por el Comandante Fidel Castro.

6—La prensa nacional publica la entrevista concedida por el Presidente de la República, Dr. Osvaldo Dorticós Torrado, a la revista "Siempre", de México, en que sustenta los Cinco Puntos como única forma de paz.



—Se da a conocer que la flota pesquera soviética que opera en Cuba, rompe las metas que se había fijado

al pescar 330 mil libras más de las que se había asignado.

—Trescientas mujeres federadas de Santiago de Cuba, el Cancey y Mayari parten hacia la Granja del Pueblo "Granma", de Manzanillo, para rendir homenaje a Maceo recogiendo algodón.

—El Ministerio de Educación anuncia que 30 mil estudiantes de los cursos de Superación Obrera se graduarán en febrero. Igualmente anuncia que se harán pruebas de escolaridad a millón y medio de obreros.

7—Diversos actos se celebran en todo el país en la conmemoración de la muerte del General Maceo y de todos los caídos en la lucha por la independencia del yugo español. El Cmdte. Ernesto Guevara usa de la palabra en el Cacahual, donde se efectúa un desfile militar; y el Dr. Armando Hart, pronuncia el panegirico de Maceo en la velada efectuada en el Teatro "Payret".

8—Se celebra en Marianao un acto de masas en apoyo a los Cinco Puntos de Cuba, y que resume el rector de la Universidad, Dr. Juan Marinello.

—Fuerzas rebeldes del protectorado inglés de Brunei, en Borneo, se sublevan apoderándose de los puestos militares y abriendo un nuevo frente anticolonialista en Oceanía.

9—Tanganyika se convierte en República Independiente, cesando en su antiguo status de colonia británica.

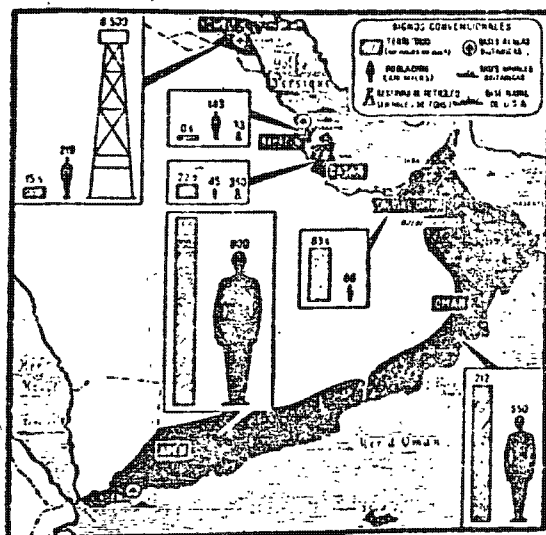
10—El periódico "Nuestra Palabra", de la Argentina, denuncia que ese país está gastando diariamente cien millones de pesos argentinos en el mantenimiento de la llamada "Brigada Especial Décima", puesta al servicio de los planes agresivos yanquis contra Cuba, por el régimen del títere Guido.



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- Se efectúa en el Stadium Universitario "Juan Abrantes", la clausura de la Semana de la Victoria del Café, en acto que resume el Secretario General de la UJC, Cmdte. Joel Iglesias.
  - Se inaugura en el Kremlin la segunda sesión de la Sexta Legislatura del Soviet Supremo de la URSS.
  - El Ministro de Comercio Interior hace pública una nueva regulación para la distribución de calzado, en la que se establece preferencia para trabajadores y escolares. (Véase la prensa del día 12)
  - Se efectúa en Moscú una reunión entre el Primer Ministro de la URSS, Nikita Jruschov y el Presidente del INRA de Cuba, Dr. Carlos R. Rodríguez, quien encabeza la Misión Comercial cubana que se encuentra en el hermano país.
  - 12—Se informa desde Victoria de las Tunas la constitución del primer Batallón de cortadores de caña, integrado por 39 brigadas de macheteros de las Granjas de Tunas y Puerto Padre. El batallón se denominará "Rojo" e iniciará sus labores en los ingenios Cristino Naranjo y Antonio Marco.
  - 13—La llamada organización de Estados Centroamericanos (ODECA) instrumento creado por el imperialismo norteamericano, anuncia la formación de un bloque militar semejante a la OTAN, al que denominan "Consejo de Defensa Centroamericano".
  - 14—Se efectúa en el Hotel "Habana Libre" la inauguración del Primer Congreso Nacional de Cultura, cuyo informe central estuvo a cargo de la Secretaria del organismo, Dra. Edith García Buchaca.
  - El Cmdte. Ernesto Guevara, Ministro de Industrias, resume el acto de entrega de diplomas en la Escuela de Superación Obrera "V. I. Lenin", en la que se graduaron 263 obreros. (Véase la prensa del día 15).
  - Se informa de la firma del Convenio comercial entre Cuba y Marruecos, por el cual este país comprará al nuestro 105 mil toneladas de azúcar, de enero a Julio de 1963.
  - 15—Se inicia en el central "Patria o Muerte", de Camagüey, el corte de cañas con máquinas.
  - Se efectúa en el Ministerio de Industrias la entrega de diplomas a 259 obreros destacados, en un acto que preside el Ministro, Cmdte. Guevara.
  - 16—El Presidente de la República, Dr. Osvaldo Dorticós Torrado, pronuncia el discurso resumen en el acto clausura del Congreso Nacional de Cultura, efectuado en el Teatro "Chaplin", de La Habana. (Véase la prensa del día 17)
  - Regresa a Cuba, después de representar a nuestro país en diversos congresos comunistas, el dirigente nacional de las ORI y director del periodico "Hoy", c. Blas Roca, siendo recibido por el Ministro de las Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias, Cmdte. Raúl Castro.
  - 17—La policía peruana ataca a los obreros y campesinos en la zona de Cerro de Pasco, cuando éstos realizaban manifestaciones y huelgas en demanda de aumento de salarios. En la región domina la empresa norteamericana Cerro de Pasco Corporation, que explota las minas. Los obreros respondieron con palos y piedras a las armas de fuego.
  - 18—Se informa desde Argentina que numerosos presos políticos son asesinados por sus carceleros como medida represiva frente a las protestas por el mal trato de que venían siendo objeto. La refriega ocurrió en la prisión de Villa Devoto, ignorándose el número exacto de víctimas.
  - El Presidente Kennedy, de USA, dispone una nueva medida ingerencista en El Congo, con el envío de una titulada misión militar al territorio congolés.

- 20—La CTCR y los CDR hacen un llamamiento a todas las organizaciones de masas y al pueblo en general, para cumplimentar la aplicación de la segunda dosis de la vacuna contra el tétanos, la difteria y la tosferina.
- La Unión Soviética declara en Ginebra su disposición de suspender todas las pruebas nucleares a partir del 1 de enero de 1963, siempre que Estados Unidos y Gran Bretaña hagan otro tanto.
- El Cmdte. Ernesto Guevara, Ministro de Industrias del Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba, pronuncia el discurso resumen de la sesión clausura de la Plenaria Nacional Azucarera, expresando que estaba dada la alarma de combate para vencer en la próxima zafra.
- 21—El Cmdte. Guevara resume el acto de graduación de nuevos jefes de empresas, en el Círculo Social Obrero "Cristino Naranjo". (Véase la prensa del día 22)
- 22—Regresa a Cuba la Delegación Económica que visitara la URSS y Checoslovaquia, encabezada por el Dr. Carlos Rafael Rodríguez, Presidente del LNRA.
- 23—Llega al puerto de La Habana el buque mercante norteamericano "African Pilot", y al aeropuerto de San Antonio de los Baños, aviones norteamericanos que transportan a Cuba medicinas y mercancías que integran el primer lote por la indemnización que el Tribunal Revolucionario impuso como sanción a los mercenarios yanquis que desembarcaron por Playa Girón. El Primer Ministro del Gobierno Revolucionario, Cmdte. Fidel Castro, inspecciona los cargamentos.
- 25—Los obreros portuarios cubanos descargan el buque "African Pilot" en tiempo record de 19 horas, contraviniendo la opinión de los norteamericanos que decían era imposible en menos de 48.
- 26—Mitines, veladas y diversos actos culturales se desarrollan en toda la República como preparatorios a la celebración del Cuarto Aniversario de la Revolución, mientras continúan llegando a nuestro país delegaciones de diversos países, que concurren invitadas por el Gobierno Revolucionario para el gran acto del 2 de Enero.
- 27—La Línea comercial soviética AEROFLOTA informó al Ministerio de Transporte de Cuba, que el avión TU-114, el avión de pasajeros más grande del mundo, se encuentra ya listo para iniciar vuelos regulares entre Cuba y la Unión Soviética.
- 28—Se inicia en la Ciénaga de Zapata el "Festival del Carbón", en el que participan las Granjas del Pueblo de la zona, y que se prolongará hasta el día 29, y en el que se desarrollarán amplias actividades culturales, recreativas y deportivas. A la inauguración asiste el Primer Ministro del Gobierno Revolucionario, Cmdte. Fidel Castro. (Véase la prensa del día 29)
- Fuerzas de la ONU en el Congo, inician una acción contra la gendarmería del títere Moisés Tshombe, ocupando el cuartel general de Karavie.
- 29—El Consejo de Ministros del Gobierno Revolucionario aprueba la Ley de Presupuesto Nacional, con un monto de 2 mil 93 millones 560 mil 93 pesos.
- El Comandante Raúl Castro hace público un llamamiento para concurrir a los actos del Cuarto Aniversario, el próximo día 2 de Enero en la Plaza de la Revolución.
- El Presidente de Estados Unidos, Kennedy, se reúne en Miami con los mercenarios integrantes de la brigada imperialista derrotada en Girón, en un acto en que vuelca nuevas amenazas y provocaciones contra la Revolución cubana.

## POSESIONES COLONIALES EN ARABIA



**Adén.** Posesión de Gran Bretaña desde 1839, compuesta por una colonia (la ciudad de Adén, las islas Kouria-Mouria, Perim, Kamaran) y dos protectorados: el del Este (Hadramaut, la isla Socotra y otros principados) y el del Oeste (los sultanatos-principados árabes). El territorio de la colonia es de 291 kms. cuadrados y el de los protectorados de 239,400 kms. cuadrados. La colonia contaba en 1960 con 155,000 habitantes, los protectorados con 650,000. La capital es la ciudad de Adén (32,500 habitantes).

Las principales actividades económicas son la extracción de sal, la pesca, la cría de ganado, la agricultura (se cultivan el mijo, el café, el algodón y frutas), el refinado del petróleo y los trabajos en el puerto. La tierra, propiedad de los señores feudales y de la aristocracia tribal, es trabajada mayormente por colonos.

La colonia es administrada por un gobernador inglés, auxiliado del Consejo Legislativo. La administración en los protectorados está a cargo de los residentes ingleses. Los principados árabes son formalmente gobernados por los jefes de tribus.

En 1959, Gran Bretaña creó la Federación de Emiratos árabes del Sur, en la que se incluyó a numerosos principados del Oeste.

En el territorio de Adén se encuentran importantes bases militares británicas aéreas y navales.

**Bahrein.** Principado en las islas Bahrein del Golfo Persa, que se encuentra desde 1861 bajo el protectorado de Gran Bretaña. La Arabia Saudita e Irán, que las consideran como parte de su territorio, aspiran a poseer las islas Bahrein. La superficie de Bahrein es de 589 kms. cuadrados. Cuenta con 143,000 habitantes, principalmente árabes y también iraníes, indios, africanos y europeos. La capital y puerto principal de Bahrein es la ciudad de Manama (62,000 habitantes).

Las islas Bahrein son ricas en petróleo (las reservas se elevan a 33,000,000 de toneladas; en 1960 se extrajeron 2,200,000 toneladas. Las explotaciones petroleras y

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una refinería con una capacidad de más de 10.000.000 de toneladas anuales, pertenecen a la compañía americana "Bahrein Petroleum". Se cultivan datileros y cocoteros, viñas, etc. En la región de las islas Bahrein se encuentran bancos de madreperlas de fama mundial.

A raíz del tratado de 1934 concluido con Inglaterra, el poder supremo pasó formalmente al jeque de Bahrein. De hecho es el residente político inglés el que gobierna.

En 1959 se formó un Frente de Liberación Nacional que se pronunció por la independencia y por una colaboración más estrecha con los países árabes.

En su territorio se encuentran bases militares aéreas y navales inglesas y una base naval americana.

**Qatar.** Protectorado británico en la costa del Golfo Persa. Su territorio es de 22.000 kms. cuadrados. Cuenta con 45.000 habitantes. El centro administrativo es la ciudad de Doha (Bida), con cerca de 20.000 habitantes.

El subsuelo de Qatar es rico en petróleo (las reservas llegan a 350.000.000 toneladas). En 1961 se extrajeron más de 8.000.000 toneladas. La extracción del petróleo es controlada por la compañía anglo-franco-americana "Qatar Petroleum". Todo el petróleo bruto es exportado al extranjero. La agricultura está muy poco desarrollada (horticultura y cría de ganado). Se dedican a la pesca de perlas.

Qatar es un principado encabezado por el jeque cuyo poder es formalmente ilimitado, pero en realidad es el residente político inglés el que lo decide todo.

**Kuwait.** Principado situado al noroeste de Arabia, bajo el protectorado de Gran Bretaña desde 1899. El 19 de junio de 1961, presionada por el movimiento de liberación nacional del Cercano Oriente, Inglaterra se vio obligada a otorgar a Kuwait la independencia formal. Sin embargo, hizo ocupar el territorio del principado por sus tropas pocos días después de la proclamación de la independencia.

El territorio de Kuwait es de 15.500 kms. cuadrados. Cuenta con 219.000 habitantes. La capital es la ciudad de El-Kuwait (120.000 habitantes).

Por sus grandes reservas de petróleo (8.500 millones de toneladas) Kuwait ocupa el primer lugar del mundo, y en extracción (82 millones de toneladas en 1961) el tercer lugar entre los países capitalistas (después de Estados Unidos y de Venezuela). La mayor parte del petróleo es extraído por la compañía anglo-americana "Kuwait Oil Company". Las ganancias netas de las compañías petroleras alcanzaron, en 1958, y de acuerdo con cifras que seguramente están por debajo de la realidad, cerca de \$248.000.000 de dólares.

La industria local es limitada, en principio, a las empresas que se dedican a la explotación del petróleo, a la economía municipal y a la producción de alimentos. La rama principal de la agricultura es la cría de ganado nómada. Casi todos los productos agrícolas son importados del extranjero. La tierra pertenece a los jeques y a los grandes comerciantes. En las regiones del litoral, la población se dedica a la pesca y en particular a la pesca de perlas.

Una base militar aérea inglesa se encuentra en el territorio de Kuwait. El principado es dirigido por el jeque.

**Omán.** Es un imanato y un sultanato en la parte sudeste de Arabia. Su territorio es de 212.400 kms. cuadrados. Tiene 550.000 habitantes. Cerca del 90% de la población es árabe (50% nómadas). Las principales ciudades son Niswa (capital de Omán) y Mascate (puerto y residencia del sultán).

El feudalismo sigue imperando en el país y se encuentran inclusive restos de patriarcado. La principal ocupación de la población es la agricultura (cultivo esencial: datileros), la cría de ganado nómada (camellos) y la pesca en el litoral. Se han descubierto importantes reservas de petróleo. No hay ferrocarriles. Predominan los caminos caravaneros.

En el territorio de Omán se encuentra el sultanato de Mascate. En 1951 Gran Bretaña impuso a Mascate un tratado desigual. El poder real del sultanato lo ejerce el residente político inglés.

El imanato de Omán está situado en las regiones interiores del país. Proclamó su independencia en 1913. El jefe del Estado es el imán, gobernador civil y religioso. En 1955, con el apoyo de los ingleses, las tropas del sultán de Mascate invadieron el imanato de Omán y ocuparon Niswa, su capital. La población del imanato ha venido luchando por su liberación nacional. El combate llegó a su punto culminante a mediados de 1957. Las tropas inglesas participaron en el aplastamiento del movimiento de liberación.

Pero el heroico pueblo de Omán no se somete. Prosigue una lucha encarnizada contra los intervencionistas ingleses y contra el sultán de Mascate, su títere.

Refugiándose en las montañas, Djebel Akhdale, los patriotas de Omán atacan constantemente a las tropas enemigas. Las representaciones del imanato de Omán en El Cairo y en Damas han publicado comunicados que dan una idea de las pérdidas considerables que los guerrilleros de Omán infligen a los ocupantes ingleses.

El 4 de diciembre de 1961, el Comité Político ad hoc de la XVI sesión de la Asamblea General de la ONU adoptó una resolución reconociendo el derecho del pueblo de Omán a ser independiente. Demanda la retirada de todas las tropas extranjeras de su territorio. Los Estados Unidos, Inglaterra, Francia y sus aliados votaron contra esta resolución. La lucha del pueblo de Omán por su independencia tiene la simpatía y el apoyo de toda la humanidad progresista.

**Trucial Omán.** Siete principados árabes de la parte este de Arabia que están bajo el protectorado de Gran Bretaña, forman el Trucial Omán. Su territorio es de 83.600 kms. cuadrados. Cuenta con 86.000 habitantes. La ciudad principal y puerto es Dibai (25.000 habitantes). La principal ocupación de la población es la cría de ganado nómada, la agricultura de oasis (dátiles, cereales), así como la pesca, en particular la pesca de perlas en las regiones litorales. Se han descubierto reservas de petróleo (más de 450.000.000 toneladas).

En el siglo XIX, Gran Bretaña organizó, con el pretexto de luchar contra los piratas, una expedición militar, invadiendo los principados árabes y estableciendo su protectorado. El residente político inglés de las islas Bahrein ejerce el control político. Los principados son dirigidos por los jeques.

*La Vie Internationale*  
Noviembre de 1962

105/3

Encl. 2 a HMMMA 20781



## Giraldo Mora y Andrés Cazalla

### DOS COMPAÑEROS EJEMPLARES

Las condiciones del revolucionario se expresan siempre, necesariamente, en su abnegación, en su dedicación fiel a las tareas arduas y difíciles, tanto como nobles, que la revolución impone a sus combatientes.

El odio de la contrarrevolución y el imperialismo hacia los trabajadores, hacia el pueblo, —por el contrario—, se expresa frecuentemente en la ruindad, en la cobardía de sus crímenes. La sucesión de actos criminales de los contrarrevolucionarios al servicio de la CIA en los últimos días, dan buena prueba de ello.

Giraldo Mora Cantón y Andrés Cazalla-Perera eran, en verdad, dos compañeros ejemplares. De su conducta y de su trabajo revolucionario pueden extraerse ejemplos aleccionadores.

El domingo 13 de enero terminaban de efectuar, juntos, un gran acto con los campesinos de las cercanías de Sabanilla, en un punto de la carretera que conduce a Cabezas, en Matanzas. Cazalla había proyectado películas y documentales revolucionarios a los campesinos. Giraldo les había dado una charla, encendida como él acostumbraba, animada a ayudar a que el entusiasmo revolucionario de nuestros campesinos fuera más militante, más consciente aún.

Partían del lugar, avanzada la noche, y encontraron súbitamente la muerte —una muerte brutal— a manos de un grupo de cobardes asesinos contrarrevolucionarios que, emboscados en la carretera, dispararon sorpresivamente, sobre los dos compañeros. Sus cuerpos quedaron abatidos —ferozmente ultimados— sobre una siembra recién nacida de maíz, abonándola con su sangre, como un símbolo del amor de los revolucionarios al trabajo creador, y al propio tiempo como expresión del odio de los enemigos del pueblo a todo lo que signifique bienestar para los trabajadores, liberación y progreso.

Giraldo Mora Cantón —de 35 años— era un joven revolucionario que desde temprana edad participaba con sus hermanos en las tareas revolucionarias del mo-



vimiento obrero en San Juan y Martínez. Por aquel entonces cultivaba la tierra. Mayor de edad, vino a la ciudad, se dedicó a la albañilería y pasó a militar activamente en la Juventud Socialista. Más tarde se hizo gastronómico —sin abandonar sus actividades revolucionarias— y finalmente, tras el triunfo de la Revolución, cursó una escuela de instrucción y pasó a desempeñar la tarea de orientador revolucionario.

Andrés Cazalla Perera, de 26 años, era lo que se llama un obrero ejemplar. Natural de Sabanilla —de la misma tierra en que cayó— también de pequeño trabajó como obrero agrícola. Ya hombre, comenzó en la ciudad a trabajar como chofer en una tintorería. Las inclemencias de la vida difícil, del trabajo asalariado, fueron formando su espíritu. Más tarde la Revolución y las experiencias de todo nuestro pueblo conformarían finalmente su conciencia. Miliciano entre los primeros pasó a integrar un batallón y con éste participó en las acciones del Escambray y en las reservas que fueron a Playa Girón. En el trabajo que últimamente desempeñaba sentía de cerca la obra de la Revolución, dialogaba con los trabajadores, participaba en la labor de llevarles las ideas revolucionarias. Con sus compañeros tuvo siempre una actitud ejemplar.

La franqueza, el entusiasmo y la jovialidad permanente de Giraldo Mora —“Nikita” para sus compañeros— y la seriedad, el compañerismo y la sencillez de Andrés Cazalla, estarán siempre unidas en el recuerdo de los que les conocieron, a la idea de dos compañeros que supieron ser ejemplo de revolucionarios por el tesón, la firmeza y la fe en el triunfo definitivo de nuestro pueblo que demostraron siempre en su trabajo con nosotros.

El crimen no quedará impune. La Revolución castigará a sus asesinos. Y el ejemplo de los que cayeron, como el de todos nuestros hermanos caídos, fortalecerá aún más nuestra decisión inquebrantable de dar hasta nuestro último aliento y nuestra última gota de sangre por la causa de la independencia y del socialismo.

28 February 1963

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: LITAMIL-9, Report of TDY, Andrew S. PARMERS

1. During 21-26 February 1963, Andrew S. PARMERS travelled from Headquarters to Mexico City on TDY to train LITAMIL-9 on various clandestine, operational, techniques, including SW. Upon arrival in Mexico City PARMERS ascertained that LITAMIL-9 allegedly because of moral inhibitions, was unwilling to receive training and also unwilling to accept the SW systems Headquarters had issued for him, and which PARMERS had carried to Mexico City. Nevertheless, PARMERS met LITAMIL-9 three times to determine the agents precise objections and to overcome them if possible. Although the agents general resistance was not overcome, PARMERS did review with LITAMIL-9 clandestine methods and techniques in a general way.

2. The first meeting was held at the Station case officers home, with the Case Officer present. LITAMIL-9 explained his reasons for refusing to be trained and for not being willing to communicate in SW with KUBARK while in Cuba. Generally LITAMIL-9 claimed that he is very nervous, and incapable of performing clandestine tasks without having a nervous breakdown and at the same time getting himself caught in the act because of his general incompetency. Also, LITAMIL-9 was planning to stay at his brothers home in Cuba, and felt it would be unethical and immoral for him to be communicating clandestinely with KUBARK while accepting the hospitality of his brother and sister-in-law who are staunch supporters of the Castro regime. These ~~agreements~~ <sup>agreements</sup> obviously had already been presented to the Case Officer who had already concluded that LITAMIL-9 could not be moved from his position. The agent furthermore, felt that there was no need for training or SW since he would be returning to Mexico after only three months in Cuba. He displayed a cable he had just received from his father answering LITAMIL-9's query as to what might be his next assignment. The cable stated that LITAMIL-9 would most likely return to his present post in Mexico. The agent therefore felt that upon his return to Mexico City, he could be debriefed by his Case Officer. LITAMIL-9 rejected all attempts to convince him of our need for current info from inside Cuba. He was adamant when we pointed out that he might not return to Mexico City as hoped, but might have to remain in Cuba, having no means of contact. If this happens he plans to resign his position and return to Mexico as a private citizen, since he already is a registered "resident" of Mexico.

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SECRET

-2-

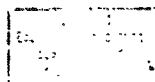
3. On Friday, 24 February, PARMERS spent most of the day visiting alone with LITAMIL-9 at the latter's apartment. By the end of the day LITAMIL-9 had softened a little and had revealed some of the personality traits mentioned below. LITAMIL-9 also agreed to communicate with his Case Officer through open code in letters to his brother in Mexico City. He also was willing to meet inside KUBARK, preferably if the contact was a diplomat but not Cuban. He agreed to take a set of cuff links as bona fides. As a suggestion, he mentioned that his friend, The Swiss Ambassador, now serving in Madrid, Spain, would be an ideal contact. In revealing how such a contact could be performed and in discussing LITAMIL-9 modus vivendi in Cuba, there was considerable discussion concerning operational Security and clandestine procedures LITAMIL-9 can apply while in Cuba.

4. LITAMIL-9 during this meeting also presented, in logical sequence, his reasons for believing that he will return to Mexico City. Basically, he feels that between the fact that he has many contacts in Mexico City (where he has lived and worked for many years) and the fact that his sister-in-law in Cuba has a responsible position with considerable influence in the Castro Government, he, LITAMIL-9, will be re-assigned to his present post in Mexico City after three months of leave, consultations, and training in Cuba.

5. The third meeting occurred in the evening of 25 February, in a car pick up situation, with the Case Officer present. This time, LITAMIL-9 was less willing to communicate with KUBARK while in Cuba than he had been during the previous meeting, but with some reluctance, agreed to the use of open code and to be contacted by some diplomat. This meeting, therefore, was a routine operational meeting, with his Case Officer in charge.

6. Based upon their three meetings, PARMERS formed the following opinions of LITAMIL-9: He is a shrewd opportunist, willing to collaborate with KUBARK against the Castro Government, but not to the point where his personal security is endangered. He dislikes the Castro Regime because it has fumbled so badly, and because the current Cuban officials are crude and incompetent. He greatly admires the American people, but definitely feels that we are merely concerned about our own national security and well-being. LITAMIL-9 owes his first loyalty to the fine arts, has little Patriotic feelings towards Cuba, since he has lived in Mexico for so many years, and has declared himself to be a resident of Mexico. He is now serving the Cuban Government simply because he had an opportunity (through his sister-in-law) to achieve official status and income and still remain in Mexico where most of his

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-3-

personal friends reside.

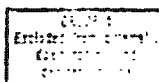
7. Although at first appearance, and according to his own ~~opinion~~ statements, LITAMIL-9 appears to be extremely nervous because of his clandestine activities in behalf of KUBARK and against Cuba, after some discussion it was apparent that he actually relishes these clandestine actions that he would have engaged in then long before he did, and that he would have continued a covert relationship with KUBARK even after Castro falls, serving either in Mexico (where he has many contacts of interest to KUBARK) or in Cuba in some post in some future government. He has excellent rapport with his present KUBARK case officer. He states that as long as KUBARK remains willing to accept that he has definite personal limitations, (since he can perform only those clandestine tasks related to his cover and cannot be trained or induced to do anything else) he will gladly continue collaborating with KUBARK as long as desired.

8. Actually, PARMERS feels that LITAMIL-9 would do most anything we would desire if KUBARK would someday establish some control over him. His present remarks concerning his moral qualms are artificial. He has great appreciation for shrewdness and double play, and openly admits having engaged in it all his life. On many occasions he admits that he has accommodated himself to a situation for profit or because he knew that he could turn the tables eventually on his adversaries. When he is off-guard he admits to being a cool operator who can scheme and work behind his adversaries' backs. He shows many signs of enjoying doing what he does for and with his present KUBARK case officer.

9. In summary, although LITAMIL-9 did not accept training or SW in the standard sense, PARMERS believes that the agent's reluctance was based on his desire to take few risks. The agent is competent, his moral inhibitions are probably faked. He is convinced that he will return to Mexico soon, and desires to continue serving KUBARK if no greater risk is involved. Since KUBARK at present has no clear control (monetary or ideological) over LITAMIL-9, it was difficult to impose KUBARK's will over him. But he is very willing to perform for KUBARK within the limitations he sets, and if someday we can satisfy some personal need he might have, he has the potential of becoming a good controlled agent for KUBARK. He is intelligent and by nature he seems to instinctively conduct his clandestine operations in a secure manner.

Andrew S. Parners  
CTR Training Officer

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APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

15 Feb 63

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 13 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and we drove to deranged area of city where we held mtg. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2315-0045

LITAMIL-9 reported the following:

1. Antonio "Nico" GARCIA Lara has been talking very often with Irina TRAPOTE de VALDEZ recently. They have been talking "alone".
2. The Embassy held a dinner for Manuel X VEGA Perez on 12 Feb. About 30 people attended, i.e. the entire staff, practically and families. VEGA said that the sugar harvest would fall short this year of goal because of poor cutting among other things. VEGA said the harvest would not reach the 4,500,000 tons predicted. See MEYI .... (C) TE) re VEGA remarks personnel.
3. L-9 said he received a note from Antonio "Nico" GARCIA which asked him get in touch with Ing. Heberto CASTILLO to discuss "actos" re Solidaridad con Cuba. GARCIA suggested he also see "Paquita" X CALVO Barata, Director of the IMCRC re same. L-9 went to see Ramon SINCAS re the above and got approval to talk with CALVO. They "actos", according to GARCIA, should last about a week and begin about 18 Feb 63. (COMMENT: L-9 did not see CASTILLO but did see CALVO on 14 Feb 63. He told her to see CASTILLO but to get approval from him on any "acto" to be undertaken. SINCAS told L-9 to make sure he watched over the thing carefully so there would be no "flaps". L-9 said that they were talking of putting on "actos" all over the Republic, particularly in Tampico and Merida.
4. L-9 said that three unknown (Cubans) arrived on 12 Feb from HABA. They were at the Embassy. acted rather strangely. *not Cuban names. Te.*  
*Cuba was a... Guillermo P... R... 212249 - Julia Maria Ant...*
5. L-9 met Amb from Guinea and Amb from Mali. Saw Amb from Mali off to Cuba, also Guinean Amb to Cuba, who is being replaced shortly. ( See MEYI re complete names these types.)

MM-  
7033

6. The <sup>widow</sup> ~~WIFE~~ of French Communist, Paul <sup>X</sup>ELUARD (deceased) went to the Cuban Embassy to get a visa and saw L-9 re same. She asked L-9 whether he thought it wise for her to go to Cuba considering the problems she might be faced when she tried to get back into Mexico. L-9 told her that the problems were many and she decided not to go to Cuba. The <sup>widow</sup> ~~WIFE~~ of ELUARD is living with the Director of Gral Mgr of Renault Company in Mexico. She planned on going to Cuba "de paseo" only.
7. Luis <sup>X</sup>PRIETO, Mexican PLN Member, told L-9 that there is a Costa Rican living across the street from the Embassy on Zamora who is anti-HELIELISTA ("feroz enemiga"). According to PRIETO, she drives a black M.G. *PRIETO said she Srta VACCAS*
8. L-9 said that Razon SIMOBAS among others was elated at the CP insurrections in Venezuela.
9. On the way to the airport on 12 Feb 63, Manuel SANCHEZ had ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ "choquecito" with another car. L-9 only one with SANCHEZ. The other fellow was to blame. SANCHEZ was driving the Cadillac. No one hurt.
10. "Paquita" CALVO was talking with Marcue PARDINAS at the Embassy.
11. L-9 reported that <sup>Alfonso</sup> Dr. <sup>X</sup>HERRERA Franyuti, Embassy Dr., has been invited to the Mexican Congress in Havana at the suggestion of the Embassy. Dr. Jaime WOOLRICH does not know HERRERA. WOOLRICH told L-9 that Eral. OLACHEA of the PRI refused Dr. <sup>X</sup>HERRERA permission to go to Habana.
12. L-9 provided a copy of "Informaciones de Cuba" (Bulletin from Tampico - translated) and prop "Orientador Revolucionario" from Havana. L-9 also provided a copy of "Juan Criollo" by Carlos LOVEIRA, ~~novel~~ novelist, early part this century.

These are  
notes in  
the agent's  
handwritten

recado de Nico Garcia,  
que me ponga en contacto  
con el Ing. Roberto Castillo  
tratar actos de solidaridad  
con la Rep. Venezolana  
con el Ing. Roberto Castillo,  
sintiendo el acuerdo que se  
haya al c con el Instituto.  
estos actos en la Rep.  
venezolana deben durar alre-  
dedor una semana y a empe-  
zar alrededor próximo lunes

-----  
N.º 10. Feb.  
llegaron de Cuba tres  
desconocidos

-----  
recibí Emb. de Malí y des-  
pedí Martes para Cuba Emb.  
de Malí y Consejeros en ONU  
y Cuba también Emb. de  
Guinea en Cuba. éste último  
representará a México en 3 se-  
manas, lo cambian de Cuba

-----  
Vda. Paul Eluard

-----  
Carmen Ruiz Prieto. Costa-  
Ricense, Emb. Vargas?  
que vive en Embajada,  
fuerza amiga de la Revolu-  
ción Cubana. tiene coche  
negro M.C.

-----  
alegría en la Emb. por los  
sucesos de Venezuela

-----  
chocó coche grande Emba.

-----  
Dagita Lubna  
con Moore -

muchas conversaciones a  
solas entre Irina Irapote  
y Nico García

corrió a Vega en la Emba-  
jada (para dar asistencia  
tes). De ahí él la sacó no  
llegará a los 4.500.000  
toneladas. Según conversa-  
ción por teléfono en la Em-  
bajada entre Sra. Lechuga y  
Vega esta le dijo que el  
problema del personal en  
la ONU ya estaba resuelto  
y que ahora se estaban ocu-  
pando de dictaminar sobre  
el personal que representa-  
rá la Embajada en México.

a la vuelta

#### CONGRESO MEDICO

Dr. Herrera Franyuti, tiene  
invitación por superendencia  
Embajada. (Weelrich no lo  
contaba).

Sra. Lechuga dijo per-  
miso ir Cuba al Dr. Franyuti.  
a última hora decide no ir  
la Dra.

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET		PROCESSING	
				PROPOSED	ACTION
TO:	Chief, Task Force W			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO:	Chief of Station, WAVE; Chief, WH Division			NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM:	Chief of Station, Mexico City			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Contact Report/LITAMIL-9			ABSTRACT	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>GYROSE/LITAMIL-9</p> <p>1. Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject report dated 11 Feb 1963.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> Willard C. CURTIS</p> <p>Attachment: As stated above.</p> <p>Distribution:            2 - C/TFW w/att            1 - COS/WAVE w/att - To 343            1 - C/MID w/att - To 343            3 - Files</p>					
CROSS REFERENCE TO				DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
				12 Feb 63	
CLASSIFICATION				DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	
				RMA 20692	
SECRET				HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	
				55-C-105/3 ✓	

13 Feb 63

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 9 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at usual rendezvous point and drove car to quiet street where he held meeting.  
NO SECURITY PROBLEMS. Time: 0830-0945

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. See MEXI cables re AMSTRUT-2, ltr from "Concha" FERNANDEZ and Irish Passport case.
2. Manuel ~~VARQUE~~ <sup>X</sup> Pardinas arrived in Mexico on 8 Feb 63. E-9 queried him re LECHUGA and MARQUE said "tratan de convencer a LECHUGA a regresar a Mexico", also represent Cuba at the CNU. As the conversation became interesting, Benigno CASTELLAR called L-9 away from MARQUE and told him help the couriers.
3. Irina ~~TRAPOTE~~ <sup>X</sup> de ~~ELLEN~~ VALDES, arrived in Mexico on 8 Feb 63. She arrived in Mexico as "inspectora de Consulados". She will probably go to Spain from Mexico re mother's death. L-9 helped Irina through customs and she invited him over to visit her and Victor TRAPOTE.
4. ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ <sup>JORGE PROENZA</sup> ~~ROJAS~~, son of Jorge ROJAS arrived in Mexico on 8 Feb 63. He is going to stay in Mexico about two weeks. He reportedly is on school vacation.
5. Teresa PROENZA is still in Havana, where she expects to spend another two weeks.
6. Dolores ~~DE LA TORA~~ <sup>X</sup>, Mexican, was at the airport waiting for someone connected with Yugoslav film industry. She was very much interested in taking care of him, which she was finally able to do.
7. ~~Carolina~~ <sup>husband</sup> ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ ~~WIFE~~ of Lillian, who came through Mexico several weeks ago) arrived in Mexico from Brazil and left for Havana. He thanked L-9 for his attentions to his wife. (See past memo re Lillian XXXXXXXX)
8. Juan ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ left Mexico for Habana on 8 Feb 63. He is accompanied by Laura ABELIN Campos.

9. Gerardo SANCHEZ Robert, Cuban Consul in Jamaica, left Mexico for Jamaica on 7 Feb 63. Mariano GARCIA Perez, Cuban Consul in Merida, left on the same flight for Jamaica.

10. L-9 said that on 8 Feb 63, Jose Antonio "Nico" X GARCIA Lara remarked in front of L-9 and several other dips while at the Commercial Office that Indra X ARMONA Ramon (who also there) took two hours to break the messages he received. ARMONA said this was ridiculous to waste so much time on this ZIA type of thing, i.e. receiving encoded msgs re Commercial activities.

11. L-9 provided Rev, Revolucion, El Mundo and two bulletins from Merida, i.e. Consulate there.

12. L-9 reported that on 5 Feb 63, Dr. Jaine X WOOLRICH, Mexican doctor, showed him the letter he was sending to Habana re invites to Mexican Congress. WOOLRICH gave L-9 a fleeting glance at the letter, put in an envelope and sealed it. L-9 was hoping that WOOLRICH would leave quickly so that he could reopen the letter easily but he remained until the glue dried. Nevertheless, L-9 went to his office and opened the letter as best he could and resealed it. He said it was pretty messy and he was fearful that WOOLRICH, who was scheduled to return would want to see the envelope again. WOOLRICH returned but has another envelope which he asked L-9 to send with the previous one. L-9 copied the names down from the letter as best he could in the short time available. These will be put in report, LISICEL and LICADET were both on the list.

CKS

On 8 FEB 63, Antonio "Nico" GARCIA told L-9 that he was having marital trouble and that's why wife did not come back to Mexico with him.

FILE: LITAMIL-9



de aparente nombre sugeto y nacionalidad judosa irlandesa (según denunciación).

22116 para Canadá alrededor 24 hrs. Vienna  
para tratar asunto así-

Para Cuba lunes pasado, tratar asunto anár-  
car, Aznora intervino, Azucur dió vista. Al re-  
gresar víctimas de Cuba alguien gritó en alto  
"¡VIVA LA LIBERTAD!", en ese momento Domenech,  
presente asegura que lo conoce con tal nombre  
y es hermano de Israel (abogado) de Regla, Ma-  
drid en donde los conoció desde muy jóvenes.

para en donde los conocio desde muy  
primo de Jorge de la Embajada de  
Cuba en Austria, este último periodista de "Hoj

en acuerdo Dolores de la Torre, secretaria general de Cuba D. de cine yugoslavo. (gran interés en el documento) al fin de la línea

procedente Brasil salió a Cuba dirigiéndose Celestino Sarmiento Rodríguez (casado de Iliana) también tres chilenos y un chileno. Colados Hotel Agnes)

-----  
procedentes de N.Y. saliere  
a Cuba Jacarpe y Sra. Albizu  
Campos

-----  
salieron a Jamaica. Mariano  
Cónsul en Mérida y hermano  
Xicoma

[illegible]

John J. Alvarez  
Ref: 400-601

Joyce C. 1106  
 Incorporated Oct 1003

Walter Franco Gannon  
Investigator Sur 360-615

August 6, 1955

Luigi Lombardo,  
Insurance, London Sur. 401

containing a large volume of

Héctor Munguía Medina  
Insurgentes Sur 300-6  
Fernando Ortiz Monasterio  
Ave. Chapultepec 384

-----  
salió también valija una  
gran cantidad gorras  
base-ball  
-----

regresó de Cuba Viernes 8  
Marcos Pardiñas, estuvo cor  
Ron, "tratan convencer a  
Lechuga regrese a México",  
atender también CTV

-----  
Irina Trepote llegó como  
"Inspectora de Consulados"  
probablemente via a España  
con motivo muerte de su  
mamá  
-----

en el aeropuerto Juan Cas-  
tro (Castellón) uno de ella  
es una "guanineta" la acom-  
pañaba Toño Guriforez. Pro-  
bablemente esperando llega-  
da Cap. del Pino

-----  
mismo vuelo regresó hijo de  
Rejas "T. Proenza de vaca-  
ciones, regresa a México en  
15 días."  
-----

periodista de "Hoy" y antiguo miembro del  
partido y de concepción poco firme.  
"The Cornell"  
diplomático cubano dice que el bebé fue  
durante el vuelo  
-----  
salieron en "Canadian" para Sur-América  
2 a.m. dos correos (uno negro). D. cubano  
Domenach para Brasil y otra diplomática  
para Chile? Bolivia?

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	PROCESSING		
			PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
TO	Chief Task Force W			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO	Chief of Station, WAVE; Chief WH Division			NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		XX	ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Contact Reports/LITAMIL-9			ABSTRACT	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>GYROSE/LITAMIL-9</p> <p>1. Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject contact reports dated 8 Nov 1962, 24 Jan 1963, 3 Feb 1963, and 5 Feb 1963.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> Willard C. CURTIS</p> <p>Attachments: As stated above</p> <p>Distribution:            ✓ 2 - C/TFW w/att            1 - CCS, WAVE w/att            1 - C/WHD, w/att <i>2-4/3</i>            3 - Files         </p>					
CROSS REFERENCE TO			DATE TYPED 11 Feb 63		DATE DISPATCHED
			DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER H4MA 20666		
CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T			HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 50-6-1057		

Memorandum for the ~~to~~  
Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 8 Nov 62, at 2200, LITAMIL-9 called and  
a mtg was arranged at same meeting place as previously designated.  
NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. At about 1430 on 8 Nov 62, L-9 went to the office of Ana Maria BLANCO and discovered that BLANCO, Ramon SINCBAS C., and Andres ARMONA Ramon, Commercial Counselor. L-9 said that he excused himself for interrupting but SINCBAS told him to ~~EE~~ stay. L-9 said that ARMONA was very much upset by the problems he was confronting re ship in Veracruz. He was complaining bitterly to SINCBAS ~~EE~~ that the ship had been in port practically a week and they were not getting anything done. He seemed to be blaming his underlings, i.e. GARCIA, VILLAR etc. ARMONA was definitely discouraged. SINCBAS suggested that he call Raul ROA as ROA is the only one who seems to be able to get anything done here. (NOTE: This is example of how Cuban dips use room of Ana Maria BLANCO to discuss matters of importance.)
2. L-9 said that SINCBAS appears to be taking him into his confidence more and more. OJALA!
3. L-9 reported that he saw one socket in Ana Maria BLANCO's room while he was there. He said that it is in the wall near her desk, about foot off floor and is being used by BLANCO for the electric typewriter. He is not sure but believes that the typewriter/<sup>cord</sup>is plugged directly into the socket. He will continue to report on this aspect of our work.
4. On 8 Nov 62, L-9 went to visit ~~Agustin~~<sup>X</sup> AYALA Castan~~EE~~<sup>EE</sup> at the Instituto de Geologia at the U.N.A.M. re AYALA's failure to return some slides ( secciones delgadas) he took from Cuba for study in Mexico.

P-6079

L-9 said that AYALA, a young fellow (35), was somewhat disturbed to think that the Cuban Gov't would think him capable of keeping their slides. AYADA said that he finished his contract in Cuba and was going to write several items on geology etc based study slides etc. L-9 said that AYALA told him that the political problem took too much of his time and that he preferred to stay in Mexico, where he is EARLY earning 9000 pesos monthly. L-9 got the impression that AYALA was "through" with Cuba although he told L-9 that he has been in Cuba on 22 different occasions. L-9 showed me the letter from Cuba asking him to investigate the AYALA case, AYALA's answer and L-9's own report on his contact with AYALA. L-9 will give me copies at a later mtg.

CKS

FILE: LITAMIL-9

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 24 Jan 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we drove to darkened area of city to hold meeting. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. TIME: 2300G0030.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. On the afternoon of 23 Jan 63, another Circulo de Estudios was held at the Cuban Embassy. Again Raron <sup>Compo</sup> SINOBAS took the floor and continued in the same vein as at the previous session ( See MEMO.... SINOBAS said that Imperialism was conscious of the <sup>danger</sup> ~~XXXX~~ in which it was in and would increase its repressive measures. SINOBAS said " it is necessary to struggle for/insurrection in Latin America as the <sup>armed</sup> only practical means to gain power." He said it necessary to gain power at any cost (como de lugar) and afterwards educate the masses. He said that it fruitless to try and educate the masses first. Power must first be gained and then educate the masses in ~~XXX~~ Marxist Leninic teachings. He cited Cuba, as an example of how power must be obtained. SINOBAS said that to enter into peace talk with the Imperialists is equal to Revisionism or Trotskyism. L-9 said that SINOBAS demonstrated a great deal of enthusiasm for what was going on in Venezuela, where Imperialism is unable to control the revolution, also enthusiastic about Hugo BLANCO in Peru although they believe him a Trotskyite; also enthusiastic about JULIAO in Brazil although he is not a Communist. Throughout the afternoon SINOBAS continued his extremely belicose position. L-9 said that his position was backed strongly by Andres <sup>Ramon</sup> ~~ARREONA~~ and Jose LLAGOSTERA with ~~XXXXXXXX~~ Herberto JORRIN the only one who reluctant to support the SINOBAS line. L-9 said that SINOBAS continued to attack JORRIN's ~~XXXXXXXX~~ position of the last meeting. (On 24 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 said that JORRIN had received "recall orders". L-7 described SINOBAS as "vivo", "ningun bobo", "inteligente" "claro" and "sabe donde...". L-9 said that SINOBAS obviously has received orders from Havana because his position is well defined, clear. L-9 said SINOBAS' own words, more or less re his position at this mtg were: "Coger el poder por la fuerza a como de lugar. Una vez al poder se educan a las masas de la...

2. L-9 met Jorge XROJAS Mendoza who told him that he felt it would be quite a while before Mexican Government gave permission to fly Ilushin planes to Mexico. ROJAS, who was "not under the collar as usual because of Mexico's position re Ilushins" said that the light Britannias would be used to go to Europe, and the Ilushins to make the Havana Mexico "run".

3. L-9 reported that Mauro XJIMENEZ Ugarte, Apartado 13659, Admon 45 Z.P. 1, was a protege of Teresa PROENZA and would probably go to Cuba soon. PROENZA ~~XXXXXXXX~~ paid for JIMENEZ schooling according to her own statement on 24 Jan 63.

4. On 21 Jan 63, Dolores XDE LA MORA<sup>Zepeda</sup> told L-9 that she was going to be given a diplomatic post in the next regime. She brought back a package for Alonso AGUILAR X. from Cuba. L-9 met her at the airport, where Andres XHENSTROSA and Renato XLEDUC were waiting for her. L-9 hopes to become friendly with DE LA MORA in the coming weeks. He believes she is "medio chiflado".

5. L-9 said that SHELLEY, fnu, a Mexican poet, probably of English parents was at that the IMCRC on 23 Jan. L-9 said that a diplomat from the British Embassy was there as was the American "spy", June XCOBB. On 24 Jan, PROENZA told L-9 that she saw the American "spy" at the Institute, i.e. June COBB.

6. Clara XPORCET de XGUERRERO left Mexico for Habana on 21 Jan 63. She told L-9 at the airport that she did not think it advisable for her husband, Javier XGUERRERO to go to Havana because the abstract painters are dominating the scene and they say that Mexican murals are out of date. ("No creo aconsejable que Javier vaya a Cuba. Los pintores abstraccionistas dominan y dicen que la pintura mural mexicana no tiene vigencia.")

7. Carlos XMARISTANY Sanchez, Cuban Amb in Holland, arrived in Mexico on 21 Jan 63. MARISTANY told SINCRAS and L-9 that all Ambassadors in Europe attended that Ambassadors' mtg in Havana except Harold GRAMATGES (check spelling), Cuban Amb in Paris.

8. L-9 said that Antonio "Nico" XGARCIA arrived on 21 Jan 63.

Chief Prensa Latina

9. L-9 went to see Edmundo JARDON Arzate/re the case of Amado CANALES, Bolivian, and Prensa Latina rep in Bolivia. According to L-9, CANALES ~~XXXXXXXX~~ was named Bolivian rep under Fernando REVUELTAS, Spaniard and former Chief of P.L. in Habana. Now with CARNEADO, fnu in control of P.L. CANALES needs written authority from CARNEADO assigning him the representation.

- HM 6975  
HM 6984  
10. Elias ~~XXXXXXXX~~ NANDINO, Mexican, has accepted an invitation to go to Cuba as a judge of the Casa de Las Americas literary contest.

11. Luis ~~XXXXXXXX~~ VARIAS Beltran, Mexican doctor, has received ticket to attend the Medical Congress in Habana. It is not known when the Congress will take place.

12. Adelina ~~XXXXXXXX~~ ZENDEJAS is planning to leave for Habana shortly. Her ticket is at Cubana waiting for her.

III

CKS



24-81-71 ?

de la Mora "voy a ser Di-  
plomático" trajo paquete  
para Amalar, cita con este  
mismo "Conditor"  
la fueron esperar aeropuer-  
to Henestrosa y R. Lecue

Shelley. Instituto Cubano  
Asistencia Diplomática  
Inglés y la Espía... ameri-  
cana.

Miércoles 23

"CIRCULO DE ESTUDIOS"

"El Imperialismo consciente  
del peligro en que está"

"hay que luchar por la  
insurrección en Latino-Amé-  
rica como único medio fac-  
tible para llegar al poder"

Sinobas y todos los demás  
de acuerdo con lo antes Ex-  
puesto. Jorrín más moderado

Mucho entusiasmo por lo que  
"está sucediendo en Vene-  
zuela"

lo mismo con Hugo Blanco  
del Perú aunque lo creen  
trotsquista.

misma entusiasmo por Juliao  
del Brasil aunque sabemos  
no es comunista.

Sinobas, absolutamente  
belicista.

Carneado, Director d.  
Prensa Latina. Debe  
der Poder a favor de  
Canales, quien presta  
servicio en la agen  
Bolivia.

"Aceptó venir Cuba E  
Nandino para Jurado  
Casa de las Américas  
Aidde Santa María.

Luis Arias Beltrán  
va, Congreso Médico

situado pasaje para  
Adelina Zendejas

salieron Cubino  
a Cuba.

México tarda mucho dar  
permiso viaje prueba  
Ylyusin . Britannias trá-  
fico Europa. Rojas *mostré*  
*como siempre.*

protegido de Proenza  
Mauro Jiménez Ugalde  
apartado 13559 Administra-  
ción 45 Z-P.1  
posiblemente va Cuba.

Vide Rito

*entonces nada  
de jirón confuso*  
Coger el poder  
Por la fuerza  
La cosa *está*  
Rez al poder  
Se *deducen* a b.  
(masa *dentro*)  
Sentir a Cuba  
en el ejemplo -  
(entonces)  
no se *educen* se  
no se *educen* se  
no se *educen* se

salio Clara Porcet a  
Cuba. "No creo aconsejaba  
que Xavier vaya a Cuba.  
pintores abstraccionista  
dominan y dicen que la p-  
tura mural mexicana no  
tiene vigencia"

Llegó Embajador en Holan-  
Maristany (está casado c-  
mexicana) fué Ministro c-  
el Gobierno de Prío. Que  
el Embajador en París. Gr-  
matges no vino a la reunión

Nico García "muy dócil"  
en el aeropuerto. trajo  
perro.

4 & Feb 63

Memorandum for the Director

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 3 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and we drove to darkened area of the city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 1900-2015.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

- Handwritten: Hm 6946*
1. A cable arrived from Havana on 1 Feb 63 stating that the Casa de las Americas could not distribute prizes until Elias XANDINO, Mexican poet, arrived in Habana. Ramon SINOBAS told L-9 to get in touch with NANDINGO but he was unable. L-9 told SINOBAS that he told NANDINGO to get in touch with the Embassy, i.e. he left a message to that effect. SINOBAS, angry at NANDINGO for not having called, told L-9 not to bother with him.
  2. Caridad "Cachita" de ROJAS arrived in Mexico on 30 Jan 63 from Habana. She saw Teresa PROENZA but Teresa had not seen Raul ROARAS of the time "Cachita" left Habana. Cachita did not mention "Conchita" FERNANDEZ, i.e. whether her sister saw her.
  3. On ~~XXXX~~ the night of 31 Jan 62, PUIG Abascal, fnu from the ONU arrived in Mexico. He left for Habana on 1 Feb 63. L-9 said he was very close mouthed, did not say anything of interest. He has been in the ONU for more than a year.
  4. Two pouches arrived on 1 Feb 63 from Habana and one left Mexico for Habana.
  5. L-9 went to the airport on 1 Feb 63 with Benigno XCASTELLAR. CASTELLAR, according to L-9, is very "touchy" and could be ~~XXXX~~ easily provoked, particularly at the airport. The Mexican officials nearly stopped him from going on the plane and afterwards when L-9 suggested he give the Mexicans cigars or something to get into their "good graces", CASTELLAR said: "No me interesa ganarme o caerle bien a toda esta gente".
  6. L-9 saw Dr. Jaime XWOOLRICH again at the Embassy. He is married to Fanny XRAPEL, the Mexican painter. WOOLRICH told L-9 that PORTILLA, fnu in Cuba was the person who ~~XXXX~~ arranged for the Mexican doctors to attend the Congress, i.e. through WOOLRICH.
  7. L-9 reported that Consuelo ESPERON is very interested in knowing who the doctors are who are going to the Medical Congress. L-9 assumes (and correctly so) that ESPERON wants the names to pass to LITAMIL-3. L-9 told ESPERON that he did not know the names, that LITAMIL-3 did.



\* BRAZILIAN (sic)  
MARIO NORIS  
(LIENVOY) ,  
8/2 8 Feb 63

8. L-9 said that Dr. ~~XCICERO~~ <sup>sub</sup> ~~fnu~~, who ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ would have been unable to attend the Congress when it was scheduled the last part of 1962 is now able to attend and will probably go to Havana in the near future. L-9 received this info from Dr. WODLRICH.
9. L-9 commented that several of the ~~MM~~ members of the Cuban Embassy staffs remarked that the U.S. would be less interested in the Cuban problem with the De Gaulle "fiasco" on their hands.
10. L-9 provided copies of Revolucion, El Mundo, Hoy (1 Feb 63) also copy of Trabajo and booklet (prpp) entitled: La Revolucion Cubana y Los Ninos.

11. L-9 ~~XXXXXXXX~~ IDENTIFIED the following LIERODE photos:

Dolores ~~X~~ DE LA MOPA

DPS Agent - Name not known

Wife of Andres ARMONA Ramos

Wife of RAMOS Praslow

Son of Esabio AZCUE Lopez - "Chevo" AZCUE

\* Brazilian - Anxious go to Habana.

- \* L-9 reported that a Brazilian (name not known) has been around the Embassy about a week trying to get a visa. The Brazilian said that he wants to go to Cuba to get married. SINOBAS is suspicious of Brazilian and can't understand why he did not get a visa in Brazil. In fact, SINOBAS would not give him a visa if he had his say. AZCUE is handling the case.

12. L-9 said that the person to whom SINOBAS sent telegram re his transfer is:

Ricardo ~~X~~ ALABON de Cuesada

Director of the Direccion de Politica  
Regional II Dpto. "A"

13. L-9 said he would not call his sister-in-law until 5 Feb 63. He said that if something had arrived re his transfer on 1 Feb he would have excuse to stay another week because he was not informed until 4 Feb 63. ~~XXXXXX~~

14. L-9 discussed the visa problem of his brother in law and asked that I do best get him and mother visa and if possible payx for transportation. Both in Hava.

Castellar muy sensible  
a posibles provocaciones  
en el aeropuerto, sobre  
todo cuando sube al avión..

"no me interesa ganarme  
o caerle bien a toda esta  
gente".

Woolrich (México)  
Portilla (Cuba), organi-  
zadores X Congreso Médico  
Nacional. Cuba

Consuelito Esperón muy  
interesada conocer nombres  
de los médicos que asisti-  
rán.

*Dr. Caceres ?*

respiro para Cuba, E.E.U.U.  
atareados con Degaule

Elías Nandino todavía no  
salió para Cuba. ( cable.  
Viernes 1 de Casa de las  
Américas, no pueden dar  
los premios sin su presen-  
cia.)

Miércoles  
regresó Cachita (Sra. de  
Rojas) se encontró con  
su hermana T. Proenza en  
el MINREX, ésta todavía no  
pudo entrevistarse con Roa

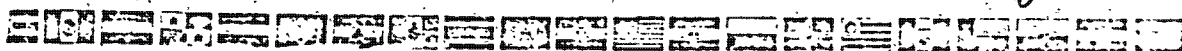
noche 31 llegó de la ONU  
Puig Abascal, salió  
para Cuba Viernes 1ro.

Viernes 1ro. llegaron dos  
valijas de Cuba y salió  
una para La Habana. Llegó  
también Juana Castro, en vez  
su mamá.

RICARDO ALARCÓN DE QUEVEDA  
Director

Dirección de Política Regional II Dpto. "A"

# CASA DE LAS AMERICAS



g y tercera, vedado, habana, cuba

## SEGUNDO CONCURSO LATINOAMERICANO DE GRABADO DE LA CASA DE LAS AMERICAS

El Segundo Concurso Latinoamericano de Grabado de la Casa de las Américas ha sido organizado, al igual que el primero, para reunir los trabajos representativos en Latinoamérica.

### REGLAMENTO

Art. 1º.—Para participar de este Concurso es requisito ser ciudadano natural o nacionalizado de un país latinoamericano.

Art. 2º.—Todos los trabajos presentados para el Concurso serán sometidos a la consideración de un Jurado integrado por cinco personas, dos por la Unión de Escritores y Artistas de Cuba y tres por Latinoamérica.

Art. 3º.—Se admitirán trabajos hasta el 15 de Marzo de 1963.

Art. 4º.—Se ofrecerá \$600.00 en premios que se distribuirán de la siguiente forma.

1 Premio de \$200.00 para el mejor grabado en Litografía.

1 Premio de \$200.00 para el mejor grabado en Calcografía.

1 Premio de \$200.00 para el mejor grabado en Xilografía.

El Jurado tiene facultad para mencionar honoríficamente las obras que estime merecedoras de ello.

La Casa de las Américas se reserva el derecho de retener las obras premiadas.

Art. 5º.—La Casa de las Américas no se responsabiliza por los daños que hubieren recibido las obras en su envío ni durante la devolución de las mismas. Las obras de autores cubanos estarán a disposición de los mismos a partir de un mes del fallo del Jurado.

HAYDÉE SANTAMARÍA  
Directora

14-00000

Ing.  
On 1 Feb 63, ~~XXXXXXXX~~ SOTOMAYOR, fnu provided L-9 with the  
attached list of persons who belong to the Grupo "Jose Marti". They are now  
on the list to receive the Boletín de la Embajada

HMM  
6991

( DR. LEOPOLDO ANCONA 5 de Febrero No.90 Tel. 12-40-40  
Pte. Grupo "JOSE MARTI"

Ing. SOTOMAYOR ?

Catedráticos de Segunda Enseñanza, pintores, escultores, escritores,  
periodistas e intelectuales en general que desean recibir el Boletín  
de Información de nuestra hermana República de Cuba.- Febrero de 1963

Prof. Manuel Duarte Guillé. Alondra 45, Col. El Rosedal, Coyoacán.

Lic. Enrique Arceo. Sur 69-A, No. 510 Col. Justo Sierra, México, D.F.

Dr. Bernardo Bátiz.- Apdo 2641, México, D.F. 13

Lic. Javier López Clares.- Juan de la Barrera No. 78 Col. Condesa D.F.

Profa. Rosa María Pérez Rosal. Rhin 8-2, Col. Cuauhtémoc, D.F.

Lic. Alfonso Rodríguez Contreras. Corona 224 Col Industrial D.F.

Prof. Virgilio Camacho Paniagua.- Sur 101-A No. 430 Col Prado Churu  
busco

Dr. Daniel Nieto Roaro.- Tabasco 301, Col. Roma Mex, D.F.

Dr. Silvestre Salgado.- 5 de Febrero No. 90 México 1 D.F.

Dra. Rebeca Díaz Canales.- Av. Dos No. 74, San Pedro de los Pinos D.F.

Dr. Horacio González Martínez.- Holbein No. 183-32 Col Nápoles D.F.

Prof. Agustín González López.- Av. Independencia 18 México, D.F.

Prof. Leonardo Curcio.- Vicente Suárez No 150 Col. Condesa, D.F.

Dr. Luis Gamiochipi Carbajal.- Beisbol No. 205 México 21 D.F.

Prof. Mauricio Magdaleno.- Cuicuilco 89 Col. Vértiz Narvarte D.F.

Ing. Rogelio Valenzuela C.- Sur 69-A No. 511 Col. Justo Sierra D.F.

Sr. Antonio Pérez Henríquez.- Av. Cuauhtémoc 655-5 México 12 D.F.

Prof. Marco Arturo Montero.- García Conde 33 Tacubaya D.F.

Prof. Raimundo Ramos.- Sur No. 51--No. 155 México 13 D.F.

Lic. Gregorio de Luna Esparza.- Prolongación Opalo No. 33 Mex. 14 D.F.

Lic. Vicente Méndez Rostro.- Oriente 63--288 Col. Villa Cortés D.F. 13

Profa. Renée Rodríguez.- Prolongación 5 de Febrero No. 1356 Mex. 13 D.F.

Prof. Miguel Rubio Candelas.- Valencia No. 102 Mixcoac D.F.

Profa. Clementina Parra.- Descartes 47-2 Col. Anzuras D.F.

Prof. Jesús Gil Cacheux C. 319, C.U.P.A. Centro Urbano "Miguel Alemán"

Lic. Agustín Peña Hernández.- Sur 67-A-No. 3029 Col. Viaducto Piedad.

Biólogo Pedro Reyes.- Xicoténcatl 73 México 21 D.F.

Lic. Miguel Varela Polidura.- Claudio Bernard 180-7 México 7 D.F.

Prof. Alfredo Jiménez Domínguez.- 5 de Febrero 90 México 1 D.F.

C.P.T. Raúl Villalobos Pérez.- Rhin 8-2 México D.F. 5

Dr. Ignacio Millán.- Veracruz 69-México 7 D.F.

Lic. Alfredo Saucedo Escalera.- Parque María Luisa No. 12 México, D.F.

Lic. Fernando Peraza.- Obra No. 15, Col. Justo Sierra México 13 D.F.

Profa. Rosa Amelia Aparicio.- Compe 66 México, 5 D.F.



Memorandum for the Record

6 Feb 1963

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 5 Feb 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and we drove to dark section of the city, where we parked.  
NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2300-2345

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. LITAMIL-9 said that Enio BENITEZ, Federico PITA Pardo and Agustin YASSELLES, Cuban couriers, left Mexico for Habana on 4 Feb 63. They took two pouches from Mexico in addition to those they carrying from Canada. L-9 said that Enio BENITEZ is the brother of Adigio BENITEZ, well known Cuban painter, who studied at San Alejandro.
2. See MEXI cables re L-9 info on MARQUE and letter from Gral. Lazaro CARDENAS, PROENZA problem with Raul ROA and OLIBARRI query re Dr. Manuel GOMEZ Noguera.
3. Jose Luis POSADA Torres, arrived in Mexico on 4 Feb without his family. Rumors have it that POSADA will stay in Mexico a few months (2) and then return to Habana. LECHUGA, according to POSADA will arrive in Mexico in about two weeks. He will stay in Mexico a few days before leaving for the United Nations.  
*HMM 6997*
4. Evelio SIRGADO Cardoso, Cuban dip, arrived in Mexico from New York, where he has been assigned to the ONU. SIRGADO told L-9 confidentially that Manuel TELLO, Mexican Foreign Min, LECHUGA and Carlos LECHUGA to return to Mexico. SIRGADO, when asked whether he expected to return to the O.N.U. told L-9 that he did not believe so. SIRGADO left for Habana on 4 Feb 63. SIRGADO told L-9 that Raul PRIMELES will pass through Mexico soon on his way to Habana. SIRGADO said that PRIMELES wife is working as a secretary for the group at the O.N.U.  
*HMM 6999*
5. L-9 reported that Leonardo DEER, Cuban resident in Acapulco and CASTRISTA is having problems in Acapulco, i.e. he is having difficulty re business transactions and buying or renting property. DEER is blaming his troubles on the fact he is a CASTRISTA.
6. L-9 said he had dinner with Victor TRAPOTE and two other women who were at his house. TRAPOTE was very critical of SIRGADO ("no sirve")

14-00000  
was taking over and that for that reason he would never go there. He said that he would have ~~XXX~~ no trouble getting a job but that he wanted to think freely and do what he wanted etc. TRAPOTE, according to L-9, was furious in his attack on Communism. TRAPOTE told L-9 that his daughter Irina TRAPOTE de VALDEZ, was planning on going to Spain shortly. She will be given an assignment (official) to Spain but the main purpose of the visit is to straighten out the problems re her mother's death there recently.

7. LITAM IL-9 provided a copy of URSE and a copy of Revolucion, dated 4 Feb 63.
8. L-9 provided copies of IMCRC bulletin (attached).
9. L-9 said that BACALLAO, fnu who now lives near him in Mexico are old friends of his family in Cuba and suggested ~~XXXXXX~~ we query him re L-9's background.
10. L-9 provided the attached newspaper clippings.
11. L-9 said that SIMOBAS told him not to return to Habana on 8 Feb "because you can't tell what's going to happen from one day to the next in Habana".  
CKS
12. L-9 reported that Mariano GARCIA Perez, Cuban Consul in Merida, is scheduled to return to Habana for reassignment. GARCIA's wife left for Habana on 4 Feb 63.

FILE: LITAM IL-9

Dr. Gómez Noguera  
Depto. de Estadística del  
Hospital 20 de Noviembre del ISSSTE

-----  
dificultades de Leonardo Deben  
en Acapulco. (ciudadano cubano viajó  
recientemente a Cuba), que se siente cercado

✓ T. Proenza regresa Prox. Vier.  
según testimonio de su her-  
mana Cachita. T. Proenza pidió  
entrevistarse con Roa, este  
contesta que para sus asuntos  
trate con Ramiro de Río etc.  
✓ Teresa ganas llorar. Xiomara  
indignada empuja la puerta.

Roa, con que permiso entró  
Ud. aquí? Como revolucionario  
me tiene que escuchar ( de-  
fensa de Proenza-Alberdi, ... )

✓ salieron a Cuba Enio, Llasel  
Pita, 2 valijas de aquí más  
las otras que traían. pintor  
Adigio Benítez (hermano Enio  
estudió en San Alejandro)

✓ Rojas me preguntó en el  
avión si supe algo del  
"asunto" y de Tere.

✓ según Azcue. desilusionado  
de Roa "Roa solo le interesa  
el puesto"

✓ 4 de Feb. procedente de  
Cuba Posada sin familia.  
rumor quedará aquí solo por  
2 meses. Le dijo Lechuga  
viene a México 15 días, por  
poco tiempo, luego GNU ?

✓ salió para Cuba procedente  
ONU Sirgado. "muy confiden-  
cial parece que Tello quiere  
a Lechuga en México".

✓ Prinellles pronto pasará  
por México en viaje a Cuba.

✓ Viernes lro. salió a Cuba  
Marcué Pardiñas, lleva carta  
de Lázaro Cárdenas para Fidel  
con contenido "Embajada Cuba  
completo abandono."

✓ Sinobas en apuros. impru-  
dentemente comunicó MINREX  
Sra. Lechuga amenaza exilar-  
se asunto Silvia Duran.

Sr. Bacallao, Michelet No. 43  
trabaja Cía. Eco en México.  
(antiguo vecino familia Alberdi, en  
La Habana, Cuba )

## Regresan a Cuba Para no Estar 3 Años en la Cárcel

Cinco salvadoreños que permanecieron algunos días en Cuba, no podrán volver a su país, so pena de pasar de uno a tres años de prisión.

Esto fue lo que ocurrió ayer a dos señoritas y tres hombres de San Salvador, quienes ayer intentaron volver a su patria después de estar unos días en la isla cubana.

Susana Aparicio Gómez, Clara Lechuga, Felipe Gustavo Rubio, José Dimas Salas y Alfredo Acosta Díaz son los salvadoreños a quienes las autoridades de su país cierran las puertas.

Declararon ayer, en el aeropuerto, a donde llegaron en un "Britannia" de Cubana de Aviación, procedentes de La Habana, que el gobierno de su país acaba de dictar una orden en tal sentido y por ella los salvadoreños que visiten Cuba no podrán volver al país a menos que estén dispuestos a aceptar de uno a tres años de prisión.

Debido a la orden anterior, ellos tuvieron que volver a La Habana en el mismo avión que viajaron.

## Desertan en Irak dos Enviados Cubanos

BAGDAD, Irak, 3 de febrero. (AP)—El diario "Al Akhbar" informó que dos diplomáticos cubanos desertaron de sus puestos y huyeron a los Estados Unidos, donde pidieron asilo político.

Se trata de Orlando Chomar, encargado de negocios cubano hasta el mes pasado, y Huro Bell, tercer secretario de la legación, según el diario.

Chomar llegó aquí en diciembre de 1962, y Bell en abril último, desde La Habana. El periódico dijo que Chomar recibió un telegrama de La Habana, ordenándole que regresara a su país, pero que en lugar de ello huyó a los Estados Unidos con su esposa, su madre, y Bell y su esposa.



**INSTITUTO  
MEXICANO-CUBANO  
DE RELACIONES  
CULTURALES  
JOSE MARTI**

**TOKIO 63  
[COLONIA JUAREZ]**

**COMITE DIRECTIVO:**

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**MESA REDONDA**

Lunes 4 de febrero - 20.00 hs.

Tema: *El Congreso de mujeres de toda América*, celebrado en Cuba en enero de 1963.

Participantes: *Clementina Batalla de Bassols, Elvira Trucba, Lucila Camacho y Ma. de los Angeles Molina.*

**PERIODICO A VARIAS VOCES**

Miércoles 6 de febrero - 20.00 hs.

*Artes Plásticas:* Alberto Híjar

*Cine:* Emilio García Riera

*Entrevistas:* María Luisa Mendoza

*Información:* Carlos Monsiváis

*Literatura:* Emmanuel Carballo

*Música:* Juan Vicente Melo

*Noticias Culturales y Artísticas de Cuba:*

Paquita Calvo

*Teatro:* Carlos Solórzano

**CINE**

Viernes 8 de febrero - 20.00 hs.

Exhibición de la película mexicana *Raíces* y del documental cubano premiado varias veces *Colina Lenin*.

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 10 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CI, CI/OPS, FI, WH 7, B/C 2

*File Litamil-9*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

FEB 10 0502Z63

ROUTINE

IN 65338

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 337B

REF A. MEXI 3317

*IN-63165*

B. MEXI 3321

*IN-63115 \**

IN65338

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

ON 40 FEB 63, GERARDO SANCHEZ ROBERT, CUBAN CONSUL JAMAICA, DELIVERED LTR FROM "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ DATED 2 FEB 63 TO LITAMIL-9. LTR MARKED "PERSONAL", "A LA MANO". LTR ASKED L-9 RETURN HAVA WHERE COULD DISCUSS CASE RE RETURN MEXI. STATED NOT RIGHT REMAIN TWO OR THREE MORE MONTHS MEXI THIS TIME. SAID PROPER "RESIGN" WHILE HAVA NOT OVERSEAS. IN SHORT, LTR OSTENSIBLY ASKED L-9 RETURN HAVA. NEVERTHELESS, LTR ALSO TOLD L-9 "MAKE THIS OWN DECISION". L-9, DISAPPOINTED, PLANS CALL RAMON SINOBAS ASIDE AND GIVE HIM GOOD INDICATION THAT IF HE ASKED RETURN HAVA HE'LL RESIGN. L-9 OPINION SINOBAS WHO UNDER GREAT DEAL PRESSURE PER REF B WILL ADVISE FOREIGN OFFICE PREFERABLE KEEP L-9 MEXI AS WILL RESIGN IF RECALLED. L-9 BELIEVES SINOBAS WILL DO UTMOST AVOID L-9 "LOSS" PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES. IN ADDITION, TERESA PROENZA STILL HAVA AND NOT EXPECTED RETURN TWO MORE WEEKS. SHE OTHER CULTURAL ATTACHE AND "LOSS" L-9 THIS TIME WOULD BE SERIOUS BLOW SINOBAS AND CUBAN EMBASSY. STATION AND L-9 BELIEVE

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION  
REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE :

TO :

FROM :

ACTION:

INFO :

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

PAGE 2

MEXI 3372 IN 65338

L-9 STILL HAS GOOD CHANCE REMAIN MEXI EXPLOITING SINOBAS SHAKY  
 POSITION AND L-9'S OUTSTANDING QUALIFICATIONS FOREIGN SERVICE  
 OFFICER.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*INTEL REPORT ON CONDITIONS OF CUBAN EMIB IN MEXICO.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWN-  
 REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE AND PROHIBITED FROM  
 CLASSIFICATION

ORIG: [ ] SR  
UNIT: SAS/PI  
EXT: C154  
DATE: 9 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

9 FEB 63 13 00Z

TO: JMWAVE (INFO) MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS.5

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

SIG CEN

DEFERRED

X ROUTINE

TO: WAVE MEXI

INFO: MEXI

CITE DIR

16786

RYBAT GYROSE

16786

REF: WAVE 4276

1. LITAMIL-9 REPRESENTS MAJOR ASSET IF HE CAN BE  
PERSUADED RETURN PERUMEN PER ORDERS, CONSEQUENTLY REPRESENTS  
BIRD IN HAND OF FIRST QUALITY AS RESULT DEMONSTRATED PERFORMANCE  
AND KNOWN ACCESS TO LITAMIL.

2. HQS STILL CONVINCED THAT WITHIN FRAME OF L-9 OWN  
INTEREST, HE COULD BE PERSUADED TO RETURN.

A. FINANCIALLY WE CAN OFFER GREATER SECURITY THAN  
PROVIDED BY HIS BUSINESS PROSPECTS AND WE COULD MAKE GOOD ANY LOSS.

B. IF HE INDEED INTERESTED CHANGING REGIME, HIS  
RETURN AND EFFECTIVE PERFORMANCE COULD BE MAJOR CONTRIBUTION.

3. WITH THIS AS PRINCIPAL FRAMEWORK IF L-9 CAN ALSO  
ACT AS UNWITTING COURIER IN CONTEXT WHICH TRULY UNLIKELY BURN HIM,  
THEN WOULD AGREE SOMETHING BETWEEN REF 6 B AND C.

(END OF MESSAGE)

C/S COMMENT: REF RYBAT YOSITE.

WU/J/REX

C/SAL/PI

RELAYS NO OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

SAS/Y

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 8 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: C/SAS 3

INFO : DDP, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FEB 9 0024Z 63

ROUTINE

*LITAMIL-9*

*Answer*

DIR INFO MEXI CITE WAVE 4276

RYBAT GYROSE LIAMIL AMLEO YOBITE

11N64765

REF A. MEXI 3221 (IN 57769)

B. DIR 09853

1. WAVE STATION HAS STRONG INTEREST USING LITAMIL-9 IN AMLEO OP AS POSSIBLE LINK AND/OR COURIER INTO BROTHER ALFREDO AND HIS WIFE "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ. IN DISCUSSING CANDIDATES FOR DEFECTION IN PLACE, AMLEO-3 NAMED LITAMIL-9 AS NUMBER ONE TARGET WHO CONSIDERED ESPECIALLY VALUABLE AS LEGAL TRAVELLER AGENT TO GO CUBA ON LEAVE AND RECRUIT BROTHER ALFREDO AND THROUGH HIM HIS WIFE "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ OVER WHOM ALFREDO HAS STRONG INFLUENCE.

2. IN AMLEO-3 OPINION "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ KEY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS ACCESS NOT ONLY TO IMPORTANT INFORMATION, BUT TO KEY INDIVIDUALS IN GOC WHO ANTI COMMUNIST, PRO FIDEL, BUT WHO NOW WAVERING IN THEIR FAITH TO FIDEL, AS AMLEO-3 DID, AND GOOD POSSIBILITY THEY SUSCEPTIBLE TO WELL PREPARED, BACKSTOPPED RECRUITMENT APPROACH BY WELL TRUSTED MEMBER THEIR "LOOSE FRATERNITY".

3. WAVE PRESENTLY PREPARING TARGET LIST INDIVIDUALS CONSIDERED BY AMLEO-3 TO BE ANTI COMMIE, SUPPORTERS OF FIDEL, BUT NOW

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING & DECLASSIFICATION

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Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

WAVE 76

IN 64765

PAGE 2

POSSIBLY RIPE FOR CORRECT APPROACH BY ODOKE. DOSSIERS BEING PREPARED EACH TARGET WITH ANALYSIS OF WEAKNESSES, SUSCEPTIBILITY EACH TO DEFECTION IN PLACE PITCH OR OUTRIGHT DEFECTION EFFORT.

4. AMLEO-3 UNWITTING KUBARK RECRUITMENT L-9. AMLEO-3 PERSONAL FRIEND OF L-9 AND INITIALLY INFORMED US THAT L-9 WOULD BE UNWILLING RETURN CUBA AND DOUBTFUL THAT L-9 WOULD ACCEPT TRANSFER ANY OTHER COUNTRY WITH GOC. STATES ALL OF L-9'S PERSONAL INTERESTS, BUSINESS INTERESTS, AND FAMILY ALL LOCATED MEXI AND THAT L-9 IN HIS OPINION WOULD RESIGN POSITION IF ORDERED LEAVE MEXI. AMLEO-3 ALSO POINTS OUT THAT L-9 WOULD BE PERFECT COURIER INTO "CONCHITA" AND THAT L-9 ALSO USED CUBANA EMPLOYEES CONSTANTLY TO SEND ALL TYPES CONTRABAND INTO "CONCHITA" AND GOC CUSTOMS BYPASSED SINCE "CONCHITA" HAS MEMBER HER OFFICE STAFF MEET PLANES RETRIEVE HER PACKAGES AND BRING THEM DIRECTLY TO HER. AMLEO-3 OBTAINED AUTO PARTS OTHER ITEMS UTILIZING THIS PRIVATE CHANNEL OF "CONCHITA'S". CHANNEL COULD POSSIBLE BE ADAPTED TO HANDLE CLANDESTINE COMMUNICATIONS, SW, ETC.

*A-3  
about  
he in  
touch c  
L-9*

5. WAVE HOPEFUL WIFE AMLEO-3 WILL LEGALLY EXIT CUBA WITHIN NEXT TWO WEEKS EITHER VIA PAA TO MIAMI OR BY CUBANA TO MEXI. WIFE AMLEO-3 HAS INFORMED HUSBAND VIA LETTERS, PHONE CALLS, THAT "CONCHITA" AND ALFREDO GIVING HER FULL ASSISTANCE IN DEPARTURE EFFORT AND WE HOPEFUL WIFE AMLEO-3 WILL BRING MESSAGE FROM "CONCHITA" RE HER PRESENT ATTITUDE AND PERSONAL DESIRES FOR FUTURE. AMLEO-3 FIRMLY BELIEVES "CONCHITA" WHO CLOSE FRIEND OF FAMILY BUT ALSO ABLE "POLITICIAN" MAY BE BUYING INSURANCE FOR FUTURE BY HELPING HIS WIFE, CHILDREN EXIT CUBA.

6. VIEW ABOVE, REQUEST ADDRESSEES CONSIDER FOLLOWING PROPOSALS

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

WAV. 276  
IN 64765 PAGE 3

FOR USE LITAMIL-9:

A. IF LITAMIL-9 REMAINS IN PLACE GOC EMB HEXI COULD ACT AS COURIER FOR AHLEO-3 INTO HIS BROTHER ALFREDO AND WIFE "CONCHITA". *Refuse*

B. IF L-9 TRANSFERRED TO FOREIGN MINISTRY HAVA AND ACQUIESES MOVE COULD BE ONE SHOT COURIER INTO ALFREDO AND "CONCHITA". *Refused*

C. IN EVENT L-9 FORCED RESIGN POSITION GOC AND REMAINS HEXI HE COULD STILL PROVIDE MAIL CHANNEL OR "CUBANA" CHANNEL (SEE PARA 4 ABOVE) INTO "CONCHITA" AND ALFREDO.

7. IN ALL PROPOSALS PARA 6 WOULD PLAN HAVE L-9 FIRST APPROACH ALFREDO ACTING AS "UNWITTING" COURIER OF AHLEO-3'S CARRYING A-3 "PITCH" LETTER. IF TARGETS REFUSE PITCH L-9 WOULD REMAIN UNBURNED AND COULD PROCEED WITH REGUAR KUBARK MISSION. *←*

IF TARGETS ACCEPT PITCH, L-9 WOULD PROVIDE SW CONMO CHANNEL TO THEM TO WRITE AHLEO-3. DO NOT SEE MUCH DANGER TO L-9 IN ANY ABOVE PROPOSALS. *Agree*

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

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CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

TRANSMITT. OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT				CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b> <small>(When Filled In)</small>			
087				The LITANIL-9			
ORIGIN		ROUTING		DATE		TIME	
UNIT		1		Feb 7 1963		4:53	
EXT. 6110		2					
DATE 7 February 1963		3					
CONFIRMATION COPIES WE 10				TDCS DB-3/653,168			
INFORMATION COPIES CI/OPS, CI/IC, FI, FI/D, FI/INT <sup>6</sup> , IW 2, CA 2, CA/FAC, SAS 12							
DATE DISTRIBUTED 7 February 1963				PRECEDENCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE			
DISSEMINATION				BASED ON (Fld. Rpt., Proj.)			
WE/R	1	WE/PAC	1	HAM-6994			
WE/CA/PAC	1	OS/SEC	1	IN 63318, MEXI 3321			
WE/FI	1	WAVE	#	NO PROJECT (LITANIL-9)			
WE/3/M	2			LIAISON *			
WE/MEXI	1						
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF	STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR			
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM NO DISSEM ABROAD							
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER				COORDINATING OFFICER(S)			
				SAS			
CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b> <small>(When Filled In)</small>				RELEASING OFFICER CWE/R			
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TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
S-E-X-S-T  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM  
NO DISSEM ABROAD

COUNTRY MEXICO/CUBA

REPORT NO. TDCS DB-3/653,168

SUBJECT CRITICISM OF RAMON SIROBAS, CUBAN CHARGE  
D'AFFAIRES OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO  
CITY

DATE DISTR. 7 FEBRUARY 1963

PRECEDENCE ROUTINE

DATE OF  
INFO. JANUARY 1963

REFERENCES IN 63318

PLACE &  
DATE ACQ. MEXICO, MEXICO CITY  
(JANUARY 1963)

APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO. EAM-6994

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE

1. MANUEL MARQUE PARDILAS, MEXICAL MARXIST AND DIRECTOR OF POLITICA, MEXICAN MARXIST SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, LEFT MEXICO FOR HABANA ON 28 JANUARY 1963. HE CARRIED A LETTER TO FIDEL CASTRO FROM GENERAL LAZARO CALDENAS DEL RIO, PROMINENT PRC-COMMUNIST FORMER PRESIDENT OF MEXICO, IN WHICH CALDENAS SAID THAT THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO IS IN A STATE OF "ABANDONMENT" AND SUGGESTED SOMETHING BE DONE ABOUT IT. (SOURCE COMMENT: CECY SOLORZANO DE RAMIREZ, SISTER-IN-LAW OF CALDENAS, RECENTLY CRITICIZED RAMON SIROBAS, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO, SAYING HE WAS IMMATURE AND NOT WORTHY OF REPRESENTING THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT IN MEXICO. VICTOR TRAPOTE, A SPANISH LEFTIST WHO IS IN FREQUENT CONTACT WITH THE CUBAN EMBASSY, HAS ALSO BEEN CRITICAL OF SIROBAS. EUSEBIO ALONSO LOPEZ, CUBAN CONSUL AT THE CUBAN

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
S-E-X-S-T  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM  
NO DISSEM ABROAD

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA DDC XIX XXIX OCS ONE OCS ORR OSI XI PSI  
STATE/DIR REPOINTMENT HNS

TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS <del>S-E-C-R-E-T</del> NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM NO DISSEM ABROAD		IN 63318 PAGE 2
<p>EMBASSY, WHO WAS CRITICAL OF SINORAS AT ONE TIME, HAS NOW STARTED TO DEFEND HIM AS BEING HIGHLY INTELLIGENT AND CLEVER, BUT TOO YOUNG AND INEXPERIENCED FOR HIS PRESENT RESPONSIBILITIES. AZCUE BELIEVES THE BLAME FOR THE SITUATION AT THE CUBAN EMBASSY LIES WITH THE CUBAN FOREIGN OFFICE.)</p>		

2. FIELD DISSEM. STATE FBI CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE	
CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS <del>S-E-C-R-E-T</del> NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM NO DISSEM ABROAD	

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 6 FEB 63

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, FI, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FEB 7 0004Z 63

ROUTINE

IN 63306

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3319

GYROSE LITAMIL

REF MEXI 3217 (IN 57012)

1. ON 5 FEB 63, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED THE FOLLOWING FROM EUSEBIO AZCUE LOPEZ, CUBAN CONSUL MEXI. TERESA PROENZA PROENZA, CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHE WAS REFUSED INTERVIEW BY RAUL ROA CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER. ROA TOLD PROENZA SEE RAMIRO DEL RIO, WHO WORKS CONSEJO NACIONAL DE CULTURA RE PROBLEMS. PROENZA ACCORDING AZCUE POINT OF TEARS THIS REBUFF. XIMARA SANCHEZ ROBERT WHO WITH PROENZA AT TIME PUSHED OPEN ROA'S DOOR AND WHEN ASKED BY ROA BY WHOSE AUTHORITY ENTERED ROOM SHE ANSWERED: "COMO REVOLUCIONARIA ME TIENE QUE ESCUCHAR". SANCHEZ THEN SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF PROENZA AND LITAMIL-9 RE THEIR ACTIVITIES MEXI. AZCUE RECEIVED ABOVE FROM CARIDAD PROENZA DE ROJAS, SISTER PROENZA WHO ARRIVED MEXI 31 JAN FROM HAVA. AZCUE MADE COMMENT HE DISILLUSIONED ROA WHO NOW ONLY INTERESTED HOLDING HIS POST.
2. AZCUE ALSO TOLD L-9 THAT TERESA PROENZA SCHEDULED RETURN MEXI FROM HAVA 3 FEB 63.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*REF RYBAT.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

file LITAMIL-9

DATE : 6 FEB 63

SECRET

ROUTING

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, WH 7, S/C 2

1	2	3	4	5	6

FEB 6 2314Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3317

IN63268

GYROSE LITAMIL

REF MEXI 3221 (IN 57769) \*

ON NIGHT 5 FEB 63, LITAMIL-S REPORTED NOTHING FURTHER HAS BEEN  
 RECIEVED RE HIS TRANSFER. RAMON SINOBAS SENT CABLE O/A 30 JAN TO  
 RICARDO ALARCON DE QUESADA (DIRECTOR, DIRECCION DE POLITICA  
 REGIONAL II DPTO "A") REQUESTING RATIFICATION L-9 REASSIGNMENT BUT  
 NO ANSWER HAS BEEN FORTHCOMING. ON AFTERNOON 5 FEB, SINOBAS  
 TOLD L-9 NOT GO HAVA 3 FEB BECAUSE "THINGS CHANGE FROM ONE DAY TO  
 NEXT" HAVA. L-9 HAS NOT CALLED CONCHITA FERNANDEZ PER REF AS DOES  
 NOT WANT "ROCK THE BOAT".

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RYBAT REF.

SECRET

GROUP 1

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

DATE : 31 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

SUBJECT: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, FI, WE 4, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 31 2047Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO ☐ WAVE ☐ CITE MEXI 3262 ☐

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. ON 23 JAN 63 CARLOS MARISTANY, CURAN AND NETHERLANDS, TOLD LITAMIL-9 THAT JUAN DAVID ROSADA, FORMER CULTURAL ATTACHE URUGUAY, WAS PROBABLY GOING PARI AS CULTURAL ATTACHE.
2. LITAMIL-9 REPORTED PREVIOUSLY THAT DAVID SCHEDULED COME MEXI BUT TERESA PROENZA AGAINST ASSIGNMENT. PROENZA TOLD L-9 THAT ALMOST ALL DAVID RELATIVES IN EXILE AND IF HE ASSIGNED MEXI LIKELY HE TOO WOULD TAKE ASYLUM.

IN59813

END OF MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

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DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

File LITAMIL-9

DATE : 30 JAN 63

CWT

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, ADDP, DODS, DODS/M 4, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP,  
CA/O 4, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 2, IW 2,  
WE 4, WH 7, DD/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, S/C 2.

ROUTING

1  
2 REPORTS  
3

JAN 30 2123Z 63

ROUTINE

IN 59075

TDCS

DIR WAVE CITE MEXI 3245

INTEL

\*SUPDATA SOURCE LITAMIL-9 WHO ALSO REPORTED MARISTANY TOLD HIM HAROLD  
GRAMATGES OPERATED ON (OPERACION INTERNA) IN CZECH AND WENT HAVA  
RECUPERATE. THIS PROBABLY REASON WHY GRAMATGES DID NOT ATTEND  
AMB MEETING HAVA. MARISTANY RETURNED HAVA FROM MEXI 28 JAN WITH  
JULIETA MARTINEZ RIVERA, HIS MEXI WIFE. WHILE MEXI HE TOLD LITAMIL-7  
"THEY ARE SENDING ME TO NORWAY". IT NOT KNOWN WHETHER HE BEING  
TRANSFERRED. FILED 301900Z REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSE:  
11M 6981 CUBA INTERNATIONAL SUBJECT CRITICISM OF CUBAN CULTURAL  
POLICIES BY CUBAN AMBASSADORS; MEETING IN HAVANA BETWEEN CUBAN  
AMBASSADORS AND CULTURAL ATTACHES TO SET FORTH FIRM CULTURAL POLICIES.  
DDI JANUARY 63 PADA 28 JANUARY 63 APR 2

IW COMMENT.

NO L...  
TO PORTION...  
MADE OUTSIDE THE AGENCY PENDING  
RELEASE BY THE ACTION UNIT.

TDCS  
PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE  
Priority

RELEASING TWO

DATE DISTRIBUTED

ISSUED ON

LIASON

SECRET

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APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

~~SECRET~~

# TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

~~SECRET~~  
(When Filled In)

CLASSIFICATION — DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

COUNTRY

REPORT NO. TDCS

SUBJECT

DATE DISTR.

PRECEDENCE

DATE OF  
INFO.

REFERENCES

IN 59075

PLACE &  
DATE ACQ.  
APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE

1. RECENTLY CARLOS MARISTANY SANCHEZ, CUBAN AMBASSADOR TO THE NETHERLANDS, CRITICIZED BLANCO (FNU), CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHE IN THE NETHERLANDS, FOR BEING OPENLY CRITICAL OF THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY DUTCH ROYALTY. MARISTANY SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE CUBANS SHOULD CRITICIZE THE DUTCH SINCE CUBA HAD BEEN ABLE TO SELL TWO MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF TOBACCO IN THE NETHERLANDS IN EXCHANGE FOR CONDENSED MILK.

2. GUSTAVO ARCOS, CUBAN AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM HAS ALSO BEEN CRITICAL OF GUILLERMO CABRERA INFANTE, CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHE IN

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFICATION — DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCS ONE OOR ORR OBI OD  
STATE/DIA

TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM

<del>SECRET</del> (When Filled In)	CLASSIFICATION — DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	10CS	IN 59075 PAGE 2
<p>BELGIUM, WHO ACCORDING TO ARCOS HAS LEFT HUNDREDS OF LETTERS UNOPENED, AND WHO, WHEN ASKED FOR A REASON, REPLIED THAT RAUL ROA, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD SENT HIM TO BELGIUM TO WRITE A BOOK AND NOT ANSWER LETTERS.</p> <p>3. THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOW CALLED FOR A MEETING IN HABANA OF ALL CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHES IN ORDER TO SET FORTH A FIRM CULTURAL POLICY IN LINE WITH ORDERS ISSUED BY CUBAN AMBASSADORS. (FIELD COMMENT: TERESA PROENZA PROENZA, CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHE IN MEXICO CITY, LEFT FOR HABANA ON 28 JANUARY. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE CUBAN CULTURAL POLICIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WAS ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS OF DISCUSSION AT THE RECENT MEETING OF CUBAN AMBASSADORS IN HABANA AND THAT THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE PRESENCE IN HABANA OF ITS AMBASSADORS TO CALL FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE AMBASSADORS AND THE CUBAN CULTURAL ATTACHES.)</p> <p>4. FIELD DISSEM STATE ARMY NAVY AIR FBI I&amp;NS CINCARIB.</p>			
<div style="text-align: center;">END OF MESSAGE</div> <div style="text-align: center;">CLASSIFICATION — DISSEMINATION CONTROLS</div> <del>SECRET</del>			

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE : 30 JAN 63

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, ADOP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT 2, WH 7,  
S/C 2

JAN 30 2140Z 63

ROUTINE

IN 59088

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3247

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF MEXI 3066

(IN 48675)

IN 59088

1. ON 28 JAN 63, VICTOR TRAPOTE MATEO TOLD LITAMIL-9 AND EUSEBIO AZCUE LOPEZ THAT HIS WIFE RECENTLY DIED IN SPAIN.
2. WHEN TOLD ORLANDO PANTOJA TAMAYO WAS RECENTLY IN MEXICO, TRAPOTE SAID THAT HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW HE WAS HERE AND ADDED "I DON'T BLAME REMIRO VALDEZ FOR BEING ANGRY WITH ME" ("CON RAZON RAMIRITO ESTA ENOJADO"). AZCUE TOLD TRAPOTE THAT PANTOJA HAD COME ON A "MYSTERIOUS MISSION".
3. WHEN L-9 TOLD TRAPOTE OF HIS PENDING TRANSFER TRAPOTE VERY DISTURBED TOLD L-9 HE SHOULD HAVE TOLD HIM SOONER. TRAPOTE VERY MUCH AGAINST TRANSFER CRITICAL CUBAN GOVT PERSONNEL POLICY MADE REMARK THEY'LL PROBABLY SEND SOME YOUNG KID. TRAPOTE THEN TOLD L-9 THAT HE WOULD FIND OUT THROUGH "CARBA ROJA" (MANUEL PINEIRO) WHAT THEY HAD AGAINST L-9. L-9 PLANS VISIT TRAPOTE WITHIN FEW DAYS.
4. STATION COMMENT: PARAS 2 AND 3 GIVE MORE CREDENCE STATION ASSUMPTION TRAPOTE CLOSELY CONNECTED CUBAN G-2 OPERATIONS MEXI.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*LITAMIL/9 REPORTED THAT TERESA PROENZA TOLD HIM THAT EMB "INSPECTOR" WAS PANTOJA (FNU).

**SECRET**GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING  
AND DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 28 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1730,  
28 JAN 63 BP)

INFO : \*DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 28 2131Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO ☐ WAVE CITE MEXI 3221 ☐

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF MEXI 3217 (IN 57012) \*\*

IN57769

1. LITAMIL-9 CALLED CONCHITA FERNANDEZ MORNING 26 JAN 63. SHE MADE NO COMMITMENTS. SAID SHE HAD NOT RECEIVED MEDICINES FROM MARTA MEDINA. L-9 SAID WOULD CALL IN FOUR DAYS TO WHICH SHE AGREED.
2. ON 26 JAN L-9 TOLD SINOBAS (WITH TONGUE IN CHEEK) HE HAD TALKED WITH FERNANDEZ AND SHE SAID HE COULD DO WHAT WANTED DO. L-9 THEN ASKED SINOBAS DO WHAT HE COULD KEEP L-9 HERE. SINOBAS TOLD HIM HE NOT LISTENED TO. SAID TRIED KEEP ANA MARIA BLANCO MEXI BUT RAUL ROA ON (PHONE ~~OUT~~ <sup>IN</sup> ~~SHORT~~ <sup>LONG</sup>) AND TOLD HIM "LIMITESE AL CABLE". SINOBAS TOLD L-9 MEN LIKE HIM SCARCE AND COULD BE BETTER SERVICE REVOLUTION OTHER COUNTRY, PARTICULARLY EUROPE. L-9 CULTURED AND SOPHISTICATED. SPEAKS ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH. L-9 TOLD SINOBAS WANTED STAY MEXI CONTINUE PAINT WOULD NOT HAVE TIME ANY OTHER ASSIGNMENT. SINOBAS AGREED WITH L-9 SAYING IF PAINTING FIRST LOVE SHOULD STAY WITH IT.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT CABLES.

\*\*L/9 REASONS FOR NOT RETURNING PBRUMEN.

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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ORIG: [redacted] SM  
UNIT: SAS/FI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 25 JANUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3			

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

SIS CEN

DEFERRED

X ROUTINE

TO: MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

13521

RYBAT/GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF: DIR-09853

1. WISH RE-EMPHASIZE PRIORITY REQUIREMENT FOR CONTROLLED, RELIABLE ASSETS WHO HAVE OFFICIAL GOVT POSITIONS IN HAVA. THEREFORE URGE DETERMINED EFFORT OBTAIN FIRM COMMITMENT FROM LITAMIL-9 AT EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE TO ROUTINELY ACCEPT REASSIGNMENT TO HAVA WHEN SO ORDERED; AND TO CARRY OUT INTELL ASSIGNMENTS INSIDE CUBA UNDER OUR CONTROL AND DIRECTION.

2. DESIRE LITAMIL-9 DECISION RE ABOVE SOONEST SO, IF AFFIRMATIVE, CAN ~~LOFTEN~~ GIVE INTENSIVE TRAINING IN BASIC TRADECRAFT, REPORTING, AND CLANDESTINE COMMO IN AN ORDERLY, SECURE MANNER, PRIOR HIS RETURN HAVA.

3. PLS ADVISE RE STATUS LITAMIL-9 REASSIGNMENT HAVA AND HIS CURRENT FEELINGS ON THIS SUBJ.

(END OF MESSAGE)

C/S COMMENT: \*HQS REQUESTED STA EXERT EVERY POSS PRESSURE CONVINCE LITAMIL/9 ACCEPT REASSIGNMENT ORDERS HAVA.

WH/3/MEXI [redacted]  
C/WH/3 [redacted]  
J.C.KING  
C/WH/D  
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

C/SAS/FI  
AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

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ORIG: [ ]:jd  
UNIT: 849/FI  
EXT: 6133  
DATE: 25 JANUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET/RYBAT

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS 5

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WE 2, C/WH 5, S/C

07Z

SAC BFM

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: OPIM MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

13497

RYBAT GYROSE

REF: A. MEXI 3199 (IN 56438)

B. DIR 13496

C. DIR 09653

REF A CROSSED B. URGE MAXIMUM STATION EFFORT <sup>OVERCOME</sup> ~~CROSS~~ L/9  
FEAR AND RELUCTANCE TO RETURN. HIS POSITION AND CONNECTIONS AS WELL AS HIS EXPERIENCE  
MEXI MARK HIM AS UNUSUALLY QUALIFIED PROSPECT ON TOP PRIORITY  
PROBLEM.

END OF MESSAGE

*W. M. Whaley*  
J. C. KING  
C/WH

RELEASING OFFICER

WH/3

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET/RYBAT

GROUP C/SAS/FI  
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downgrading and  
declassification

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 26 JAN 63

S E C R E T

## ROUTING

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (MR. RONIS, SAS, ISSUED COPY AT 1500, 26 JAN 63)

INFO : QDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/VE 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 26 18 58Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OPIM DIR INFO PRITY WAVE ☐ CITE MEXI 3217 (OUSLER ACTING)

RYBAT GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF A MEXI 3199 (IN 56438)

IN57012

B DIR 13496

C DIR 13497

1. AT NIGHT MEETING 23 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 GAVE CO COPY ORDERS RECEIVED MORNING 25 JAN WHICH READ AS FOLLOWS: COMUNIQUE AGREGADO L-9 LIQUIDE SUS ASUNTOS Y REGRESE PARA NUEVO DESTINO. PASAJE SITUADO CUBANA. TERESA PROENZA RECEIVED ORDERS SAME TIME RE RETURN HAVA CONSULTATION. PROENZA BELIEVES L-9 BEING ASSIGNED UN BUT NO FIRM INFO.
2. MORNING 25 JAN RAMON SINOBAS CALLED L-9 GAVE HIM CABLE AND TOLD HIM HIS OPINION ORDERS CONFUSED HIS SHOULD HAVE READ CONSULTATION. SAID THAT HE WOULD GIVE HIM AT LEAST TWO WEEKS STRAIGHTEN OUT AFFAIRS. TERESA PROENZA LATER TOLD L-9 THAT SINOBAS TOLD HER THAT L-9 WOULD PROBABLY BE ABLE AVOID REASSIGNMENT THROUGH SISTER IN LAW. L-9 OPINION SINOBAS CONTINUES PLAY UP TO HIM BECAUSE OF HIS CONNECTIONS HAVA.
3. MORNING 25 JAN, CONCHITA FERNANDEZ PER REF A CALLED L-9 AND HE TOLD HER OF SITUATION. SHE TOLD HIM CALL AGAIN AT INRA HQS

S E C R E T

GROUP 1  
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MORNING 26 JAN. ON 25 JAN L-9 SENT FERNANDEZ MEDICINES SHE HAD REQUESTED AND COPY ORDERS PARA 1 VIA MARTA MEDINA CUBANA STEWARDESS WITH INSTRUCTIONS DELIVER ASAP. L-9 ALSO PLANS TELL TERESA PROENZA WHO SCHEDULED DEPART 28 JAN TELL FERNANDEZ THAT TRANSFER L-9 WOULD BE UNWISE VIEW THEY WORKING TOGETHER WELL ETC.

4. HQS INTEREST L-9 RETURN AGAIN BROUGHT UP NIGHT 25 JAN BUT TO NO AVAIL. L-9 IN ADDITION REASONS CITED REF A SAID OVERRIDING REASON THAT WEALTHY FRIENDS MEXI HAVE INVESTED IN BUSINESS WHICH WILL BE HANDLED BY L-9 HIS BROTHER, AND CLOSE CUBAN FRIEND ARMANDO PUYOL. MONEY INVESTED VIEW L-9 FRIENDSHIP AND ASSURANCE HE REMAINING MEXI. L-9 SAID TO WALK OUT SUCH ARRANGEMENT COMPLETELY UNETHICAL AGAINST HIS PRINCIPLES. IN FACT, SAID HE HAS REMAINED EMBASSY PARTLY BECAUSE HIS DESIRE ASSIST ODYOKE. MEXI SHARES HQS FEELINGS THIS CASE BUT UNFORTUNATELY NOTHING CAN BE DONE. BEST HE HOPED FOR NOW CANCELLATION ORDERS AND HIS CONTINUANCE MEXI.

5. FOR ☐ THIS INFO OF INTEREST COS CONFERENCE.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: \* HQS URGES MAXIMUM STA EFFORT OVERCOME 49 FEAR AND RELUCTANCE TO RETURN

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 26 JAN 63

S E C R E T

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS COPY SLOTTED AT 2245 25 JAN 63 DO)

INFO : DDP, ADOP, C/CA 2, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/EE 3, C/VE 2, S/C 2

JAN 26 0343Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO   CITE MEXI 3208

KAPOK GYROSE KUTUBE

IN56742

REF DIR 12999

1. ON 21 JAN 63, CARLOS MARISTANY SANCHEZ, ARRIVED MEXI FROM HAVA VIA CUPANA. (LIFIRE B/DOQ)
2. ON 24 JAN 63, MARISTANY, WHO PRESENTLY CUBAN AMB TO NETHERLANDS TOLD LITAMIL-9 THAT ALL EUROPEAN AMBASSADORS ATTENDED REF MTG WITH EXCEPTION HAROLD GRAMATGES, CUBAN AMB PARIS. MARISTANY WHO MARRIED MEXICAN TOOK ADVANTAGE TRIP HAVA VISIT MEXICO. PLANS REMAIN MEXI ABOUT WEEK. STATION HOPES GET FOLLOW UP INFO THROUGH L-9 A/O AMSTET-1. LATTER ARRIVED MEXI SAME PLANE WITH MARISTANY. BOTH FORMER PRIO ADHERENTS.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*ALERT LIAISON AND ASSETS TO FACT CUBAN DIPLOMATS SHORTLY RETURNING TO THEIR POSTS.

S E C R E T

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

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ORIG [ ] :etd  
 UNIT SAS/FI  
 EXT 0153  
 DATE 26 JANUARY 1963

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO MEXICO

FROM DIRECTOR

CONF: C/153

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

26 JAN 63 13 08 Z

SIS GEN

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

PRIME MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

13 26

RAPON GREGORY KUTHER

REF: MEXI 3208 (IN 50742)

CAN I/O SAY WHY CRAWFORD DID NOT ATTEND, BECAUSE HE  
 PROCEEDED LAVA FOR MEETING?

END OF MESSAGE

SAS COMMENTS: Not States that all European Ambassadors  
 attended MTS with exception (AMERICAN, Cuban  
 AND Paris.

WV/3/MEXI  
 COORDINATING OFFICE  
 C/153  
 C/153

WV/3/MEXI

COORDINATING OFFICE

C/153  
C/153

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ORIS: [REDACTED]  
UNIT: SAS/FI  
EXT: C172  
DATE: 22 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASS MESSAGE

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS 5

INFO: UDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

44100 11 012

SIG DEN

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: OPIM MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

RYEAT TYPIC LITAMIL-9

REF: MEXI 3518 (IN 72500)

19992

1. IN VIEW PROBLEMS PRESENTED BY LITAMIL-9 PER [REDACTED],  
RECOMMEND OPERATE WITHIN FRAMEWORK FROM WHICH L-9 WILLING ACCEPT  
DIRECTION AND ASSIGNMENT INTELL TASKS. IF HE ADAMANT RE USE  
CLANDESTINE COMMO CHANNEL, SUGGEST DROP MATTER BUT ATTEMPT SET  
UP OVERT MAIL CHANNEL SO CAN REPORT OVERT MATTERS SUCH AS ADDRESS  
IN HAVANA, EMPLOYMENT IF ANY, TRAVEL PLANS, ETC. RIGHTS FORWARDED  
IN PREVIOUS HQS CABLES STILL STAND EVEN THOUGH L-9 APPARENTLY WILL  
NOT REMAIN IN HAVA BUT WILL INSIST ON NEW OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT.  
AGAIN REQUEST URGE HIM ACCEPT WHATEVER OVERSEAS POST TO WHICH  
ASSIGNED AND ARRANGE CONTACT PRIOR TO HIS RESIGNING AND/OR  
DEFECTING FOR DETAILED DEBRIEFING AND REASSESSMENT OFS POSSIBLE FUTURE.

2. PERHAPS WE UNDULY DELABORING LOST CAUSE, BUT I WOULD  
TO SEE HOW ANY LOGIC ON PART L-9 CAN REJECT OUR MORAL GROUNDS  
AN EFFORT WHICH BY HIS OWN STANDARDS WOULD APPEAR CONSUMED IN A

A. HE HAS WORKED FOR US AGAINST CASTRO AND FOR  
THIS REPRESENTS QUIET IN BEHAVIOR HE MUST SEE SOME MORAL  
BELIEF IN THIS CAUSE.

RELEASING OFFICE

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

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ORIG: [REDACTED] SM  
UNIT: SAS/PI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 22 FEBRUARY 1953.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

8-62

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO:

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

PAGE TWO

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

B. WORKING INSIDE WILL ENABLE HIM TO PERFORM  
MORE AND MORE VALUABLE WORK IN CAUSE IN WHICH HE BELIEVES.

C. AS FOR HIS REF ODOLE POSITION, WE CAN HEAVILY  
SYMPATHIZE <sup>ON MORAL</sup> GROUNDS WITH A MAN WHO SEES HIS DUTY AND DOESN'T DO IT.

S. AS FOR "MENTAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITION," WE IN NO  
POSITION JUDGE, BUT ANYONE WHO CAN RECOGNIZE HIS WEAKNESSES IN  
THESE RESPECTS IS ALREADY WELL ON WAY TO RESOLVING ANY DIFFICULTIES  
THEY PRESENT. UNQUESTIONABLY ANY TENSIONS L-9 WOULD FEEL WOULD  
BE SELF-GENERATED. WE ARE NOT GIVING HIM TASKS WHICH WOULD RE-  
QUIRE MUCH MORE THAN NORMAL BRAVOURY. BELIEVE HIS MENTAL  
ATTITUDE WILL CORRECT ITSELF IF HIS LOGIC ON "MORAL GROUNDS" CAN  
BE CLEARED UP.

1. PLS KEEP L-9 INFORMED L-9 REACTION TO C/O BRITISH.

(END OF MESSAGE)

C/S COMMENT: REQUESTED HQS COMMENTS RE PLAN, SETTING FORTH ALTERNATE  
WHICH MIGHT BE ACCEPTED BY L-9 & GET BE MORE ADVANTAGEOUS COYOTE, I.E. L-9  
OR UN ASSIGNMENT RATHER THAN MEYI, LONGER WAITING PERIOD PRIOR REASSIGNMENT.

WAA  
J.C. LING  
C/LD  
RELEASING OFFICE

11/3/53

C/S/3

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

14  
ORIG: [ ] SM  
UNIT: SAS/PI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 21 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	
2	
3	

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/JAG 5

INFO: DDP, ADOP, C/CI, C/CS 2, C/CS-SEP, C/WH 5, D/OI, J/C

22 FEB 1963

SIC 151

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: PRITY MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

19731

BTAS TYPIC

REF: DIR 19730

IDEN: NR. [ ]

(END OF MESSAGE)

J.C. KING  
C/WH  
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

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ORIG: 16  
 UNIT: SAS/PI  
 EXT: 6172  
 DATE: 21 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1	22	4	
2		5	312
3		6	

TO: MEXICO CITY (INFO) JLEAVE  
 FROM: DIRECTOR  
 CONF: SAS 10  
 INFO: DOP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, FI/INT 2, WH 7, S/C

SIG DEV

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: PRITY MEZI INFO WAVE CITE DIR 19723  
 TYPIC LITAMIL-9 C/S COMMENT: \*RYBAT REF  
 REF: MINI 3497 (IN 71040)†

1. REALIZE PROBLEM STATION HAS ATTEMPTING C/S  
 LITAMIL-9 STATEMENTS TO FRIENDS RE HIS OTHER CONNECTIONS IN  
 AGAIN REQUEST INSTRUCT L-9 HE EXPECTED FOLLOW GOOD SECURITY  
 PROCEDURES IN ALL MATTERS RE THIS MATTER IN INTERESTS OF HIS  
 OWN PERSONAL SECURITY. ALSO REALIZE PROBLEM C/O HAS BREAKING  
 DOWN RESERVATIONS SUCH HAS EXPRESSED RE PERFORMING CERTAIN TYPICAL  
 TASKS INSIDE CUBA. HOWEVER, WITHIN APPARENT LIMITATIONS IN  
 MOTIVATION AND ABILITY OF LITAMIL-9, REQUEST CONTINUED EFFORT  
 TO BUILD UP HIS CONFIDENCE AND INSTILL IN HIM FEELING THAT  
 CONTRIBUTION HE CAN MAKE IS A VALUABLE AND WORTHWHILE ONE IF HE  
 AGREES TO WHOLE-HEARTEDLY ATTEMPT TO CARRY OUT ANY ASSIGNED  
 TASKS WHICH WILL BE DIRECTED TO ACHIEVEMENT OF MUTUALLY DESIRABLE  
 OBJECTIVES.

2. RE REAR END FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR L-9  
 SERVICES INSIDE CUBA, SUGGEST PAY HIS APP RENT AS HE REQUESTED  
 IN ADDITION TO OFFERING REMITTANCE WHICH TO BE HAND IN ESCROW VIA

CONTINUE...

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICER

SECRET

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

AUTHENTICATING  
 OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

COPY NO



ORIG :   : SM  
UNIT : SAS/PI  
EXT : 6172  
DATE : 21 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO : MEXICO CITY (INFO) JLEAVE

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

PAGE TWO

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

6172

MEXICO WHILE HE IN CUBA AND WILL BE PAID TO HIM WHEN HE COME  
OUT OF CUBA. AGAIN REQUEST EMPHASIZE THAT SIZE OF RETAINMENT  
MUST BE BASED ON L-9 AGREEMENT PERFORM INITIAL TASKS TO THE  
BEST OF HIS ABILITY AS DIRECTED BY US. DO NOT BELIEVE NEED  
OFFER L-9 ANY FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR BROTHOR OR PAYMENT FOR  
HIS ACTION IN WITHDRAWING FROM MEXI FIRMS.

3. ALTHOUGH NOT KNOWN EXACT TIME WHAT NEXT L-9  
ASSIGNMENT IN CUBA WILL BE, REQUEST LEVY FOLL. PRIMARY POINT ON IT :

A. OBTAIN DETAILED INFO RE ALL NATIONALS FROM  
ANY LA COUNTRY WHO ARRIVE IN CUBA FOR TRAINING OF ANY KIND.  
INCLUDE BIO DATA, OVERT SPONSORING AGENCY IN CUBA, TYPE TRAINING  
GIVEN, CURRICULUM, LOCATION TRAINING CENERS, NAMES AND NATIONALITY  
INSTRUCTORS, AND SPECIFIC INFO, LEADS, AND/OR CONNECTIONS WITH  
SPONSORING CUBAN AGENCY WHICH IN LOCATES LA NATIONALS RECEIVING  
SUBVERSIVE ACTION TYPE TRAINING.

B. IN ADDITION TO ABOVE INSTRUCT L-9 TO PROVIDE  
ASSESSMENT AND FULL BIO DATA ON ANY CUBAN COLLEAGUES, FRIENDS,  
OR RELATIVES WHO APPEAR RELATIVES WITH THE CUBAN AND WHO

CONTINUE D....

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
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downgrading and  
declassification

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

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Copy No

ORIG : [REDACTED] : SA  
UNIT : SAS/PI  
EXT : 6172  
DATE : 21 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO : MEXICO CITY (INFO) JMWAVE

FROM : DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO:

PAGE THREE

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

APPEAR HAVE ACCESS TO MILITARY, POLITICAL, OR ECONOMIC INTELL  
INFO.

4. A SPECIFIC TARGET FOR L-9 TO ASSESS AND DETERMINE  
CAREFULLY REMAINS HIS SISTER-IN-LAW "CONCHITA". IT LEFT TO C/O  
DISCRETION PROPER KEY TO BRIEF L-9 RE OUR INTEREST IN AND DESIRE  
OBTAIN HER FULL COOPERATION AS REPORTING INTELL ASSET IN CUBA.  
HQS VERY DESIROUS EXPLOITING THIS L-9 RELATIONSHIP TO FULFILL  
POSSIBLE DEGREE.

5. AFTER L-9 HAS WRITTEN TO HIS MEXI ACCOMMODATION  
ADDRESS AND REPORTED STATUS HIS EMPLOYMENT, ACCESS, COLLEAGUES,  
ETC. REFINED RQMTS BASED ON THIS INFO WILL BE PREPARED AND  
FORWARDED TO HIM. HOWEVER, IT IS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT AT  
ALL TIMES HE ATTEMPT TO FILL THE PRIMARY RQMT GIVEN IN PARA 3 A  
ABOVE IF HE HAS ANY ACCESS AT ALL OR CAN DEVELOP ANY ACCESS TO  
THE DESIRED INFO.

6. TRAINING OFFICER HAS BEEN BRIEFED RE HQS EXPECTATIONS  
FOR TRAINING L-9. WILL DISCUSS IN DETAIL WITH C/O UPON ARRIVAL.

WH/3/LEMI [REDACTED] (END OF MESSAGE)

C/WH/3 [REDACTED]

SECRET

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U.S. FI  
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14-00000  
ORIG: *Hm* : SM  
UNIT: SAS/PI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 21 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS/5

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/Ci, C/CCS 2, C/OPSER, C/WH 5, C/OI, S/C

22 FEB 63 012

SIG GEN

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: PRITY MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

19730

RYDAT TYPIC

REF: A. MEXI 3493 (IN 70512) \*

B. DIR 19731 (IDEN CABLE)

1. ANDREW C. PARNERS, IDEN REF B, KURCAR TRAINING OFFICER, WILL ARRIVE MEXICO CITY APPROX 2330 HRS 21 FEB. RE NEED MEET. WILL STAY AT HOTEL FRANCIS. HE WILL TELEPHONE OUSLER AT EMBASSY 22 FEB AT 1000 HRS FOR CONTACT INSTRUCTIONS.

(END OF MESSAGE)

C/S COMMENT: \*MEXI CONCURRED SENDING KURCAR OFFICER MEXI TO ASSIST IN TRAINING LITAMIL-9.

WH/3/MEXI *Stano*

C/WH/3 *John D. Oliver*

*W. J. C. King*  
J.C. KING  
C/WH

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 21 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAB 9 (SAB NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1917,  
21 FEB 63 LMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	2
2	5
3	6

FEB 21 2015Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OPIM DIR CITE MEXI 3518

RYBAT TYPIC LITAMIL-9

REF DIR 18853

IN72560

1. AT MEETING NIGHT 20 FEB 63, CO DISCUSSED HQS RECOMMENDATIONS REF WITH LITAMIL-9. L-9 POLITELY REJECTED "ACTIVE REPORTING ANY FORM" WHILE HAVA BASING POSITION "MORAL GROUNDS", AND "MENTAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITION" RESULT HIS POSITION CUBAN EMB BOTH PRIOR AND AFTER KUBARK CONTACT. THAT IS PRIOR CONTACT KUBARK L-9 DESPERATELY AVOIDING FELLOW WORKERS AND CONTACTS ALWAYS UNCOMFORTABLE POSITION AWARE HE NOT COMMUNIST YET FEARFUL ODOYKE AND FRIENDS NOT AWARE HIS POSITION. AFTER KUBARK CONTACT, ALTHOUGH SOMEWHAT RELIEVED, STRAIN PLAY DOUBLE LIFE HAS TAKEN TOLL L-9 PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY.
2. VIEW L-9 ADAMANT HIS POSITION CO AND L-9 AGREED PREFERABLE HE DO BEST GET OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT SOONEST (AFTER REASONABLE STAY) ORDER REPORT INFO GLEANED WHILE HAVA PER HQS REQUIREMENTS. L-9 TENTATIVELY PLANS GO HAVA TAKE MONTH'S VACATION THEN NEGOTIATE OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT (PREFERABLY MEXI) WITH "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ OTHERS HAVA THREATENING RESIGN UNLESS OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT GRANTED

SECRET

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

MEXI 35.  
IN 72560

PAGE 2

WITHIN THREE MONTH PERIOD. L-9 ENTHUSIASTICALLY AGREED DO BEST MAKE CONTACTS AND GATHER INFO PER HQS REQUIREMENTS PROVIDED PRIOR DEPARTURE.

3. POSSIBILITY "COURIER" CONTACT DISCUSSED SOME LENGTH BUT THIS ALSO DISCOURAGED BY L-9 WHO FEARFUL COMPROMISE. HOWEVER, THIS NOT YET DISCOUNTED COMPLETELY.

4. L-9 AT MEETING ALSO PREFERRED NOT UNDERGO TRAINING MEXI PRIOR DEPARTURE BUT CO STILL HOPES CONVINCE L-9 HIS OWN GOOD AT LEAST LISTEN COMMENTS HQS OFFICER RE SECURITY, POSSIBILITIES SECURE COMM. L-9 TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED LEAVE MEXI O/A 25 FEB.

5. AT MEETING CO AGREED PAY APARTMENT L-9 MEXI SIX MONTH PERIOD (3600 PESOS) AND OUTSTANDING BILLS L-9 BEFORE DEPARTURE (5000 PESOS). NO OTHER COMMITMENTS THUS FAR.

6. REQUEST HQS COMMENTS PARA 2 PLAN SETTING FORTH ALTERNATIVES WHICH MIGHT BE ACCEPTED BY L-9 AND YET BE MORE ADVANTAGEOUS ODOKE, I.E. EUROPEAN OR UNITED NATIONS ASSIGNMENT RATHER THAN MEXI, LONGER WAITING PERIOD PRIOR RESIGNATION, ETC.

7. REQUEST ETA HQS OFFICER CITED PARA 6 REF.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RE LITAMIL/9 RETURN TO CUBA.

**SECRET**

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 20 FEB 63

**SECRET**

## ROUTING

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1230 20 FEB LMG)

INFO : DOP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

FEB 20 1724Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

IN 71632

OPIN DIR CITE MEXI 3507

RYBAT TYPIC LITAHIL-9

REF A DIR 18912

B MEXI 3497

1. SEE REF B RE MEXI 1506.

2. L-9 ACCEPTED INTO FOREIGN SERVICE MAY OR JUNE 59 THROUGH AUSPICES  
"CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ AND ASSIGNED MEXI JUNE 59. WILL PROVIDE  
EXACT DATE APPOINTMENT IF NECESSARY.

3. CO ("MR HOLMES") MADE CONTACT LIC JOSE CARRAL ESCALANTE 19  
FEB PER REF B. NO PROBLEMS SECURITY OTHERWISE DURING VERY SHORT  
MEETING (LESS THAN FIVE MIN).

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: \*RE DEVELOPMENTS L-9 CASE.

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GRADING & DECLASSIFICATION

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

UNIT: SAS/FI

S E C R E T

EXT: G172

DATE: 10 FEBRUARY 1963

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS 5

INFO: CDP, ADCP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

18 FEB 63 1545Z 18

SIG CEN SIG CEN

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO: OPIH MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

18912

SUBAT TYPIC LITANIL-9

REF: DIR 18353

REQUEST STATION CABLE OPIH RESOLUTION STATEMENT RE  
LITANIL-9 IS CORRELY REPORTED IN MEMO 1506. ALSO PLS FORWARD  
DATE L-9 ASSIGNED EMBASSY IN MEXICO.

(END OF MESSAGE)

*By agreement with*  
[ ] COPS/WH/D  
J.C.KING  
C/WH  
RELEASING OFFICER 19-6

WH/S/MEXICO

in draft

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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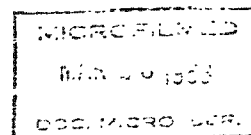
**DISPATCH**CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET**

PROCESSING

TO	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
Chief, Task Force W	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
INFO.		ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
FROM		ABSTRACT	
Chief of Station, Mexico City		MICROFILM	
SUBJECT	Contact Report/LITAMIL-9		

ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCES

TYPIC/LITAMIL-9



Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject report dated  
28 February 1963.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. CURTIS

Attachments:  
As stated above

Distribution:

- 2 - C/TFW, w/att
- 1 - C/AFM, w/att 100 04/68 to WNF
- 1 - COS, WAFB, w/att - T. S. A. S.
- 3 - Files

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100 04/68 to WNF

CROSS REFERENCE TO

D 200 04/68 to WNF

CLASSIFICATION

**SECRET**

DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
19 Feb 1963	
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	
HMA 20930	
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	
P-5079	

Encl



## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

DATE : 19 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS CABLE DESK NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1645 19 FEB BP)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
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FEB 19 2145Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

IN 71048

OPIM DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3497

RYBAT TYPIC LITAMIL-9

REF DIR 18853 \*\*\*

1. FOLLOW FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS L-9 CASE: ON 16 FEB L-9 TOLD RAMON SINOBAS HE PLANNED RETURN HAVA BUT WANTED REMAIN MEXI UNTIL NEXT CHECK ARRIVED. SINOBAS GRANTED PERMISSION BUT SAID IN RETROSPECT THAT CHECK MIGHT NOT BE SENT MEXI. ON 18 FEB L-9 REQUESTED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM CO "CLEAR UP" BILLS IF CHECK DID NOT ARRIVE.
2. ON 16 FEB L-9 SHOWED CO LETTER FROM "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ MAILED HOME ADDRESS L-9 WHICH ASKED HIM ADVISE HER HIS DECISION. ALSO TELEGRAM RECEIVED 16 FEB FROM BROTHER HAVA WHICH APPARENTLY GARBLED. TELEGRAM READ "A CASA DOMINEO". L-9 ASSUMED TELEGRAM MEANT HE WOULD BE CALLED ON SUNDAY. AT MEETING 16 FEB L-9 TOLD CO WANTED KEEP APARTMENT MEXI WHICH IDEAL STUDIO AND REQUESTED ODOYKE PAY RENT HIS ABSENCE, I.E. 600 PESOS MONTHLY. RELATIVE L-9 WILL LIVE APARTMENT. CO TOLD L-9 SAW NO PROBLEM THIS REQUEST. L-9 AGAIN DISCUSSED HIS AVERSION COOPERATE WHILE LIVING HOME "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ, DESCRIBING SUCH ACTIVITIES "DIRTY" "UGLY".

S E C R E T

GROUP 1  
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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

IN 71048 PAGE 2

3. AT 1822 ON 17 FEB CO VISITED DOLORES CUEVAS DE EYCHENNE HER HOME. SHE COOPERATIVE ONLY CONSIDERATION PHYSICAL WELL BEING L-9 WHO LONG TIME FRIEND (18 YEARS). CO ("MR HOLMES") ASSURED HER ALL INDICATIONS WERE L-9 "CLEAN" SHOULD HAVE NO PROBLEMS. SHE RELIEVED SAID WOULD DO BEST REPLACE L-9 FOR TIME BEING. APPEARED WELL AWARE HER SECURITY OBLIGATIONS THIS OPERATION.
4. NIGHT 17 FEB L-9 CALLED "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ HAVA BUT COULD NOT GET THROUGH. MORNING 18 FEB L-9 TALKED FERNANDEZ WHO MERELY ASKED HIM WHEN RETURNING HAVA. L-9 TOLD HER RETURNING END FEB. NO OTHER REMARKS OF INTEREST.
5. NIGHT 17 FEB L-9 AND BROTHER HAD DINNER HOME LUIS EYCHENNE. EYCHENNE VERY MUCH UPSET L-9 DECISION AND CHARACTERIZED ACTION AS LACKING SERIOUSNESS. FAILURE FULFILL OBLIGATION ETC. WIFE EYCHENNE DEFENDED L-9 BEST SHE ABLE WITHIN BOUNDS SECURITY. L-9 NOT HAPPY THIS DEVELOPMENT.
6. ON 18 FEB AMERICO CRUZ FERNANDEZ ARRIVED MEXI FROM HAVA ON ROUTE AMBASSADORIAL POST OTTAWA. CRUZ TOLD L-9 AT AIRPORT HAD SEEN ORLANDO SANCHEZ ON 17 FEB AND SANCHEZ, ACCORDING CRUZ, HAD HIGH ESTEEM FOR L-9. SEE MEXI 2967 RE ORLANDO SANCHEZ, BROTHER CELIA.
7. AT 18 FEB NIGHT MEETING, L-9 APPEARED UNEASY NOT SURE HE DOING RIGHT THING AS HE DISCUSSED FRUSTRATION RE PAINTING PLANS SETTLE DOWN MEXI DEDICATE HIMSELF "FIRST LOVE" WITH NO FINANCIAL PROBLEMS THROUGH KINDNESS EYCHENNE AND CARRAL (LIC JOSE CARRAL ESCALANTE). BROUGHT UP MY STATEMENT CUEVAS RE ASSURANCE NO PROBLEM HAVA, I.E. "LEAK" HIS ACTIVITIES MEXI ETC. REQUESTED EMERGENCY CONTACT SOME EMBASSY HAVA. CO SAID HOPED THIS COULD BE ARRANGED. L-9

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 71048 PAGE 3

SAID TENTATIVELY PLANS LEAVE MEXI FOR HAVA 25 FEB 63 AND THEREFORE REQUESTED CO CONTACT CARRAL SOONEST ORDER CARRAL HAVE CHANCE FIND NEW PERSON REPLACE HIM WITH POWER ATTORNEY.

8. RE QUERIES PROBLEMS REF. REQUEST HQS UNDERSTAND NEED MEXI "GIVE AND TAKE" WITHIN BOUNDS SECURITY DURING BATTLE NERVES LAST FEW WEEKS AND FOLLOWING DAYS. RE PARA 2 L-9 EXTREMELY CLOSE MOUTHED SECURITY CONSCIOUS. ON OTHER HAND SENSITIVE ESTHETIC TYPE WHOSE NERVES PROBABLY NOT ABLE WITHSTAND GAVE WHEN MORAL ISSUE INVOLVED WITH CLOSEST FRIENDS. ONLY DEFENSE HIS ACTIONS (IN HIS OPINION) IN EYES CUEVAS AND CARRAL WAS ODOYKE INTEREST HIS RETURN HAVA. L-9 TOLD CARRAL OF ODOYKE INTEREST AND VISIT CO CONFIRM SAME. VIEW L-9 ACTION AND STATION'S BELIEF THAT OVERALL SECURITY OF NOT ENDANGERED THIS CON. ACT, CO PLANS CONTACT CARRAL 19 FEB PER L-9 REQUEST. IN OTHER WORDS FULFILLING L-9'S REQUEST RE CUEVAS AND CARRAL IN EXCHANGE HIS COOPERATION DANGEROUS MISSION PBRUMEN EXAMPLE "GIVE AND TAKE" CITED ABOVE.

9. RE PARA 3 ON 17 FEB L-9 SAID BROTHER RECEIVING MONEY FROM CUEVAS AND NOT PRESENTLY IN NEED FINANCIAL AID. AT 17 FEB MEETING CUEVAS TOLD CO SHE AND BROTHER IN LAW (JOSE CARRAL) GIVING L-9 BROTHER AND ARMANDO PUYOL APPROXIMATELY 6222 PESOS MONTHLY PRESENT TIME WHICH WITHIN BUSINESS DEAL. L-9 HAS NOT RPT NOT CONTRIBUTED FINANCIALLY TO TWO COMPANIES (ONE MEXICO CITY, ONE OCOTLAN, JALISCO) BUT MONEY CONTRIBUTED BY CUEVAS AND CARRAL (200,000 PESOS CASE CUEVAS) BECAUSE OF THEIR FRIENDSHIP WITH L-9 AND THEIR DESIRE HELP HIS BROTHER WHO ARRIVED MEXI IN EXILE. L-9 BEING RESIDENT MEXI THEREFORE GIVEN POWER ATTORNEY HANDLE FUNDS BOTH FIRMS (ANIMAL FEED). MONEY CONTRIBUTED WITH UNDERSTANDING L-9 WOULD REMAIN MEXI OVERSEE FINANCIAL ASPECTS.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 71048 PAGE 4

FIRMS AND SETTLE DOWN PAINTING QUIET LIFE MEXI. CUEVAS ART ENTHUSIAST.  
UNFORTUNATELY QUESTION NOT FINANCIAL BUT MORAL ETHICAL AND  
THEREFORE DIFFICULT. IT IS TO BE REMEMBERED THAT L-9 HAS COOPERATED  
UNSELFISHLY DURING LAST SEVERAL MONTHS WITHOUT REIMBURSEMENT ANY KIND.

10. MEXI PLANS SET FORTH HQS RECOMMENDATIONS PARA 4-5 NEXT FEW  
DAYS. PLANS MAKE CONTACT BROTHER ALSO ASSESS PER PARA 7.

11. RE MEXI 1506\*\* STATION ACCEPTS OPINIONS SEVERAL SOURCES WHO  
KNOW L-9 WELL AS OPPOSED OPINION OUTSIDER WHOSE RELIABILITY IS NOT  
KNOWN.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*(IN 44155)

\*\*CABLE PRE-DATES CS FILES. COPY MAY BE SEEN IN SIGNAL CENTER ARCHIVES.

\*\*\*HQS STATED LITAMIL 9 DECISION RETURN HAVA GRATIFYING.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 19 FEB 63

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (MR [REDACTED] SAS NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED  
0215 19 FEB)WB

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/OPSER, C/WH 5, D/OT, S/C-2

FEB 19 0709Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

IN 70312

TO OPIM DIR

INFO

CITE

MEXI 3493

RE DIR 18853\*\*

TYPIC LITAMIL-9

MEXI CONCURS ACTION PARA 6 REF.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT CABLES.

\*\*IF STA CONCURS CAN SEND KUROAR TRAINING OFFICER MEXI TO ASSIST C/O  
TRAINING LITAMIL 9.

S-E-C-R-E-T

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ORIG : [ ] : sup  
UNIT : LAS/PI  
EXT : 6172  
DATE : 18 February 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET  
RYBAT

ROUTING

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TO : MEXICO CITY

FROM : DIRECTOR

CONF: C/SAS

INFO : DDP, ADCP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/OPSER, C/WH 5, D/OT, S/C 2

19 FEB 1963 12 44Z

DEFERRED EN

ROUTINE

TO OPIN MEXI

INFO WAVE (ROUTINE)

CITE DIR

RYBAT TYPIC LITAMIL 9

REF MEXI 3450 (IN 68872)

18855

1. LITAMIL 9 DECISION RETURN HAVA GRATIFYING. BELIEVE THIS ASSET HAS POSSIBILITY BECOMING ONE OF OUR BEST OPS PBRUMEN. APPRECIATE CONTINGENT PROBLEMS BUT WISH EXERT EVERY ENCOURAGEMENT AND PERSUASION TO ASSURE HIS ENTHUSIASTIC PERFORMANCE AND RESPONSIVENESS TO OUR DIRECTION AND REQUIREMENTS.

2. HIS ACTIONS, HOWEVER, INFORMING BROTHER AND OTHERS HIS REAL REASON FOR RETURNING TO HAVA VERY DISTURBING FROM SECURITY POINT OF VIEW. PLS DIRECT HIM REFRAIN FROM MAKING ANY FURTHER COMMENTS TO ANYONE RE HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH ODYOKE, OR ARRANGING MEETINGS FOR C/O WITH PERSONS OF UNKNOWN QUANTITY TO DISCUSS HIS MISSION TO HAVANA. SINCE ALREADY FAIT ACCOMPLI THAT LITAMIL 9 HAS INFORMED BROTHER AND CUEVAS OF REAL PURPOSE FOR RETURN TO HAVA, SUGGEST HE BE WARNED NOT TO REVEAL CONTACT TO OTHERS. HE CAN INFORM BROTHER HIS SECURITY WILL NOT BE IN JEOPARDY IF HE FOLLOWS OUR DIRECTIONS COMPLETELY AND BROTHER KEEPS QUIET. SEE NO REASON FOR C/O CONTACT JOSE CORRAL. BELIEVE LITAMIL 9 SHOULD PROPERLY RENEGOTIATE BUSINESS AGREEMENT WITH CORRAL

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET  
RYBAT

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EXT :  
DATE :

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET  
RYBAT

8-88

ROUTING

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TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

PAGE TWO

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ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR 18853

WITHOUT BRINGING IN C/O OR REVEALING HIS REAL PURPOSE FOR RETURNING TO HAVA.

3. IN ORDER ARRIVE AT REASONABLE AND JUST FINANCIAL OFFER TO LITAMIL 9 FOR SERVICES TO BE RENDERED, REQUEST CLARIFICATION ECONOMIC PROBLEM RE HIS BROTHER AND FAMILY, AND EXTENT INVOLVEMENT IN TWO FIRMS IN WHICH LITAMIL 9 TO BE "RESIDENT" MEXI AS GENERAL ADMINISTRATOR FUNDS. HQS INFORMATION ON THESE TWO ITEMS IS VERY FUZZY AND INCOMPLETE. IS LITAMIL 9 BROTHER AND FAMILY COMPLETELY, PARTIALLY, ETC. DEPENDENT ON LITAMIL 9 FOR THEIR SUPPORT? HAS LITAMIL 9 ACTUALLY INVESTED MONEY IN THE TWO FIRMS? WILL THESE MEXICAN FIRMS LOSE MONEY BECAUSE OF HIS DEPARTURE? PLS ADVISE ASAP SO WE CAN SUGGEST A FAIR FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENT FOR LITAMIL 9 SERVICES.

4. REQUEST C/O URGE LITAMIL 9 ATTEMPT SECURE ASSIGNMENT FOR AT LEAST ONE YEAR IN GOC MINISTRY IN HAVA, PREFERABLY FOREIGN MINISTRY, SO CAN DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN CONTACTS WITH HIGH LEVEL GOVT OFFICIALS THERE. EMPHASIZE TO HIM THAT THIS COULD BE HIS MOST IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT FREE CUBA. WE IN TURN PREPARED PLACE SUBSTANTIAL SUM MONEY IN ESCROW FOR HIM IN MEXICO OR ELSEWHERE WHICH WOULD BE PAYABLE AFTER SATISFACTORY SERVICES IN HAVA UNDER OUR DIRECTION. SUM

RELATIONS OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET  
RYBAT

GROUP 1  
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declassification

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AUTHENTICATING  
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UNIT  
EXT  
DATE

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET  
RYBAT

9-68

ROUTING

1		4	
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TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

PAGE THREE

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ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

18853

COULD BE AS HIGH AS 5 THOUSAND A QUARTER BASED VALUE HIS DATA AND DEGREE HIS EFFORTS. PCS HAVA FOR ONE YEAR COULD PROVIDE ADEQUATE INCOME TO FOLLOW HIS DESIRE TO PAINT FOR SEVERAL YEARS AFTER RETIRING OR RESIGNING FROM GOVT.

5. STRESS TO LITAMIL 9 THAT IN ANY AGREEMENT AND WHETHER HE INSIDE CUBA FOR ONLY 3 OR 4 MONTHS OR FOR ONE YEAR OR LONGER THAT HIS CONTRIBUTION TO ESTABLISHING A FREE CUBA WILL BE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO FILL ANY LOGICAL REQUIREMENTS WE LEVY ON HIM. ALSO EMPHASIZE THAT FOR HIM TO RETURN TO CUBA AND THEN FAIL TO COMMUNICATE REGULARLY WITH US OR CARRY OUT HIS ASSIGNED TASKS WOULD REDUCE HIS VALUE AND CONTRIBUTION TO THIS MUTUALLY DESIRABLE GOAL TO VIRTUALLY ZERO.

6. IF STATION CONCURS CAN SEND KUROAR TRAINING OFFICER MEXI TO ASSIST C/O TRAIN LITAMIL 9 IN BASIC TRADECRAFT AND CLANDESTINE CCMO. SUGGEST C/O INFORM LITAMIL 9 THAT HQS SENDING TRAINING EXPERT TO PREPARE HIM CARRY OUT ASSIGNED TASKS IN PROFESSIONAL, SECURE MANNER, AND THEN ASSURE SUCCESS HIS MISSION. WILL ADVISE ETA TRAINING OFFICER WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE 19 FEBRUARY.

7. SINCE LITAMIL 9 BROTHER ALREADY KNOWLEDGEABLE HIS INTEL CONNECTIONS, SUGGEST CONSIDER USE HIM FOR ACCOMMODATION ADDRESS FOR

RELAYING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET  
RYBAT

GROUP 1  
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downgrading and  
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CONT.  
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UNIT :  
EXT :  
DATE :

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**  
**RYBAT**

0-00

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

PAGE FOUR

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR 18853

LITANIL 9 MAIL. IF ASSESSMENT FAVORABLE AND HE AGREES TO PROVIDE THIS SERVICE, HE COULD BE PAID REGULAR RETAINER FOR THIS TASK AND THUS HIS "ECONOMIC PROBLEM" WOULD BE EASED. FORWARD COMPLETE BIO DATA IF THIS ARRANGEMENT CONCLUDED. MEANWHILE NEED STATION COMMENTS ON PREVIOUS MEXICAN REPORT LITANIL 9 IS COMMIE (PER MEXI 1506).\*

8. WILL FORWARD REQUIREMENTS AND FURTHER GUIDANCE IN OTHER CABLES.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENTS: \*CABLE PRE-DATES CS FILES. COPY MAY BE SEEN IN SIGNAL CENTER ARCHIVES.

\*\*REQUEST HQS COMMENTS RE LITANIL/9 CONTACTS, AND EXTENT FINANCIAL COMPENSATION AVAILABLE HIM AND/OR BROTHER.

*Desmond Fitzgerald*  
for DESMOND FITZGERALD, C/SAS  
in coordination with

C/OPS/ WH

C/WH/3 

(in draft)

RELEASE NO OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**SECRET**  
**RYBAT**

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declassification)

C/SAS/FI  
AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

DATE : 16 FEB 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY.

ACTION: SAS 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, WH 7, S/C 2

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FEB 16 2203Z 63

ROUTINE

IN 69478

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3465

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

IN69478

1. EARLY AFTERNOON 14 FEB 63, JUANA AND EMMA CASTRO WENT CUBAN EMBASSY GET VISAS TRAVEL HAVA. HERBERO JORRIN, CUBAN NEGRO GATEKEEPER, REFUSED ALLOW CASTRO SISTERS ENTER PROBABLY BECAUSE HE CONFUSED ALTHOUGH CASTROS TOLD LITAMIL-9 HE AWARE WHO THEY WERE. EMMA BROKE DOWN CRIED, JUANA WENT INTO RAGE VERBALLY ATTACKING JORRIN LOWEST TERMS ("CHUSMA" ETC). THIS POINT LITAMIL-9 APPEARED ON SCENE GAVE JORRIN UNDERSTAND THEY CASTRO SISTERS AND WITH SOME OPPOSITION FROM JORRIN HAD CAR GATE OPENED. JUANA DROVE CAR THROUGH GATE AND MANUEL VEGA PEREZ AND PEDRO LARA MUNOZ APPEARED TRYING STOP CAR WHILE FOLLOWING IT AROUND BACK EMBASSY AND CONTINUING HEATED ARGUMENT. JUANA REMARKED "I'M NOT GOINT TO BLOW UP THE PLACE." L-9 WENT CONSULAE WITH PASSPORTS AND TOLD EUSEBIO AZCUE OF SCANDALOUS SITUATION. L-9 AND AZCUE WENT SCENE, LATTER THEN TAKING EMMA CONSULATE WHERE HE PUT VISAS BOTH PASSPORTS. L-9 REMAINED WITH JUANA AFTER VEGA AND LARA LEFT. SHE RANTED AGAINST CUBAN PERSONNEL STATEING "THEY'LL PAY FOR THIS", "FIDEL WILL HEAR ABOUT THIS AS SOON AS WE ARRIVE." SHE THEN WROTE IN NOTEBOOK NAMES LARA AND VEGA WHICH

S E C R E T

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DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

MEXI 35-  
IN 69478 PAGE 2

L-9 GAVE HER. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, JULIO CONDE FIGUEROA, CUBAN COOK, APPEARED IN YARD AND L-9 ASKED HIM IF HE HAD ANY COFFEE, I.E. FOR CASTRO SISTERS. CONDE RETORTED ANGRILY AND ABRUPTLY THAT THERE WAS NO COFFEE. FEW MINUTES LATER EMMA RETURNED AND THE TWO SISTERS LEFT THE EMBASSY GROUNDS.

2. ON MORNING 15 FEB RAMON SINOBAS CASADOR CALLED MTG DISCUSS RESPONSIBILITY SCANDAL SET FORTH PARA 1. MOST ALL EMBASSY PERSONNEL ATTENDED, ALSO IRINA TAPAOTE DE VALDES (NOTABLE EXCEPTION ANDRES ARMONA RAMOS). VEGA PARTICULARLY VITRIOLIC CRITICISM LITAMIL-9, RECOMMENDED THAT REPORT BE FORWARDED HAVA RE SAME. L-9 FELT HE SINGLED OUT AS CULPRIT BEHIND SCANDAL AND TARGET REMARKS SINOBAS, VEGA, CASTELLAR, JORRIN, LARA, OTHERS WHO WAITING THIS CHANCE. SINOBAS ASKED THAT ALL CONGRATULATE ("UN SALUDO") JORRIN FOR HIS EXEMPLARY PERFORMANCE AT GATE WHICH "MAKES HIM A WORTHY SOLDIER OF THE REVOLUTION" AND WITH BACK TO L-9 GAVE HIM UNDERSTAND HE TO BLAME INCIDENT. SINOBAS SAID THAT DISCUSSION OF THIS "GRAVE INCIDENT" WOULD CONINUE NEXT WEEK AND THAT REPORT WOULD BE SENT HAVA.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE 15 FEB 63

ROUTING

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1510 15  
FEB 63 LMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

1	2
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FEB 15 2012Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OPIM DIR INFO WAVE CIE MEXI 3450

RYBAT GYROSE LITAKIL-9

IN68872

REF A. DIR 15735

B. DIR 13521

C. MEXI 3317

(W. 63248)

- ON 13 FEB 63, RAMON SINGRAS CASADO TOLD LITAKIL-9 THAT UNLESS ORDERS RECEIVED TO CONTRARY LITAKIL-9 WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE MEXI FOR NAVA 22 FEB. ON 12 FEB, L-9 RECEIVED CARD FROM TERESA PROENZA DATED 12 FEB WHICH STATED SHE HAD SPOKEN PERSONALLY WITH "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ RE L-9 TRANSFER, BUT AS SO FAR NOTHING HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. ON 12 FEB MANUEL VAGA PEREZ TOLD L-9 THAT LECHUGA TOLD HIM THAT UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL PROBLEMS HAD BEEN STRAIGHTENED OUT AND THA NOW HE WORKING ON PERSONNEL EMS MEXI.
- NIGHT 13 FEB 63, LITAKIL-9 TOLD CO THAT HE "BETWEEN DEVIL AND DEEP BLUE SEA" BUT IF ODOYKE FELT HIS PRESENCE HAVE UTMOST IMPORTANCE HE WOULD GO. HAD MISGIVINGS FUTURE FEARFUL ASSIGNMENT PRAGUE EVEN MOSCOW. BELIEVES CP CONTROL HAS INCREASED RAPIDLY AND ANY CONTROL HE HAS HAD PAST THROUGH "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ NOW LITTLE OR NON EXISTENT.
- CO SYMPATHETIC DIFFICULT POSITION L-9 TOLD HIM ODOYKE VERY ANXIOUS

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

MEX. 150  
68372

PAGE 2

HIS RETURN AND WOULD ASSIST HIM EVERY WAY POSSIBLE PROBLEMS FINANCIAL OTHERWISE. L-9 SET FORTH TENTATIVE PLAN RELIEVE HIM SERIOUS MORAL RESPONSIBILITY RE MEXICAN FRIENDS WHO HAVE INVESED MONEY TWO FIRMS USING LITAMIL-9 WHO "RESIDENT" MEXI AS GENERAL ADMINISTRATOR FUNDS. L-9 SUGGESTED CO MAKE CONTACT JOSE CORRAL, MEXICAN REP BANK OF AMERICA MEXI AND DOLORES CUEVAS DE EYCHENNE (WIFE OF LUIS EYCHENNE FRENCH BORN MEXICAN) RE ODOYKE INTEREST L-9 RETURN HAVA. L-9 SAID BOTH ABOVE LONG STANDING FRIENDS OF COMPLETE CONFIDENCE AND SEES NO SECURITY PROBLEM. VIEW COMPLEXITY PROBLEM CO TOLD L-9 THINK OVER MATTER SERIOUSLY AND DISCUSSION WOULD BE CONTINUED NEXT MTG. DURING CONVERSAION L-9 MENTIONED BROTHER, HIS WIFE AND SEVEN CHILDREN MEXI AND ECONOMIC PROBLEM THIS ENTAILS. CO SUGGESTED POSSIBILITY OSENSIBLE FUNDING THROUGH EYCHENNE FAMILY TO WHICH L-9 APPEARED AMENABLE M

4. MIDNIGHT 14 FEB, L-9 CALLED URGENT MTG. REPORTED HE TOLD BROTHER GENERAL TERMS RELATIONSHIP WITH ODOYKE AND HIS PLANS RETURN HAVA. BROTHER APPEARS TO HAVE ACCEPTED L-9 DECISION BUT FEARS L-9 PHYSICAL SECURITY AND ANXIOUS KNOW GUARANTEES ODOYKE CAN PROVIDE. L-9 ALSO WENT SEE DOLORES CUEVAS TOLD HER GENERAL TERMS REASON WHY WANTED GO HAVA AND ARRANGED MTG CASE OFFICER (UNNAMED) CUEVAS 1800 ON 16 FEB DISCUSS L-9 CASE MAKE SURE SHE IN ACCORD. L-9 SAID DOES NOT WAN LUIS EYCHENNE BECOME AWARE HIS CONTACT ODOYKE AND CUEVAS (HIS WIFE) AGREED NOT REVEAL CONTACT. L-9 SAID EYCHENNE "TALKER" AMONG JOCKEY CLUB SET. APPARENTLY MONEY INVESTED BELONGS CUEVAS NOT EYCHENNE. IN ADDITION, L-9 ASKED CO CONTACT JOSE CORRAL SOONEST SPEAK BEHALF L-9 ASSIST HIM BYPASS SMOOTHLY COMMITMENTS WITH CORRAL.
5. DURING TWO HOUR CONVERSATION NEW PROBLEM AROSE WHEN L-9 TOLD CO HE PLANNED RETAIN AS MUCH INFO AVAILABLE IN HEAD DURING SAY HAVA

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE.

SECRET

MEXI 3450  
IN 68872 PAGE 3

AWAITING NEW ASSIGNMENT. (L-9 BELIEVES HE'LL BE HAVA APPROX THREE FOUR MONTHS PRIOR RE-ASSIGNMENT.) UPON ARRIVAL NEW ASSIGNMENT L-9 WOULD BRIEF CONTACT RE INFO AVAILABLE HIM. WHEN CO TOLD HIM ODYOKE INTEREST HE COMMUNICATE VIA S/W HE BALKED STATING FACT WILL BE LIVING HOME BROTHER AND "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ DURING THIS PERIOD MAKES THIS VERY DIFFICULT, I.E. ON MORAL GROUNDS. CO TOLD HIM THIS COULD BE DONE THROUGH LTRS TO BROTHER MEXI BU L-9 THEN MENTIONED FEAR LTRS MIGHT BE INTERCEPTED HE CAUGHT, ETC. NOTWITHSTANDING THE ABOVE, MEXI BELIEVES L-9 WILL ACCEPT S/W TRAINING AND WILL ACCEPT TAKE IN MATERIAL. WHETHER HE WILL WRITE IS SOMETHING WHICH MUST BE LEFT TO HIM. L-9 CATEGORICALLY STATED WOULD NOT ACCEPT PRAGUE OR MOSCOW ASSIGNMENT.

6. REQUEST HQS COMMENTS SOONEST RE CO CONTACTS PARA 3 AND EXTENT FINANCIAL COMPENSATION AVAILABLE HIM AND/OR BROTHER. MEXI BELIEVES CONTACT CUEVAS DE EYCHENNE AND CORRAL CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITH MINIMUM EXPOSURE KUBARK AND WITH POSITIVE RESULTS. L-9 BELIEF HAT IF HE DECIDES RETURN HAVA HE WILL BE ABLE POSTPONE DEPARTURE MEXI AT LEAST TO END FEB.
7. REQUEST DETAILED L-9 OPERATIONAL PLAN WHILE HAVE, I.E. REQUIREMENTS, EMERGENCY CONTACT, COMMO, GUIDANCE FOR L-9 RE FUTURE ASSIGNMENT, ETC. MEXI ASSUMES COS HAS FULL AUTHORITY HANDLE LAST MINUTE DECISIONS FINANCIAL OR OTHERWISE.
8. NO STATION TRACES MEXI EYCHENNE, CORRAL, CUEVAS.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*RE EFFORTS PERSUADE LITAMIL-9 RETURN PBRUMEN.

SECRET

1 8  
ORIG: [REDACTED]  
UNIT: SAS/CI  
EXT: 4431  
DATE: 14 February 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

FILE LITAMIL-9

ROUTING			
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TO: MEXICO CITY JMWAVE

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: SAS 10

INFO: DDP, CI/OPS, WH-7, S/C

14 FEB 63 23 52z

SIG-CEN  
DEFERRED  
ROUTINE

TO PRITY MEXI INFO WAVE

CITE DIR

18000

TYPIC LITAMIL-9

18000

REFS: A. MEXI-3371 (IN-65340)\*

B. WAVE-4348 (IN-65439)\*\*

C. MEXI-3403 (IN-66753)\*\*\*

1. PRELIM HQS TRACES SHOW NO IDENTIFIABLE REFS MOISES (ALGACER) MAYA ALIAS ALFONSUS JAMES (BUAN) ALIAS BRIAN A. (JAMES) OF REFS A AND C. POSSIBLE REF IS HMM-229 17 APR 53 REPORTING ONE MOISES (MAYA) BORN 15 SEPT 05, SILIVRIA, HUNGARY, APPLICANT FOR US VISA MAR 53.

2. NO HQS TRACES JORGE BERNAIS.

3. HRSA-3478, 29 JULY 58 REPORTS ONE NILA VICTORIA (FERNANDEZ) Y GARCIA, CUBAN CIT USING PASSPORT NO. 03209 ISSUED HABA, WHO ENTERED COSTA RICA FROM TEGUCIGALPA, HONDURAS AS TOURIST 22 JULY 58 IN COMPANY NILA (GARCIA) Y ALCALDE DE FERNANDEZ, CUBAN CIT, HOLDER CUBAN PP NO. 20494 ISSUED HABA. SUGGEST NILA (FERNANDEZ) GARCIA POSSIBLY ID/W NILKA (FERNANDEZ) DE ALGACER,

RELEASING OFFICER

14-12

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

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(CONTINUED)  
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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**S E C R E T**

ROUTING			
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TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

**P A G E   T W O**

14 JUN 68 21 52Z

SIG REF

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

18000

WIFE OF DR. ISRAEL (ALGACER) MAYA, OF REF B.

4. FURTHER TRACING IN PROCESS, WILL ADVISE.

END OF MESSAGE

for C/WH/3 [REDACTED]  
C/SAS/CI [REDACTED]  
C/SAS/OPS SUPP [REDACTED]

SAS Comment: \*Requested traces MOISES (ALGACER) MAYA, AKA ALFONSUS JAMES BUAN and JORGE (BERNAIS).

\*\*No WAVE traces above individuals.

\*\*\*Corrects name ALGACER ALIAS to BRIAN A. JAMES.

[REDACTED]  
J. C. KING  
C/WHD

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**S E C R E T**

DESMOND FITZGERALD  
C/SAS

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ORIG: [ ] gdr  
UNIT: SAS/CI  
EXT: 4431  
DATE: 13 FEBRUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
**SECRET**

201-329609

ROUTING			
1		4	
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TO: MEXICO CITY JMWAVE [ ]  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: SAS 10  
INFO: DDP, CI, CI/OPS, RI, SR 6, WH 7, S/C

SIG CEN	
DEFERRED	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE	

TO: MEXI INFO WAVE [ ] CITE DIR

18576

TYPIC LITAMIL 9

REFS: A. MEXI 3372 (IN 65338) (NOT SENT [ ])

B. MEXI 3319 (IN 63306) (NOT SENT [ ])

1. REQUEST QUERY LITAMIL 9 IN DETAIL ON RELATIONSHIP GERARDO (SANCHEZ) ROBERT (201-332851) OF REF A AND XIOMARA (SANCHEZ) ROBERT (201-351291) OF REF B. HQS SUGGESTS THEY ARE BROTHER AND SISTER.

2. ODIBEX REPORT 10 FEB 62 INDICATES SUBJ 201-351291 BORN CIRCA 1927, IS PSP MEMBER, MAY BE G-2 AGENT, WAS SECRETARY EMPLOYED CUBAN EMBASSY MEXICO AS OF JAN 61. DOCUMENT IS LIST PERSONS CONNECTED CUBAN INTEL, SUBVERSION AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITIES, BASED KUDESK FILES ODIBEX HQS.

3. IN LIGHT CLOSE ASSOCIATION SUBJ 201-351291 WITH MARIA TERESA PROENZA (201-291531) IDENT CUBAN INTEL OFFICER AND SUSPECTED KGB AGENT, SUGGEST ACTIVITIES GERARDO AND XIOMARA.

(CONTINUED)

RELEASING OFFICER 136

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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UNIT :  
EXT :  
DATE :

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

8-62

## ROUTING

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TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

**PAGE TWO**

INFO :

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

DIR 18876

TC

INFO

CITE DIR

SANCHEZ MERIT CLOSER STUDY, PARTICULARLY TO DETERMINE  
POSSIBLE CONNECTION WITH SOVIETS IN MEXI, HABANA AND KNCS.  
REQUEST MEXI, WAVE TRACES GERARDO AND XIOMARA.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SAS/C

SAS/FI

SR/CI/W

C/WH/6

AC/WH/3

*W. Hood*  
J. C. KING  
C/WH/D

*Desmond Fitzgerald*  
DESMOND FITZGERALD  
C/SAS

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**SECRET**

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AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE : 25 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS 5 (SAS NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT 1430, 25 JAN -IMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2\*

## ROUTING

1	4
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JAN 25 1925Z 63

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OPIN DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3199

IN56438

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF DIR 09853 ✓

1. ON NIGHT 24 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED TICKETS FOR HIM AND TERESA PROENZA AT CUBANA TICKET OFFICE MEXI. ACCORDING L-9, HE AND PROENZA SCHEDULED RETURN HAVA ATTEND MEETING CULTURAL ATTACHES. NO TRAVEL ORDERS YET RECEIVED. CUBANA SCHEDULED ARRIVE 25 JAN.

2. L-9, NOT WILLING RETURN. PLACED CALL "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ EARLY MORNING 25 JAN BUT NOT ABLE MAKE CONTACT. SHE TO RETURN CALL MORNING 25 JAN. L-9 PLANS TELL HER NOT LOGICAL HE LEAVE MEXI THIS TIME WHEN CULTURAL AFFAIRS ALREADY SAD STATE. HOPES SHE WILL UNDERSTAND SITUATION CANCEL HIS ORDERS. WILL ALSO MENTION NOT ABLE LEAVE MEXI THIS TIME BECAUSE HIS BROTHER SEVEN CHILDREN DEPENDING ON HIM ETC.

3. CO TRYING CONVINCE L-9 RETURN HAVA BUT HE ADAMANT VIEW BROTHER'S SITUATION MEXI AND OWN DESIRE RETURN TO PAINTING WHICH FIRST LOVE. CO WILL CONTINUE PRESS L-9 RETURN BUT BECAUSE L-9'S IDEALISM RESULTS NOT HOPEFUL. IF L-9 ORDERS RECEIVED AND FERNANDEZ NOT ABLE KEEP MEXI L-9 PLANS RESIGN QUIETLY STATING PREFERS REMAIN MEXI PAINT THAN

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE :

TO :

FROM :

ACTION:

INFO :

PAGE 2

## ROUTING

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MEXI 3199 IN 50438

TO  
 RETURN HAVA SS. "BUNCH OF YOUNG KIDS" WHICH WILL "COVER" HIM WELL WITH OLD  
 TIMERS LIKE ~~TERES~~ <sup>E</sup> ~~PROENZA~~ WHO HAVE SIMILAR  
 FEELINGS RE GOVT "NEW LOOK". ON THIS BASIS L-9 CONFIDENT WILL  
 REMAIN WITHIN PRO CUBAN CIRCLES MEXI AND CONTINUE USEFUL STATION  
 ASSET.

END OF MESSAGE

S/C NOTE: \*SERVICED FOR CONFIRMATION.

CS COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT CABLES.

\*\*REQUESTED MEXI EXERT EVERY PRESSURE CONVINCE LITAMIL-9 ACCEPT REASSIGNMENT HAVA.

**SECRET**

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 MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
 DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET		PROCESSING		
				PRO POSTED	ACTION	ACCOM PLISHED
TO	Chief, Task Force W				MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO	Chief of Station WAVE; Chief WID				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City				ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Contact Report/LITAMUL - 9				ABSTRACT	
ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES						
<p>GYROSE/LITAMUL-9</p> <p>Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject contact reports dated 18 January 1963.</p> <p>Willard C. CURTIS</p> <p>Attachments:</p> <p>As stated above</p> <p>Distributions:</p> <p>2 - C/TFW w/att 1 - C/WID w/att 1 - C/WAVE w/att 3 - Files</p>						
CROSS REFERENCE TO				DATE TYPED		DATE DISPATCHED
				24 Jan 63		
CLASSIFICATION SECRET				DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		
				HNSA 20502 HEADQUARTERS TELE NUMBER		

Memorandum for the Record

18 January 1963

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 18 January 1963, I met LITAMIL-9 at the rendezvous point and we drove to secluded section of town to hold mtg. NOSECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2230-2315

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. While L-9 was in the office of Ramon BINOBAS Casado, Cuban Charge, Manuel SANCHEZ entered and said that Hugo BELT, mulatto dip assign-  
ed to Geneva was ~~XXXX~~ given 23 23,000 U.S. to "defect". SANCHEZ then commented that he never was a "revolutionary".
2. On 17 Jan 63, L-9 went to the Prensa Latina office to see Edmundo JARDON Arzate re Bolivian who trying to come to Mexico. JARDON was not in but L-9 had a chance to talk with Mario<sup>X</sup> GIL, who was at the office. GIL told L-9 that Manuel<sup>X</sup> MARCUE Pardanas went to see President LOPEZ Mateos re the case of Armando<sup>X</sup> HARDY, Argentine, who was deported recently. GIL said that Pres. LOPEZ Mateos was "violento y terminante" in his mtg with MARCUE, saying " Me interesa su revista ni la leo". In addition, GIL told L-9 that Humberto ROMERO, Presidential Secretary, told MARCUE that "something could happen that would not be pleasant re EL Politica". ROMERO added that of course he wasn't in favor of such action but he insinuated that it very well could happen. ROMERO said that he had heard this from someone.
3. Jorge<sup>X</sup> CARRION, Mexican writer, is going to Cuba as a "judge" literary of Casa de las Americas"/contest.
4. Maria Victoria<sup>X</sup> DE LACRUZ, Maricarmen<sup>X</sup> OLIVERI and Teresa<sup>X</sup> PROENZA went to Cuernavaca re Maria Elena TAMAYO "talk" on Cuba on 17 Jan 63.

One of PROENZA's sisters called the Embassy and L-9 answered the phone. PROENZA's sister asked for her and when L-9 said she had gone to Cuernavaca, the sister became perturbed and said that Teresa should not have gone, i.e. gotten mixed up in this thing.

5. L-9 recalled that among the statements made by SINOBAS on 16 Jan at the Circulo de Estudios was the following: "Pacifismo significa Revisionismo"

6. L-9 said that although SINOBAS had planned to continue the Circulo on 17 Jan 63 he was not around the Embassy and therefore it was not held.

CKS

(diplomático en Suiza)

Manolo a Sinobas  
Hugo Belt, recibió  
\$23.000 dólares

-----  
Jorge Carrión a Cuba  
como miembro Jurado  
Concurso "Casa de las  
Américas"

-----  
M. Victoria, M. Carmen  
y Proenza a Cuernavaca  
(hermana de Proenza dice,  
que ~~ese~~ no debiera haber  
ido)

-----  
Pacifismo, significa  
Revisionismo.

-----P

en conversación informal Marcué-Humberto Romero, S.Part.- "...alguien sugirió que podría pasar algo desagradable, pero naturalmente que yo me opongo" (una velada amenaza a Marcué de que puede suceder)

Con motivo expulsión Hardy. Entrevista de Marcué con A.L.M., Violenta y terminante reacción "No me interesa su revista ni la leo".-

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET		PROCESSING		
TO	INFO	FROM	SUBJECT	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
Chief, Task Force W	Chief of Station WAVE; Chief WH Division	Chief of Station, Mexico City	Contact Reports/LITAMIL - 9		MARKED FOR INDEXING	
					NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
					ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
					ABSTRACT	
					MICROFILM	

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

GYROSE/LITAMIL-9

Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject contact reports dated 6 January, 16 January, 17 January and 21 January 1963.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. CURTIS

Attachments:  
As stated above

Distribution:

✓ 2 - C/TFW w/att  
1 - COS/WAVE  
1 - QWD w/att *WH/B*  
3 - Files

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

CLASSIFICATION  
SECRET

DATE TYPED  
24 Jan 63

DATE DISPATCHED

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER  
HMA 20584

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER  
30-6-105/B



either I-9 one. I-9 is quite pleased with himself on this score because he feels that GARCIA realized how hard he can't push I-9 around.

12. STANLEY-9 identified DAVID GARCIA as the Russian wife of LEON GARCIA, a member, Guatemalan Communist and DAVID GARCIA, and LEON GARCIA's secretary at the United Nations in New York. The photos were provided by STANLEY and were taken at the Cuban Embassy reception given JAMES SILVA recently.

13. I-9 said that he commenced during the 10 "an "Internal Circle" that the Cuban Embassy personnel should work hard to insure solidarity on the left, i.e. that all circles of the left should merge and work together. He cited the serious split brought about by the GSI.

14. I-9 said that STANLEY-9, who is quite vocal at all Cuban Embassy, as to others was tentative again on 13 Jan 61. I-9 said that while GARCIA, the DAVID at the Embassy, was talking he kept looking at him (I-9) and I-9 became angry. I-9 described GARCIA as a dangerous type because he is semi-internal. I-9 thought "a little knowing as a dangerous thing" means true and kind. In that case, according to I-9, GARCIA was among the DAVID at the point part of the speech.

END

STANLEY-9

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 1.1 billion in 1990 to 2.6 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase by 1 billion, from 350 million in 1990 to 1.4 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 2.5 billion in 1990 to 4.0 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase by 1 billion, from 350 million in 1990 to 1.4 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 2.5 billion in 1990 to 4.0 billion in 2010.

Con el tiempo, tanto la  
política internacional, tal vez  
compartida con las naciones,  
que incluye una gran comu-  
nidad en las comunicaciones de  
radio.

Il presidente della "Fiam-  
camminatori" ha allegato a me-  
moranda un altro documento,  
dello stesso tenore.

[illegible]

\_\_\_\_\_

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS  
60637-0800  
TEL: 773/936-3100

Section on Religion

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

The authors gratefully acknowledge the support of the National Science Foundation under Grant No. DMR-9876019.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the situation and the needs of the people involved.

[illegible]

21 January 1963

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 20 Jan 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we drove to darkened area of the city.  
NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. 1930-2015

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. Teresa PROENZA did not go to the lecture by Maria Elena TAMAYO in Cuernavaca as previously reported. PROENZA told L-9 she did not go because she felt it notwise.
2. Teresa<sup>X</sup> PROENZA and Jorge<sup>X</sup> ROJAS Mendoza went to great trouble to bring the nephew of Teresa PROENZA to Mexico recently; for instance they were able to pay for the trip with pesos cubanos. It now turns out that her <sup>sister, her husband</sup> ~~nephew, wife~~ and child~~ren~~ "took asylum in Mexico". They disappeared from PROENZA's house. The brother of Teresa <sup>Jorge</sup> and his wife left <sup>PROENZ</sup> Mexico for Havana on 18 Jan 63. (Caridad PROENZA and Alvaro PROENZA left Mexico via Cubana -LIFIRE B/Doc)
3. On 18 Jan 63, Ramon<sup>X</sup> SINOBAS and L-9 to pick up Antonio "Nico" GARCIA Lara, who was scheduled to arrive. (He did not show up) At the last minute Teresa PROENZA joined them. At the airport, SINOBAS was very unhappy because when he tried to go aboard the plane (Cubana), an official stopped him saying: " Joven, usted no puede pasar." SINOBAS later told L-9 he would be glad to get out of Mexico - Ojala y pronto pueda abandonar este pais!  
(COMMENT: L-9 said he believes SINOBAS now critical Mexico in front of him to soften blow transfer which expected)

Virginia<sup>X</sup> PROENZA Proenza and her husband Luis

GONZALEZ<sup>X</sup> Garcia with their child, Guido M.

GONZALEZ Proenza arrived in Mexico from Havana

on 28 Dec 62 via Cubana ( LIFIRE B/Doc)

4. Returning from the airport, SINOBAS and PRONEZA discussed Cuban Gov't negotiations with authorities of the Mexican Gov't re the use of Soviet Ilushin planes to replace the Britannia planes on the Havana-Mexico run. These ~~flights~~ ~~flights~~ would continue as Cubana de Aviacion flights. That is, the Cubans are negotiating for authorization to use Ilushins from Havana to Mexico. (COMMENT: L-9 believes that Mario<sup>X</sup>TORRES Menier who arrived recently may be involved in these negotiations. L-9 recalled that one of the head men at S.C.O.P. (Aeronautico) is an intimate friend of TORRES and possibly this is TORRES contact.

5. L-9, on 18 Jan 63, went to the airport to meet three men arriving on Canadian Pacific from Japan. They were: Rene<sup>X</sup>RODRIGUEZ, Cuban diplomat, Jose<sup>X</sup>DIEGUEZ, Cuban diplomat, and a Jap diplomat. L-9 put them up in the Hotel Compostela. One of the Cuban dips left an aluminum valise at the Cuban Embassy because there were important papers inside, i.e. "material importante". Rolando CONDE Figueroa, Cuban employee at the Embassy drove the car. The three men are ~~XX~~ scheduled to leave Mexico on the next Cubana flight. The Jap has permission to remain in Mexico 5 days.

6. L-9, Rolando CONDE Figueroa, Maricarmen ~~XXX~~ OLIBARRI, Manuel Teresa PROENZA SANCHEZ Ramirez/and a few others people unknown to L-9 were at Eusebio<sup>X</sup>AZCUE's home on 18 Jan 63. SANCHEZ and OLIBARRI with unknown people went to Acapulco. While at AZCUE's prior to the arrival of other guests, AZCUE told L-9 that he had asked Carlos LECHUGA to postpone his vacation ( that is return to Cuba ) for a couple of months. AZCUE said he had a great deal to do in these coming months and that he planned to return to Cuba "definitivamente" in 6 or 7

months. He said that his children are there and it is logical ~~XXXXXX~~ for him to be with them. L-9 said that he tried several ways to "hit un" a weakness of AZCUE but finds him "patria o muerte". He said that the only thing that seems to bother AZCUE is the "youth" (example- SINOBAS) in the Cuban Government, he cited the case of Andres ARMONA, who is having a hard time with SINOBAS. AZCUE said that he was very unhappy about the circular that SINOBAS sent around re visitors at the Emb and at the Consulate etc. AZCUE said that the Consulate is autonomous and I'll have my friends when I want them. ("El Consulado es autonomo y recibo en el mismo a mis amigos y companeros cuando me plazca"). L-9 said that AZCUE was under the weather a bit when he made this remark. AZCUE told L-9 that when he goes to Cuba he will ~~XXXI~~ tell Raul ROA that it is foolish sending "niños insolentes como diplomaticos". AZCUE also remarked that when I'm in Cuba they won't dominate me; that this is the same as the counter-revolution.

7. Rolando CONDE Figueras told L-9 that it is necessary to get an Ambassador because SINOBAS "falta madurez.....".

8. AZCUE told L-9 that LECHUGA told him that he could not attend to the O.N.U. and the Embassy in Mexico at the same time. (COMMENT: Another indication that LECHUGA is not returning to Mexico as Amb.)

-1-  
Viernes 18 noche casa de Azcue. Proenza, M-Carmen, Manolo, Rolando (algunos de ellos más tarde Acapulco) antes llegada invitados, me dijo Azcue que le pidió a Lechuga le Gestionara un retraso por dos meses viaje a Cuba de vacaciones. Que Lechuga le dijo no puede atender ONU y México al mismo tiempo. "me iré definitivamente a Cuba en unos 6 o 7 meses, mis hijos estarán allí y es lógico me reúna con ellos" durante comida nada importante.  
Después se fueron los demás y quedó Rolando para ir después aeropuerto

LITAM IL-9

-2-

Muy molesto Azcue con Circular de Sinobas "el Consulado es autónomo y recibo en el mismo a mis amigos y compañeros cuando me plazca" porque sino vamos a tener confianza entre nosotros, mejor que desaparezca ~~esto~~!!  
*Triles!!*

Azcue.- lo que pasa que el pobre Armona...

Rolando.- es muy necesario un Embajador. "falta madurez...".-

Azcue cuando vaya a Cuba hablaré con Roa... Que todo esto es un disparate enviándonos niños insolentes como "Diplomáticos"

En Cuba no me dejaré dominar por ellos, eso es igual a "contrarevolución"

2

*durante trayecto, aeropuerto, Proenza que también vino en el coche, hizo comentarios recíprocos con Sinobas. "...se están haciendo gestiones ante las autoridades competentes de México para que autoricen vuelos Cubana con aviones Ilyusin en vez de los actuales Britannias (Capitán Torre, menor?)*

*Rolando.- me vino poder hacer igual. En la ONU*  
fui recibir Viernes Noche procedentes Japón vía Canadain, José Redríguez Diéguez y René Rodríguez acompañados de un japonés. hospedados Hotel Compostela. muchas maletas (una grande aluminio, según ellos contiene material importante quedó guardada Embajada). manejó coche Rolando. continúan Cuba próximo vuelo, japonés tiene permiso inmigración cinco días.

1  
Proenza no fué Jueves Con-  
ferencia 3rta. Tamayo en  
Cuernavavaca. (no conviene)

Grandes esfuerzos hicieron  
Proenza y Rojas traer so-  
brino Cuba y que luego se  
exiló (habían conseguido  
que pagaran sus pasajes  
con dinero cubano). los pa-  
dres salieron a Cuba Vier.

Viernes 18 acompañé aero-  
puerto Sinobas esperar Nica  
García que no vino. Llega-  
dos valijas sin acompañante  
Gran disgusto de Sino-  
bas, no lo dejaron entrar  
en el avión "joven usted  
no puede pasar".-

¡ ojalá y pronto pueda  
abandonar este país / mur-  
muró a su acompañante Agui-  
lar.  
a la vuelta...



6. While at the Foreign Office, L-3 told LACRUZ, that "El  
Dia" was a very good newspaper to which LACRUZ requested  
various kinds of press conference.

7. On 17 January 1963, L-3 told LACRUZ, Mexican, will give  
a talk in San Francisco on Cuba. She scheduled to pass by the  
Embassy around noon to pick up Teresa FERNANDEZ. L-3 believes that  
she will talk at the [redacted]. L-3 not sure. LACRUZ passed  
by the Embassy on 16 Jan 63 to pick up some material on Cuba.

8. L-3 told LACRUZ gave Teresa FERNANDEZ the job of compiling  
and editing the Bulletin that the Cubans are going to publish  
in the United Nations. They are to be sent in Spanish here  
will be translated in New York.

9. L-3 told LACRUZ that a note with Francisco JORDAN in which  
he requested that L-3 get a map of Mexico for him from the UN  
United Nations office in Mexico and also obtain the book "Las  
Memorias de la Revolución". L-3 went to L-4. She had one, they  
did not have a map of Mexico. L-3 asked that L-4 help him find  
copy of "Las Memorias..." - L-4 gave L-3 a copy of the book and re-  
cently published in Mexico. L-3 gave L-4 for L-4 to read.

10. L-3 reported to L-4 that L-4 had a book and would  
be going to Mexico to [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that  
ARCE had a sister living in the United States. L-4 told L-3 that  
she had about a year ago [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that L-4 had  
L-4 told L-3 that L-4 had a [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that  
Ponsoren and some [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that  
ARCE [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that L-4 [redacted] he  
will send him some [redacted]

11. L-3 told L-4 that L-4 had a [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that  
L-4 had a [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that L-4 had a [redacted]  
L-4 told L-3 that L-4 had a [redacted] L-4 told L-3 that L-4 had a [redacted]

6 January 1963

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 5 Jan 63, I met LITAMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we drove to darkened area of the city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. L-9 went to visit ~~XXXXXXXX~~ Xiomara SANCHEZ Robert, former secretary of Amb PORTUONDO in Mexico. SANCHEZ told him Jacinto VAZQUEZ, Cuban dip, will replace Ramon SINCEBAS in Mexico.
2. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Sra Gladys de LECHUGA will not go to Cuba under any circumstances.
3. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Amb Carlos LECHUGA and Ana Maria BLANCO were "la gran pareja", i.e. were hitting it off well together in Mexico.
4. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Margarita <sup>✓</sup>CASASUS <sup>✓</sup>de SIERRA, wife of Manuel J. <sup>✓</sup>SIERRA, writer and friend of Adolfo LOPEZ Mateos told her that the Mexican Gov't no longer looks on Carlos LECHUGA as the "fair haired boy". CASASUS is the author of a book entitled: Las Llaves Perdidas - U.N.A.M. 1961.
5. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Ana Maria BLANCO and Leovigildo FERNANDEZ were caught "en actitud enconveniente" in Havana prior to BLANCO's departure for Mexico.
6. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Carlos <sup>✓</sup>OLIVARES Sanchez, Cuban Amb in Moscow was discovered by his wife plying around with Gonzalo Lnu, Cuban dip whom SANCHEZ has requested be sent to Moscow. According to SANCHEZ OLIVARES' wife wrote about the episode to her father who showed the letter to Raul ROA. Xiomara SANCHEZ said she heard about it 15 minutes after ROA saw the letter. SANCHEZ said it quite a scandal and it will be difficult for OLIVARES to return to Havana.
7. SANCHEZ told L-9 that there is a great deal of immorality going on in the Foreign Office and cited Nancy, Lnu as one of the "favorites."
8. SANCHEZ ~~XXXXX~~ commented that in her opinion Raul ROA has lost his "olfato" and is making assignments poorly.

11. SANCHEZ told L-9 that Jose Antonio PORTUONDO, former Cuban Amb in Mexico was harshly criticized in Cuba as a "do nothing".
12. L-9 reported that the parents of Gladys LECHUGA left Mexico for Havana on January 1963.

CKS

*copy to "y"*

FILE : LITAMIL-9  
LITAMIL-9

5 de Enero: dice la  
Sra. de Lechuga que el Em-  
bajador llega en estos días

salieron a Cuba, los padres  
de la Sra. de Lechuga.

me dijo Xiomara S. que vie-  
ne Jacinto Vázquez para  
sustituir a Sinobas.

Margarita Casús ?de la  
amistad del Presidente  
(que Lechuga ya no está  
bien visto aquí)

Sra. Lechuga (que ella no  
va a Cuba) según su expre-  
sión rotunda.

era la "gran pareja" Le-  
chuga-A.M. Blanco (según  
afirma Xiomara)

Salio Vega a Cuba  
21 días

por su propia esposa fué sorprendido en actitud inconveniente Olivares con su "amigo" Gonzalo. esta le escribió a su padre contándole todo. Su padre fué con la carta a Roa. ( 15 minutos después Xiomara lo supo.) Gran escándalo, que difícil Olivares regrese a Cuba.

según Xiomara mucha inmoralidad el MINREX, que Nancy ya ha pasado por varias manos.

Xiomara cree que Roa ha perdido el "olfato"

graves acusaciones contra Portuondo "no hacía nada cuando estuvo de Embajador en México"

*Chavez para la prensa*  
Rosa Castro anoche recibió

10 1 33

Refer name for the letters

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 15 Jan 63, LITAMIL-9 called and was scheduled for 2100. I picked him up at Pensacola point and we spent car in secluded area of the city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2100-2215.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. I-9 found the following note among Teresa PRONZA's papers, which she had left on his desk:

Victor M. PRONZA, Sr.  
President of the  
Association of  
Authors of the

Association of Authors of the  
Association of Authors of the  
Association of Authors of the  
Association of Authors of the

I-9 said he copied the above word for word from PRONZA's note.

2. On 14 January 1963, PRONZA gave I-9 a New Year's greeting from himself. I-9 believes he received the card because he was among those present at the Presidential Palace in early Jan 63.

3. I-9 overheard Teresa PRONZA tell Manuel PRONZA, now President of the IMORO to get in touch with a Manuel PRONZA, Spanish writer in Mexico, re his cooperation with the IMORO. Manuel PRONZA said he was leaving shortly for the U.S. and would not be able to participate. In knowing name of Manuel PRONZA, I-9 recalled that he had taken photographs of Manuel PRONZA which appeared in a book written by Manuel PRONZA (see book for photo of Manuel PRONZA and Cecilia PRONZA taken by I-9). Manuel PRONZA is married to the Spanish painter, Cecilia PRONZA (see book for photo of Manuel PRONZA and Cecilia PRONZA taken by I-9).

4. Manuel PRONZA is no working and will only be able to handle the Manuel PRONZA Section of the IMORO. Manuel PRONZA said that "Manuel" (Manuel PRONZA, Sr.) and the others would share the Directorship of the IMORO.

5. L-1 said that DONALD and YACUBA are very nice and friendly. About the fact that "Don Pepe", the director at the INIRO will not leave the area. They have stopped paying him and asked him to leave but he will not. It now appears that a lawyer will be necessary to get "Don Pepe" out of the INIRO. He lives in the servants quarters.

6. On 18 Jan 63, Emmanuel OMBALDO, Mexican President of the INIRO and writer of books, is scheduled to leave for Havana. He will be one of the few people who will have an interview with Fidel CASTRO and also with Raul RIA. He will attempt to bring about an understanding and friendly relationship among Cuban and Mexican intellectuals. FROENEN and OMBALDO believe that this will be a very important undertaking even more important than that carried out at the Ambassadorial level. FROENEN added that it is very good that Emilian is in Havana because they will be able to talk about many things.

7. On 19 Jan 63, Eusebio SIBRAS (author) listed an order to burn the books of Don Eusebio SIBRAS (VIA Cuba 04, 01), Don Eusebio SIBRAS (VIA Cuba Sin Negativa), and Don Eusebio SIBRAS (VIA Cuba Sin Negativa) because these authors had gone into exile. The three books cited above were printed in Mexico in 1958 as part of a series of five books for distribution in Latin America. The other two are ... "El Mundo de la de Paris" and "El Mundo de la de Paris" by Enrique SIBRAS. SIBRAS is a member of the INIRO.

8. FROENEN told L-1 that Emilian SIBRAS was going to Cuba shortly. This is probably Don Eusebio SIBRAS who is a writer.

9. FROENEN remains that a number of the young professors working out of the INIRO, even those who are being called the INIRO, i.e., Don Eusebio SIBRAS and Don Eusebio SIBRAS.

10. L-1 said FROENEN had a signed message from Don Eusebio SIBRAS who was also to leave for Cuba on the night of 18 Jan 63. L-1 said he was to go to the Embassy to meet FROENEN and take him to the airport.

11. FROENEN SIBRAS, author of the book, left Mexico on the night of 18 Jan 63 for Cuba.

ENCUENTRO (15, Enero)

Sergio Gallo, no se  
puede ir, "dijo que  
seguiría" dicen Proun-  
ta y Carallo.

Misano próximo sale Cuba  
- Manuel Carallo, que vend  
de los países que atraviesan  
y en el Pico, dijo Proun-  
ta, también hablara con él.  
va a estar en uno los  
lancos de amistad de Antonio  
lecturas en un con los  
de México. Será una labor  
muy importante, mejor que  
la de los trabajadores.  
Muy bueno que está Proun-  
ta en Cuba "podría hablar de  
muchas cosas"

Proun- y Carallo, por  
algunos momentos con  
algunos otros para que estén  
de acuerdo por la Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Motor Proun- Olan  
Proun- Olan  
Proun- Olan.

Los países que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...

Fin. Fin. Fin.  
cuenta de que se van a ir a la  
vuelta de la vuelta de Proun-  
ta, María contestó que  
a la vuelta...



En la ciudad de la Habana, a los  
trece de mayo de mil noventa y tres.

Yo, el Jefe de la Sala,  
del Tribunal de lo Penal,  
del Poder Judicial de la Federación,  
de la República de Cuba,  
mandado.

En la ciudad de la Habana,  
a los trece de mayo de mil noventa y tres.  
El Jefe de la Sala y los señores  
Jueces, en nombre de la  
República.

En la ciudad de la Habana,  
a los trece de mayo de mil noventa y tres.  
Yo, el Jefe de la Sala,  
del Tribunal de lo Penal,  
del Poder Judicial de la Federación,  
de la República de Cuba,  
mandado.

En la ciudad de la Habana, a los  
trece de mayo de mil noventa y tres.

Yo, el Jefe de la Sala,  
del Tribunal de lo Penal,  
del Poder Judicial de la Federación,  
de la República de Cuba,  
mandado.

La Sala de lo Penal, en virtud  
de la facultad que le confiere  
el artículo 175 del Código de Procedimiento  
Penal, para el conocimiento y resolución  
de los recursos de casación.

CONFIDENTIAL FOR THE DIRECTOR  
 Subject: EITANIL-9

17 JAN 59

On 17 January 1959, I met E-9 at the turn of  
 some road points and we went to lunch and finally each of the city  
 where the meeting was held. E-9 was somewhat nervous and said that  
 he felt that things were tightening up more and more at the Embassy  
 and it was necessary to be more security conscious than ever. E-9's  
 nervous state was undoubtedly the result of SMOGAS' harangue during  
 the "Circulo de Estudios" meeting which was held from 1600 until  
 1900 that afternoon. Time: 1645-1730.

EITANIL-9 reported as follows:

1. E-9 provided synopsis of SMOGAS' remarks to "Circulo de Estudios" which  
 was held at 1600 on 17 Jan 59 (continued). E-9 described  
 SMOGAS as "very belated" throughout the afternoon.
2. E-9 reported that EITANIL-9 remarked that the article in the  
 of "El Dia" giving an article recently that the article of the  
 "Second Declaration of Havana" was that it was necessary that copies  
 of the First Declaration of the UN as well as the Second Declaration  
 be sent to "El Dia" to be published or even to provide. EITANIL-9  
 said it is necessary to keep these United Nations Declarations in the eyes  
 of the public as much as possible and that they had been an excellent  
 copy on the part of other persons who had kept these Declarations  
 "very close".
3. E-9 says that the article in the "El Dia" dated 16  
 January 59 in which E-9 said that the UN was a "major" to  
 every body else. He said that he had been told that the flight  
 from Havana and then to the UN. He said that the flight  
 had not been in the UN. He said that the flight had been  
 to the airport to be brought out of the country.
4. E-9 said that the article in the "El Dia" dated 16  
 January 59 in which E-9 said that the UN was a "major" to  
 every body else. He said that he had been told that the flight  
 from Havana and then to the UN. He said that the flight  
 had not been in the UN. He said that the flight had been  
 to the airport to be brought out of the country.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE		<i>he</i> <i>LITAMIL-9</i>	
SECRET		ROUTING	
DATE : 22 JAN 63		1 <i>FI</i>	4
TO : DIRECTOR :		2	5
FROM : MEXICO CITY		31 <i>SEC</i>	6
ACTION: TFW 10		JAN 23 0000Z 63	
INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, WH 7, S/C 2		ROUTINE	

DIR CITE MEXI 3167

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

IN54421

REF A. MEXI 3132 (*IN 52492*)

B. WAVE 3533 (*IN 53604*)\*

ON 20 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED THAT SUBJ REFS RECEIVED HER VISA AND SHE READY LEAVE FOR MEXI WITHIN FEW DAYS. MEXI APPRECIATES JENTON'S HELP.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*CONCERNED VISA FOR AMALIN DE MIRANDA.

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING		
TO	FROM	SUBJECT	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
Chief of Station, Mexico City	Chief of Station, [ ]	TRANSMISSION OF "Memories of a Revolutionary"		MARKED FOR INDEXING	
Chief, WZ; Chief, WH; Chief, TFW				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
				ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
				ABSTRACT	
				MICROFILM	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>MEXI-3133, dated 18 January 1963</p> <p>For your request of reference, transmitted herewith are two copies of Deives Ibarra's book "Memories of a Revolutionary". While reference provided the book title in Spanish and, presumably LITAMIL-18 would have preferred an edition in that language, @s have been informed by "Editori Biondi", the publishers, that they have published Ibarra's memoirs only in the Italian language.</p> <p>Woodrow A. THOLLADE</p>					
<p>Attachment: Book (2 copies), herewith</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - COS, Mexico City, w/att, a/s 2 - C/WS, w/o/att <i>La WSE/4</i> 2 - C/WB, w/o/att <i>La WSE/4</i> 2 - C, TFW, w/o/att</p>					
CS COPY			<p>DATE TYPED 31 January 1963</p> <p>DATE DISPATCHED JAN 21 1963</p> <p>DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER -32540</p> <p>HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 43-120-36</p>		
CLASSIFICATION SECRET					

# "CS" RECORD MATERIAL

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FORM 12-62 179a USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

(47)

DUE DATE

1 March 71

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RECORDS CENTER

JOB NO. 66-4/10

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DOCUMENT HPRMA-20546  
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FOLDER NO. 2

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FORM 3-62

610  
OP-61

USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

☐

SECRET

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INTERNAL USE ONLY

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UNCLASSIFIED

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING		
TO	INFO	FROM	PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
Chief, Task Force W			XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
Chief of Station; WAVE; Chief, WH Division				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
Chief of Station, Mexico City				ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT LITAMIL-9/Contact Reports				ABSTRACT	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				MICROFILM	
<p>GYROSE/LITAMIL-9</p> <p>Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject contact reports dated 3 January, 11 January and 15 January 1963.</p> <p><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> Willard C. CURTIS</p> <p>RECEIVED FEB 12 1971</p> <p>Attachment: As indicated above.</p> <p>Distribution:            2 - C/TFW w/att            1 - COS/WAVE w/att            1 - C/WHD w/att. <i>2. LHM/3</i>            3 - Files  <i>3 ATTN: i/w</i> </p> <p><i>INDEX-X</i></p>					
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DATE TYPED		DATE DISPATCHED	
		21 Jan. 1963		22 Jan. 1963	
CLASSIFICATION		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER			
SECRET		HMMA-20546			
		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER			
		50-6-105/3 ✓			

Vol. 1962

NOT RECORDED

20 FEB 1963

~~SECRET~~

NOT REFILED

FER 22 1971

DOC. MICRO. 550.

- CIT. SPAIN

ВАС. / Т. ПЕХКО

200 PAPER

Manuel C

- ALL NAMES.

RE. RECEPTION AT COBAN EMB  
ATTENDED BY SOBJ, JAMES

that she had already been here, referring to Juanita CASTRO.  
VANEGAS said not Juanita, but Lidia. VANEGAS then went on to say  
that Juafra CASTRO crossed the border in the trunk of an automobile.  
He said nothing more but that it was a miracle that they did not  
open the trunk. LITAMIL-9 understood VANEGAS to mean that this border  
crossing took place during her recent trip to Mexico. (COMMENT: VANEGAS  
probably referred to the 1957 border crossing as ~~XXXXXX~~ reported to  
CO by AMSTRUT-2. VANEGAS told L-9 that he planned on going to Cuba  
during the next two weeks. L-9 said that VANEGAS is an intimate friend  
of Fidel CASTRO. (COMMENT: LITAMIL-2 reported that CASTRO fired  
VANEGAS from his job in Havana for heavy drinking and he returned to  
Mexico.)

SEN-F ? SUB-INCENTRAL C/ ~~XXXXXX~~  
CIT-CUBA? PRES LOPEZ MATEOS  
ON FIDEL CASTRO

5. L-9 and Ramon SINOBAS were at the airport on the morning of 2 Jan 62 and saw off <sup>Maria</sup> Dolores ~~DE LA MORA~~. DE LA MORA, according to  
L-9 became very friendly with him and they had a long chat. He  
told her he would like her to take something to Mercedes LECHUGA but  
while he was looking for something at airport, DE LA MORA told him  
not to bother because she had an extra wrist chain that she would  
give to Mercedes on his behalf. DE LA MORA told LITAMIL-9 that Pres  
LOPEZ Mateos is always asking her to tell him more about Fidel  
CASTRO. She said that she was not going to the Congreso de Mujeres.  
DE LA MORA said she knows the daughters of the French Military Attache  
~~XXXX~~ PEPIN and that they do not like to go to Cuba. (COMMENT: Francois  
and Yvonne PEPIN (Fr.D.) left Mexico on 28 <sup>December</sup> ~~XXXXXX~~ 1963 for Havana.). DE LA  
MORA told L-9 that she was leaving Mexico without ~~XXXX~~ her parents  
knowing it as they are not in favor of her friendship with Fidel  
CASTRO. DE LA MORA told L-9 that she would like him to do a painting  
of her which he plans to do upon her arrival from Havana.

HMN-  
6927

122. 6927  
JAN 63



6. L-9 said that he saw a Christmas greeting from Manuel MORAN Sanbhez on the desk of Ramon SI'OBAS.

7. L-9 said that Manuel VEGA Pérez, Cuban G-2, rented a plane from Mexicana de Aviacion for 60,000 pesos. The plane was to ease the load on Eubana re travel to Cuba for 4th Anniversary celebrations.

8. Jorge ROJAS Mendoza told L-9 that the Canadian Pacific Airlines has made 150,000 U.S. dollars on Cuban fares re travel Europex, S.A. etc.

9. At the reception, Emmanuel CARBALLO told L-9 that IMCRC fundtions would be getting underway again about 15 January 62. He told L-9 that he was going to do his best to get away from the sectarismo which was ruining the IMCRC during 1962. L-9 agreed and told CARBALLO that he had always tried to convince <sup>them</sup> of this ~~XXX~~ but they never listened, i.e. those running the IMCRC.

10. LITAMIL-9 made no comment re "stink bombs" tossed by the LITAINIT team at the reception. The "stink bombs" were mentioned in the front page story re reception in Excelsior.

11. LITAMIL-9 gave me a copy of ~~EMILIO~~ CARBALLIDO's prize winning play, " Un Pequeno Dia de Ira". This play won the Casa de las America's contest as the best play ~~XXX~~ presented. CARBALLIDO was the only Mexican to win an award, in fact, the only non-Cuban to win an award, i.e. first prize. The book was printed in Havana. *Carballido is scheduled to go home Feb 63*

12. L-9 said that Jorge ROJAS gave him a letter to deliver to Eusebio AZCUE from Gral. Alberto BAYO Giroud.

13. See MEXI ..... dated 3 Jan re L-9's remarks on Otto PETERSON and brother of Celia SANCHEZ, Orlando SANCHEZ, ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

FILE: LITAMIL-9

Lo más económico posible.  
Los gastos, de la "asignación"

Ninguno de "ellos", sólo  
~~Arriano Rallos~~ y Saldaña.

Juanita, cruzó la frontera  
metida en la cajuela de un  
coche. Vanegas.-  
Vanegas, va pronto a Cuba,  
según él otra hermana de Fi-  
del viene a México por unos  
días.

Orlando  
a Cuba María Dolores de la  
Mora, conoce a las hijas del  
Agregado Militar de F.  
(viaja mucho y conoce A Fide-  
familia no de acuerdo con  
ella) *No va al Campesino*

Felicitación a Sinobas de  
Moreno Sánchez, entre otros.



estuvo Durán en la recepción de la Embajada (esposo de Silvia)

alquiler avión "Mexicana" \$60.000, que la "Canadian Pacific", ha ganado con Cuba más de 150.000 dólares

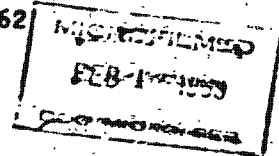
*Barbello, sectorismo*

*Jefe -  
Congregación en  
El Coto Prieto  
Se casó con una  
Se van por ella*

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

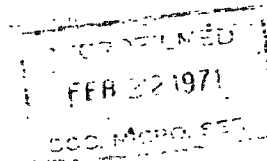
11 Jan 62



On 10 Jan 62, I met LITAMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we drove to secluded area of the city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2230-2315

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. L-9 was at the airport and met Amb LECHUGA, who arrived on Eastern Airlines. HE was greeted fondly by his daughter who kissed him fondly and his wife who kissed him on the cheek. L-9 said that although he had heard on 9 Jan 62, that LECHUGA was not returning to Cuba on 11 Jan 62, LECHUGA himself told L-9 that he was leaving on 11 Jan 62. L-9 approached LECHUGA re his departure date because he wanted LECHUGA to take a gift to his sister, Mercedes, from L-9. Although L-9 noted no marital problem at the airport on 9 Jan 62, there was a notable seriousness on the part of Sra Gladys LECHUGA at the Embassy on 10 Jan 62. L-9 reported that after the wreath laying ceremony took place on the corner of Abraham Gonzales and Morelos (re Jose Antonio MELLA), LECHUGA and Ramon SINCEBAS left the area alone. Sra. LECHUGA, although asked to return to the Embassy <sup>in his car</sup> by Eusebio AZCUE, refused the offer and rode with Julio and Rolando CONDE Figueroa, the cook and his brother, who work at the Embassy.
2. L-9 said that Teresa PROENZA mocked the "title" - "Inspector de Embajadas" given to PANTOJA, fnu, who according to PROENZA, <sup>is</sup> ~~was~~ a secretary of Ramiro VALDES. (COMMENT: Airlist gives his name as Orlando YAMAYO Borbon - SEE: MEXI ..... dated 11 Jan 62).



3. PRIENZA told L-9 that in her opinion, she, L-9 and SINOBAS will be recalled. She said she did not like the idea of returning to Cuba. L-9 assured me, however, that she'll return without any fuss.

4. L-9 was ordered to the airport to meet Lillian ROCH, Cuban wife  
of diplomat in Brazil. ROCH, a true blue CASTRISTA, ~~is~~ preg-  
nant and is returning to Cuba on 11 Jan 62 to have her baby.  
(COMMENT: LIPIRE B/Doo) reports Lillian ROCH Gonzalez arrived  
Mexico on 9 Jan 62, 32 yrs old, married, carrying Dip PP 62/190.).  
She is staying at the Hotel Compostela, according to L-9.

5. L-9 said that he heard PROENZA call the person who works with Andres ARMONA by the name of "Roli". On several occasions "Roli" appeared in LERODE photo coverage but neither LITAMIL-9 nor 7 were able to provide his complete name. It is now quite certain that "Roli" is Rolando <sup>ESTEVES</sup> ~~ESTEVES~~, a friend of <sup>AMSTET-1</sup> ~~AMSTET-1~~ who has often mentioned him as helping out ARMONA. AM-1 described <sup>pobre</sup> ~~ESTEVES~~ as a <sup>"diablo"</sup> ~~"diablo"~~. <sup>JAN 63</sup>

6. L-9 reported that Angel MARTINEZ Obando, Mexican, who is going to Cuba shortly was not given permission to send his clinical laboratory equipment by ship and so he will now try to send it by plane. MARTINEZ, ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ ran a Lab on Marsellas 43, Mexico D.F.

7. L-9 said that merchandise which was purchased from Czechoslovakia is being detained in Dallas, Texas. The shipment is addressed to the Cuban Embassy in Mexico City. Nobody seems to know what the shipment contains but ~~REDACTED~~ someone said something about name began DCS ....

14-00000

7 AMERICA CITY  
CIT. MEXICO FRANCE

8. L-9 said he went to visit Raul KAMFFER on 10 Jan 62 and KAMFFER asked him about Silvia DURAN. L-9 said that obviously KAMFFER is aware of her scandalous affair with LECHUGA. ~~KAMFFER~~ KAMFFER, according to L-9, is well informed politically in view of his many leftist contacts at the Galeria which he owns. KAMFFER said that in his opinion Lvaro CARDENAS was not fooled by anyone re his activity behalf of the Central Campesina Independiente (CCI). KAMFFER best described CARDENAS as "taimado".

9. On 10 Jan 62, <sup>3</sup>LITAMIL-9 went to see Amalia MUNOZ to inform her that she has received a visa to visit Cuba. MUNOZ lives on Calzada Tacubaya 48-13.

10. L-9 identified the following LIERODE photos:

Federico VALVAREZ - Spaniard

Pedro LARA Munoz - Cuban dip.

11. On 10 Jan 62, Victor Federico MENDOZA, Mexican painter (artist) gave L-9 one hundred copies of the attached drawing to send to Cuba, where they would be distributed at the Congreso de las Mujeres. L-9 gave fifty to a Mexican woman who is leaving on 11 Jan and the other fifty will be sent by pouch.

12. L-9 gave me a volume of Jose Guadalupe POSADA's drawing which were printed under the auspices of Arcasio VANEGAS Arroyo, among others. VANEGAS gave L-9 three copies and is sending 100 copies to Havana.

CKS

FILES LITAMIL-9

Memorandum for the Director

Subject: LITAXIL-9

31 LP  
January 1963

MICROFILMED

FEB 22 1971

DOC. MICRO. SER.

On 14 Jan 63, I met LITAXIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we parked in outlying area of the city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time: 2100-2200.

LITAXIL-9 reported as follows:

1. L-9 was not aware that Sra de LECHUGA and her daughter left Havana on 14 Jan although he was at the airport with them prior to their departure. L-9 thought LECHUGA's wife and daughter were there to say good bye and he left before the plane took off to handle a visa problem at the U.S. Embassy. He was surprised as anyone at the move of LECHUGA's wife.
2. While at the airport, Carlos LECHUGA Hevia told reporters that he expected to be back in two/weeks. *or three*
3. Coty SOLOZANO de Ramirez (viuda) was at the airport to see the LECHUGAs off. L-9 is anxious to make contact with Coty SOLOZANO again and get the latest "dirt" re the LECHUGAs. L-9 is certain the SOLOZANO "goes for him" and he plans to take advantage of it. *CIT-MEXICO RE LITAXIL-9 CONTACT W/SONS JAN 63*
4. On 14 Jan 63, ~~XXXXXXXXX~~ KUZNIER, fmu, a Bulgarian dancer (nationalized Argentine) arrived in Mexico via Aerolineas Peruanas, en route to Havana. L-9 met her at the airport and she told him that she had met Alicia ALONSO, Cuban dancer, in Bulgaria where she also met her Argentine husband. KUZNIER's husband is now in Havana, where he directs the orchestra of the ALONSO Ballet. He is under contract with the Consejo Nacional de Cultura. KUZNIER left Mexico for Havana on Cubana on 14 Jan 63. (Smashinka de KUZNIER left Mexico for Havana on 14 Jan per LIFIRE airtists.) *EX-F ARGENTINA COTWINNER CUBAN IS GF BUCKHAY ANCEST*
5. On 14 Jan 63, PRIZAN, fmu, a Cuban arrived in Mexico from Havana via Cubana on route to Uruguay, where he is assigned to the Embassy. (Earle PEREZ Prizan arrived in Mexico on 14 Jan per LIFIRE airtists.) *EX-F SUBD AND*
6. On the night of 13 Jan 63, Sra. Angelica ~~WILL~~ and her two children arrived in Mexico. They left for Havana on 14 Jan 63. *CIT 7 04 F DANIEL*
7. On 14 Jan 63, Sol ARGENTAS, wife of Ruben ~~DE LA BURBOLLA~~, left Mexico for Havana. (Rubin DANIEL de la BURBOLLA accompanied his according to LIFIRE airtists)

8. Manuel FERNANDEZ, Cuban Dip PP 62/642, arrived in Mexico from Havana on 12 Jan 63. L-9 went to the U.S. Embassy and got him a visa for travel to the U.S. on 15 Jan 63. FERNANDEZ has been assigned as Accredited Diplomat to the United Nations. He was given an official visa, not a Diplomatic Visa as requested.

9. Airlists show Manuel GONZALEZ Fernandez, Cuban Dip # 642  
Aracelio VAREGAS, Mexican friend of Fidel CASTRO, left Mexico City on 14 Jan for Havana. VAREGAS was carrying 100 copies of Jose Guadalupe POSADA's engravings which VAREGAS published in Mexico. POSADA is a well known Mexican artist of the Rev

period. (Elas VAREGAS Acosta, Mexican PP # 24450, left Mexi for Habana according to LIFE Airlists.)

10. L-9 said that he now believes that Benigno CASTELLAR is a G-2. He said he believes this the case for the following reasons:

- He saw CASTELLAR with Orlando PANTOJA EMERY Tamayo, i.e. in the car
- Since the departure of Manuel VEGA Perez, CASTELLAR has been noticeably more outspoken and self possessing.
- At the airport recently, CASTELLAR warned L-9 about the security of the pouch.
- At the airport recently, CASTELLAR has ordered L-9 around although L-9 finally reacted to this new approach and let CASTELLAR know that he (L-9) has been around Mexico longer than he has.
- CASTELLAR was a member of one of the firing squads in 1959.

11. L-9 identified the following LITERODE photos:

Xiomara SANCHEZ Robert  
Angel MARTINEZ Obando  
Owner of garage behind Embassy (Name not recalled)  
Mexican girl - friend of Fidel CASTRO  
Mexican girl who took pro-CP prop to Emb

12. L-9 provided copies of Revolucion for the 11th and 14th of Jan 63 and the latest Bonaria. Also Cuban Gov't prop re ausentismo.

CKS



en el aeropuerto  
comentando a periodistas,  
decía que dijo "regreso  
en dos o tres semanas"  
(entre otros) estuvieron a  
despedirlo su esposa e hij  
, (otro).

-----  
salió para Cuba.  
hoy 14 de Enero llegó de  
Chile en A. Peruanas, baila  
rina Kusnier, búlgara de  
nacionalidad actual argen  
tina. Conoció Alicia Alon  
so en Bulgaria, está casad  
da también con argentino  
que estuvo becado en Bul  
garia. Este actualmente en  
Cuba como Director de Or  
questa del Ballet A. Alon  
so. (nacionalidad cubana)

-----  
llegó de Cuba, tránsito al  
Uruguay, Miran (Cubano)  
como Secretario adscrito  
a la Embajada de ese país.

-----  
Vuelo a la vuelta... -->

-----  
llegó anoche de Nueva York  
con dos niños Sra. Angélica  
Velo, (es ciudadana cu  
bana y salió hoy para Cuba

-----  
mañana sale Nueva York en  
Aeronaves, Manuel G. Fernández  
P. Diplomático D/62/642.  
Agregado Diplomático de  
Cuba en las Naciones Unidas  
(vicio americana "oficial")

-----  
hoy salió a Cuba, Sol  
Arguedas (acompañado),  
gusto despidió a aeropue  
ro.

-----  
también salió Vanegas  
lleva cien ejemplares  
libro de grabados Posada.

-----  
Vuelo a la vuelta.... -->

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : JAN 21 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : 

ACTION: C/TFW 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/EE 3, C/WH 5, S/C 2

INDE VENT/3

ROUTINE			
1	FI	4	
2	CI	5	
3		6	

JAN 21 1259Z 63

ROUTINE

MEXI INFO BIR  CITE  4706

RYBAT INK GYROSS LITANIL 9

REF: MEXI 3133 52438

IN53312

APPRECIATE REF HOWEVER THERE NO CUBAN DIPLOMAT  
 NAMED HUGO BELT STATIONED  AT ANY TIME IN PAST TWO YEARS.  
 BELIEVE SANCHEZ RAMIREZ STATEMENT IS GARBLED VERSION OF REPORTED  
 RECENT DEFECTION BAGHDAD OF CUBAN SECRETARY OF EMBASSY HUGO BELL  
 REPEAT BELL.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

 GROUP 1  
 EXCLUDED FROM AUTO  
 MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
 DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

COPY TWO

Lillian Rochell llegó del Brasil Miércoles 9, sale a Cuba Viernes (está Hotel Compostela)

**Rolf**

Martínez Ovando

mercancia detenida Dalla  
vione de Checoeslovaquia  
(nadie sabb que es)  
DAS= DCA

-----  
Kamffer  
^ Lizaro, Taimado

permiso para Cuba Amalia  
Muñoz. C. Tagubaya 48-13

negative. 2

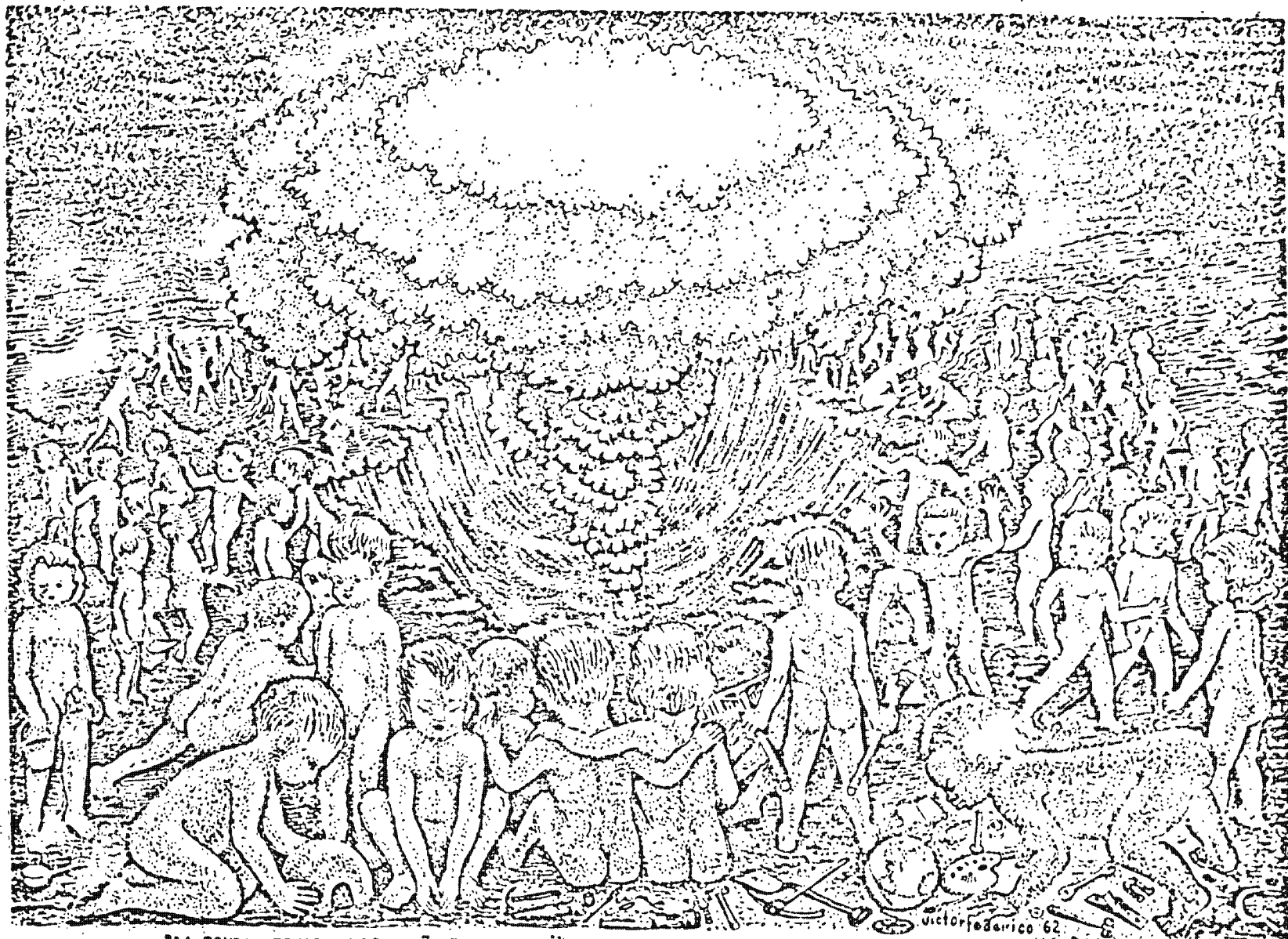
Lechuga bien acogido por  
la familia, sale a Cuba.  
Viernes 11.

Hoy después de poner  
Corona Mella, se fué en el  
coche de Sinobas. (Sinobas  
manejando y Lechuga a su  
lado) nadie más en el co-  
che. 11.55 a.m.

Sra. Lechuga después  
Corona Mella, en vez coche  
Azcue que la invitó prefirió  
irse en el otro junto  
con Julio y Rolando

-----  
✓ "Inspector de Embajadas"  
Pantoja, es uno de los se-  
cretarios de Ramiro Valdés

-----  
✓ Teresa "le desagraría ir  
trabajar a Cuba"  
-----



"LA BOMBA ATOMICA Y LOS NIÑOS"  
PIRELLA (1954)

II MUJERES DE

victor federico 62  
GALERIA DE ARTE 1964-1972

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE : 21 JAN 63

S E C R E T

## ROUTING

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, WH 7, S/C 2

1	FI	4
2		5
3	SEC	6

JAN 21 2101Z 63

ROUTINE

PRITY MEXI INFO DIR CITE WAVE 3533

GYROSS LITMIL-9

N53604

REF MEXI 3132 (IN 52490) &amp;

SUBJECT'S HUSBAND SHOULD TELL HER TO WRITE LETTER TO DIRECTOR  
INS MIAMI STATING HER DESIRE VISIT MEXI AND RETURN MIAMI.  
INCLUDE "A" NUMBER, PP NUMBER, LOCAL ADDRESS, AND DATE AND  
MEANS ARRIVAL IN US. THIS TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY FIVE (5) PASSPORT  
PHOTOS. WHEN THIS DONE, MEXI PLS CABLE WAVE WITH APPROX  
DATE SHE WILL APPEAR AT INS OFFICE AND WAVE WILL BACKSTOP HER  
APPROACH. SHE WILL BE ISSUED TRAVEL DOCS GOOD FOR ONE YEAR.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*AMALIN DE MIRANDA NEEDS U. S. IMMIGRATION REENTRY PERMIT BEFORE  
VISA CAN BE ISSUED.

S E C R E T

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

DATE : 18 JAN 63

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, WH 7, OS 2, S/C 2

*Mundo*

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 18 2030Z 63

ROUTINE

PRITY WAVE INFO DIR CITE MEXI 3132

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

ATTENTION JENTONS

IN52492

AMALIA DE MIRANDA WENT MEXI CONSULATE 17 JAN. CONSUL TOLD  
 HER DISPATCH AND CABLE HAD ARRIVED FROM MEXICO BUT NEVERTHELESS  
 SHE NEEDS U.S. IMMIGRATION REENTRY PERMIT BEFORE VISA CAN BE ISSUED.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE : 18 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/TFW 5 (COPY ISSUED TO TFW, 1500, 18 JAN LMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/CI 2, C/EE 3, C/WH 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1		4	
2	FI	5	
3		6	

JAN 18 1957Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR ☐ INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3132

IN52438

RYBATGYROSE LITAMIL-9

ON 17 JAN 63, MANUEL SANCHEZ RAYIREZ, CUBAN DIP MEXI AND  
 ACTING SECRETARY FOR RAMON SINOBAS SINCE DEPARTURE ANA MARIA BLANCO,  
 TOLD LITAMIL-9 AND SINOBAS THAT HUGO BELT, CUBAN MULATTO DIP  
☐ RECEIVED 23,000 DOLLARS "DEFEC". SANCHEZ REMARKED HE  
 NEVER WAS "REVOLUTIONARY".

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**
 GROUP 1  
 EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
 MATIC DOWNGRADING  
 AND DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

• Copy No.



TE : 1 JAN 63

SECRET

DIRECTOR

OM : MEXICO CITY

TION: TFW 10 (TFW COPY ISSUED AT 1515 18 JAN) LMG

FO : DDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, WE 4, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING			
1		4	
2	PI	5	
3		6	
JAN 18 2008Z 63			
PRIORITY			

PRITY ☐ DIR CITE MEXI 3133

GYROSE LITAMIL-19

IN52471

IMMEDIATE ACTION

LITAMIL-9 HIGH LEVEL MEXI SOURCE HAS BEEN ASKED GET COPY  
"MEMORIAS DE UNA REVOLUCIONARIA" (LIFE OF DOLORES IBARRURI) FOR  
AMB CARLOS LECHUGA, WHO NOW MAVA. BOOK PUBLISHED BY EDITORI  
REUNITI, ITALY. REQUEST ☐ PURCHASE TWO COPIES POUCH PRIORITY  
MEXI ASAP.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 17 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

SUBJECT: TFW 10 (TFW COPY SLOTTED AT 1445 17 JAN 63 LMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O-4, CI,  
CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 2, IW 2, WH 7,  
DD/I, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, S/C 2

*in file LITAMIL-9*

ROUTING	
1	2
2	5
3	6

JAN 17 1940Z 63

PRIORITY

PRIORITY INFO WAVE ☐ CITE MEXI 3119

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

IN51750

- ON AFTERNOON 15 JAN 63 (1623-1930) RAMON SINOBAS CUBAN CHARGE  
CALLED WHAT HE DEEMED IMPORTANT AND URGENT "STUDY CIRCLE" MTG AT  
CUBAN EMBASSY. ALL MRS FMB STAFF AND WIVES EXCEPTION EUSEBIO AZCUE  
LOPEZ AND ANDRES ARMONA RAMOS WHO AT AIRPORT ATTENDED MTG WHICH HELD  
"OPEN AIR" EMBASSY GROUNDS. PURPOSE MTG READ AND DISCUSS FIDEL CASTRO  
SPEECH GIVEN BEFORE WOMEN'S CONGRESS 15 JAN 63. SEVERAL MRS  
EMBASSY STAFF, INCLUDING LITAMIL-9, TOOK TURNS READ SPEECH.
- WITH SPEECH OPEN TO DISCUSSION, HERIBERTO JORRIN MUNOZ, CUBAN  
NEGRO GATEKEEPER, COMMENTED THAT CASTRO SPEECH LEAVES CUBANS OPEN  
CRITICISM "WARMONGERS" ("QUE NOS PODRIAN ACUSAR DE GUERRERISTAS").  
AT THIS REMARK ENTIRE GROUP TOOK ANTI-JORRIN POSITION WITH SINOBAS  
TAKING FLOOR PRONOUNCE SCATHING ATTACK JORRIN POSITION IN FOLLOWING  
TERMS: "WE ARE PACIFISTS BUT IT NECESSARY MAKE OUR POSITION CLEAR.  
IN LATIN AMERICA IT NECESSARY INSIST THAT REVOLUTION BE CARRIED  
OUT BY ARMED FORCE SO THAT ONCE TRIUMPHANT, INDEED, WE MAY HAVE  
PEACE. ANY COMRADE AMONG US WHO BELIEVES THAT THE TRIUMPH OF OUR  
IDEALS AND OF THE PARTY CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY PACIFIC MEANS IS  
A TRAIOR AND BETTER HE RENOUNCE HIS CUBAN CITIZENSHIP. THERE CAN

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

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Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 51750

AGE 2

- BE NO PEACE WITH IMPERIALISM, BETTER TO COMBAT IT NOW WITH ARMS THAN HAVE LATIN AMERICAN CONTINUE IN ITS PRESENT STATE. DURING RECENT CRISIS PACIFISM EVIDENCED AS POSITION HIGH LEVEL MEMBER CUBAN GOVT.
3. TERESA PROENZA ON WHEELS LAST SENTENCE CITED ABOVE REMARKED THAT IT GOOD THEY SINGLED OUT THE SPY ("QUE BUENO QUE ENSEÑARON LA OREJA"). LITAMIL-9 THEN QUESTIONED "WHO WAS IT?" (LAUGHTER) TO WHICH SINOBAS ANSWERED: "THAT COMRADES WE ARE GOING TO KNOW VERY SOON WITH THE GREAT CHANGES THAT ARE APPROACHING". ("ESO LO VAMOS A SABER COMPANEROS MUY PRONTO CON LOS GRANDES CAMBIOS QUE SE AVESICINAN").
4. LITAMIL-9 SAID THAT SINOBAS APPEARED DIRECT ABOVE REMARKS AT JORRIN THROUGHOUT THE HARANGUE. ON NO OCCASION DID SINOBAS APPEAR INTEND HIS REMARKS FOR L-9. L-9 OPINION THAT SINOBAS ALTHOUGH APPEARS TO CONTRARY HAS GREAT ABILITY INDOCRINATE WORKING CLASS.
5. OTHER COMMENTS DURING AFTERNOON BY SINOBAS INCLUDE FOLLOWING: CUBANS MUST TAKE A COMPLETELY NATIONALISTIC (CUBAN) POSITION RE POWER STRUGGLE BETWEEN CHINA AND SOVIET UNION. IT NECESSARY BE CONSCIOUS FACT IMPERIALISM MAY ATTACK CUBA AT ANY TIME, BE ~~IT~~ <sup>IT</sup> ~~NO~~ OR SIX MONTHS FROM NOW. THAT CUBA FINDS ITSELF SAME POSITION NOW AS BEFORE CRISIS ETC. SINOBAS TOLD GROUP THAT THE "STUDY CIRCLE" MUST CONTINUE ON 17 JAN AND CONTINUE DAILY UNTIL ALL HAVE "CLEAR AND STRONG" POLITICAL LINE FOLLOW. L-9 DESCRIBED SINOBAS AS "MUY BELICISTA" THROUGHOUT AFTERNOON.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

**DISPATCH**CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET**

PROCESSING

PRO  
POSED

ACTION

ACCOM  
PLISHED

TO Chief, Task Force W

MARKED FOR INDEXING

INFO.

Chief, WAVE; Chief, WH Division

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

FROM

Chief of Station, Mexico City

ONLY QUALIFIED  
HEADQUARTERS DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

SUBJECT

Photographs of Cubans

ABSTRACT

MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCES

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

On 10 January 1963, LITAMIL-9 provided the attached photographs of "Conchita" FERNANDEZ de ALBERU, Alfredo ALBERU Souto, Luis BAEZ and his wife, Capt. Jose RABEL and ARCOS y Bergnes, fnu. LITAMIL-9 took the attached photos during his visit to Cuba in early 1962.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. CURTIS

Attachment:

Photos (as stated above).

Distribution:

- 2 - C/TFW w/att
- 1 - COS/WAVE w/att - Tc TFW
- 1 - C/WHD w/o att *2-10-63*
- 3 - Files

CS COPY

DATE TYPED.

15 Jan. 1963

DATE DISPATCHED

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

HMMA-20513

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET**

50-6-10513

*End 1*



Left to Right:

"Conchita" FERNANDEZ de ALBERU  
Alfredo ALBERU Souto  
ARCOS y Bergnes, fnu (possibly Se-  
bastian - Formerly employed at INRA

Wife of Luis BAEZ

Luis BAEZ and his wife

APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION <del>SECRET</del>	PROCESSING		
			PRO-POSED	ACTION	ACCOM-PLISHED
TO	Chief, Task Force W			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO.	Chief, WAVE; Chief, WH Division			NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	LITAMIL-9/Contact Report			ABSTRACT	
				MICROFILM	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
GYROSE LITAMIL-9					
Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject contact report, dated 9 January 1963.					
<i>Willard C. Curtis</i> Willard C. CURTIS					
Attachment: As stated above.					
Distribution: 2 - C/TFW w/att 1 - C/WAVE w/att 1 - C/WHD w/att 3 - Files 1 cc w/att to JMWAVE					
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DATE TYPED		DATE DISPATCHED	
		11 Jan. 1963			
		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER			
		HMMA-20496			
		HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER			
		50-6-105/3			
		CLASSIFICATION <del>SECRET</del>			

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On the night of 8 Jan 62, I met LITAMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we parked in darkened area of city. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. Amb. Carlos LECHUGA Nevia was scheduled to arrive on 9 Jan 62 at 1400. L-9 said he received a call from SINCEBAS, who told him to be at the Embassy at 1300 as Amb was arriving.
2. Teresa PROENZA told L-9 that she had been to the INOCRC on the afternoon of 8 Jan and convinced Silvia <sup>XU</sup> DURAN ~~EXXX~~ to resign as Director. PROENZA said she hated to do it because she liked DURAN but added that it was best for the Revolution. PROENZA said that DURAN put up a battle but that she finally gave into her wishes, i.e. to resign. L-9 took me to see the apartment of Silvia DURAN's mother, who lives at Rio Ebro 12. L-9 said that Silvia's parents have been divorced for many years and that Silvia is very close to her mother. The LITAMILs are going to put DURAN under surveillance during LECHUGA's stay in Mexico to see if they can get photos of LECHUGA and her together.
3. L-9 said that on 8 Jan 62, Ramon SINCEBAS Casado, Cuban Charge introduced him ~~EXXX~~ to Cuban, who arrived on 6 Jan 62 as "Inspector de Embajadas". SINCEBAS was with Benigno CASTELLAR and the "inspector" when the introduction was made. The "inspector", whose name L-9 did not catch was described as about 25 years old, well built, white. The "Inspector" told L-9 that he had talked with Ramiro del Rio, (former G-2) who now working at the Corrado

Att. L. HMMA-20496

33 COPY

50-6-1053  
11 JAN 63



14-00000

Nacional de Cultura for about an hour, and El RIO had nothing but "bouquets" for L-9. SINOBAS told the "Inspector" that L-9 has many ~~XXXXXXXX~~ contacts "en la calle" etc. (COMMENT: "Inspector" is probably Orlando TAYAYO Borbon, Cuban who arrived on 6 Jan 62 and who gave the Cuban Embassy as his contact.)

4. See MEXI re comments on L-9's likely recall.

5. Rosario<sup>Mexican</sup>VAZQUEZ M.,/secretary at the Commercial Office ( she "pitched" to no avail by LITALUS-2)dropped in to say goodbye to L-9 inasmuch as she had been "let go" by the Embassy. She had not pertinent remarks to make re release. L-9 asked for her phone number as he said he would like to have lunch with her some day. L-9 is fond of VAZQUEZ, who according L-2, is violently anti-U.S.

6. L-9 said he met Jose Luis<sup>V</sup>PARRA, former SecGen de Redactores, at KKKos on 8 Jan 62. PARRA told him that he wanted to go to Cuba but it "dangerous go there". L-9 said that he has known PARRA for quite some time, infact, he recalled that he invited Sub Sec Fcc. CHAVARRY to meet PARRA when the former visited Mexico a few years ago, i.e. after CASTRO took over. L-9 said that PARRA is unconditionally with the CASTRO regime. L-9 said that PARRA works for Universal.

8. L-9 said that Araucio<sup>V</sup>VANEGAS, Mexican, who helped CASTRO in Mexico during the Revolution was at the Embassy on 8 Jan 62 and again went over his role in the Rev in Mexico. VANEGAS told L-9 that he was disturbed because his name did not appear in the Boletin de la Embajada which published a story recently re CASTRO's activities in Mexico, VANEGAS told L-9 that he was the

MAN who gave men phys ed classes on Bucareli, that he took men  
on hikes etc in Linda Vista. VASEGAS told L-9 that he was  
leaving for Habana on 11 Jan 62.

LITAMIL-9 .

✓ Llega mañana Miércoles 9  
a las 2 p.m.

-----  
Proenza habló ayer en el  
Instituto con Silvia para  
convencerla que deba re-  
✓ nunciar (a pesar del ca-  
riño que le tiene)

-----  
✓ Llegó Inspector de Emba-  
jadas. (a México)

-----  
regresaron estudiantes de  
Meteorología Aeronáutica  
(a México)

-----  
uno de ellos me comunicó  
"Luis Gómez del Protocolo  
y en el aeropuerto de la  
Habana dice que Ud. y  
Gerena P. regresan pronto  
a Cuba."

-----  
ver a la vuelta ➡

✓ Rosario Vázquez (se des-  
pidió)

-----  
José Luis Parra junto con  
americano rubio alto del-  
gado (en el café Kiko del  
caballito) simpática con  
Cuba "peligroso ir allí"

-----  
✓ Vanegas a Cuba próximo  
Viernes

*Comité*  
*El Rio*  
*Comité Just. de*  
*Justicia*  
*del 10/27*  
*Plano* →

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

DATE : 12 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8\* (WH COPY SLOTTED 1550 12 JAN 63)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI, CI/OPS, FI,  
FI/INT 2, TFW 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 12 2046Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE ☐ CITE MEXI 3078 ☐

IN49031

REF MEXI 3052 (IN 47807) & \*  
GYROSE LITAMIL-9

- ON 11 JAN 63, COTY SOLORZANO WDA DE RAMIREZ, SISTER IN LAW  
GRAL LAZARO CARDENAS, TOLD LITAMIL-9 THAT CUBAN ENB SHOULD HAVE CAR  
WITHOUT DIP PLATES ON OCCASIONS LIKE AFTERNOON 10 JAN WHEN CARLOS  
LECHUGA NEVIA WENT VISIT CARL LAZARO CARDENAS. COTY SOLORZANO  
SAID THAT CARDENAS HOUSE UNDER SURVEILLANCE AND USE CAR RAMON SINOBAS  
WAS NOT WISE. L-9 REPORTED THAT LECHUGA AND SINOBAS LEFT WREATH  
LAYING CERECHONY RE JOSE ANTONIO BELLA ABOUT 1145 ON 10 JAN IN  
SINOBAS' CAR. LIKELY THEY ON WAY VISIT CARDENAS AT THAT TIME.
- COTY SOLORZANO TOLD L-9 THAT ASSIGNMENT SINOBAS AS CHIEF MISSION  
MEXI IN ABSENCE LECHUGA POOR JUDGMENT PART CUBAN GOVT. HE NOT  
ADEQUATELY PREPARED DO JOB ETC. SOLORZANO GOENOTHER SINOBAS CHILD.  
SOLORZANO SAID THAT CUAUTEMOC CARDENAS AGREES HER THIS POINT AND  
HAS ASKED HER WHAT L-9 AND EUSEBIO AZCUE "DOING", IMPLYING HIS  
OPINION EITHER ONE OF TWO SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN POST.
- ON MORNING 11 JAN LECHUGA TOOK L-9'S GIFT FOR HIS SISTER FROM  
L-9 BUT TOLD HIM HE NOT LEAVING FOR HAVA UNTIL 14 JAN. LECHUGA AND  
SINOBAS ARRIVED EMBASSY ABOUT 2000 ON 11 JAN PROBABLY RETURNING

S E C R E T

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

DATE :

TO :

FROM :

ACTION:

INFO :

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

PAGE 2

IN 49031

FROM TELLO LECHUGA MEETING CITED REF.

4. ON 11 JAN 62, JULIAN LOPEZ DIAZ, CUBAN ARRIVED MEXI FROM HAVA  
WITHOUT MEXI VISA EN ROUTE CHILE. LOPEZ TOLD L-9 AND BENIGNO  
CASTELLAR WHO MET HIM AIRPORT THAT HE CARRYING 4000 DOLLARS CASH.  
SAID PLANNED CARRY PROPAGANDA BUT FEARFUL WOULD BE CONFISCATED MEXI.  
LOPEZ SCHEDULED LEAVE FOR SAGO VIA CANADIAN PACIFIC NIGHT 11 JAN 62.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*ACTION UNIT DETERMINED AS THOUGH INDICATOR GYROSE NOT USED.

\*\*INTEL RPT RE SCHEDULED INTERVIEW BETWEEN MANUEL TELLO AND CARLOS LECHUGA.

S E C R E T

EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING &  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

COPY NO.

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 11 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT 2, WH 7,  
S/C 2

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 11 2255Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE ☐ CITE MEXI 3235 ☐

IN48675

CYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF A MEXI 3235 (IN 47091)

REF B MEXI 3252 (IN 47807)\*

- ON 12 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED THAT TERESA PROENZA TOLD HIM ON 12 JAN THAT "EMBASSY INSPECTOR" REF IS PANTOJA, FNU WHO ONE OF SECRETARIES ASSIGNED OFFICE RAMIRO VALDES, MIN GOVERNACION. ~~REF~~ INFO POSITIVELY IDENTIFIES SUBJ AS CAPT ORLANDO PANTOJA TAKAYO CITED IN CS CI 3/754,493 AS PROBABLY WORKING G-2 OFFICE UNDER RAMIRO VALDES. INTERESTING NOTE HE LISTED ON AIRLIST PER REF A AS ORLANDO TAKAYO BORSON.
- ON MORNING 12 JAN CARLOS LECHUGA TOLD L-9 HE LEAVING FOR HAVA 11 JAN 63. LECHUGA AGREED TAKE GIFT TO MERCEDES LECHUGA, HIS SISTER, FROM L-9. NOT KNOWN WHETHER LECHUGA ABLE GET APPOINTMENT REF B MOVED UP.
- ON 10 JAN PROENZA TOLD L-9 HER OPINION SHE, L-9 AND RAMON SINORAS WAS GOING TO BE RECALLED. PROENZA NOT HAPPY WITH THOUGHT BUT ACCORDING L-9 WILL RETURN WITHOUT FUSS.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*SUBJ: SCHEDULED INTERVIEW BETWEEN MANUEL TELLO &amp; CARLOS LECHUGA PRIOR TO LECHUGA'S RETURN TO CUBA.

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING &amp; DECLASSIFICATION

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Copy No.

ORIG [REDACTED]  
 UNIT [REDACTED]  
 EXT 6172  
 DATE 10 JANUARY 1963

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO MEXICO CITY (INFO) JMWAVE

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/TFW 5

INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C

10 JAN 63 20 26z

SIS GEN  
DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO PRITY MEXI

INFO WAVE

CITE DIR

09853

BYBAT GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF: MEXI 3035 (IN 47091)\*

1. SINCE HIGH PRIORITY EXISTS FOR RELIABLE ASSETS IN  
 CCC MINISTRIES IN HAVA REQUEST STATION EXERT EVERY PRESSURE CON-  
 VINCE LITAMIL-9 ACCEPT REASSIGNMENT ORDERS TO HAVA AND RETURN WHEN  
 SO DIRECTED. STATION AUTHORIZED OFFER L-9 ANY REASONABLE INCENTIVE,  
 INCLUDING <sup>substantial</sup> UNDETERMINED FINANCIAL ENTICEMENTS, TO RETURN HAVA AND  
 CONTINUE COOPERATE FULLY AS INTELL ASSET INSIDE CUBA.

2. REALIZE L-9 HAS INDICATED THAT HE DOES NOT PLAN RETURN  
 HAVA AND THEREFORE MAY BE DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE CHANGE HIS MIND  
 THIS MATTER. HOWEVER, HE APPARENTLY IS HELD IN HIGH ESTEEM BY AND  
 HAS THE CONFIDENCE OF HIS CUBAN COLLEAGUES AND SUPERIORS; AND HE  
 DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE SUSPECT AS BEING EITHER ANTI-REGIME OR IN  
 CONTACT WITH US INTELL AGENTS. BASED ON AVAILABLE INFO AT HQS THERE  
 NO APPARENT REASON BELIEVE PERSONAL SAFETY L-9 IN JEOPARDY AT THIS  
 TIME IF HE COMPLIES WITH WHAT APPARENTLY ARE ROUTINE REASSIGNMENT  
 ORDERS.

CONTINUED.....

10-4  
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

S E C R E T

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.



ORIG: [ ] SN  
UNIT: TFW/FI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 10 JANUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

8-22

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO: MEXICO CITY (INFO) JMWAVE

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO:

10 JAN 15 25Z

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

PAGE TWO

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

CS353  
09553

3. IF L-9 AGREES RETURN HAVA AND ACCEPT INTELL ASSIGNMENTS, PLS DETERMINE ASAP WHETHER HE WILLING USE SW SYSTEM FOR SENDING REPORTS SO CAN TRAIN ADEQUATELY. ALSO STRONGLY SUGGEST ATTEMPT LCFULTTER L-9 PRIOR HIS RETURN HAVA.

4. IN EVENT L-9 REFUSES RETURN HAVA, HAVE HIM PULL ALL STRINGS IN ATTEMPT REMAIN IN PRESENT POSITION AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. -ALSO, PLS DETERMINE WHAT L-9 PLANS TO DO WHEN HE EVENTUALLY FORCED DECLARE HIS INTENT THAT HE WILL NOT RETURN CUBA.

5. PLS ADVISE RE ABOVE SOONEST.

(END OF MESSAGE)

C/S COMMENT: \*L-9 DOES NOT PLAN RETURN HAVA. WHEN AND IF ORDERS ARRIVE L-9 PLANS CALL "CONCHA" FERNANDEZ WHO HE BELIEVES WILL POSTPONE AND POSSIBLY CANCEL ORDERS.

WH/3/MEXI

C/WH/3

*W. J. King*  
J.C. KING  
C/WH

10-4  
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

C/TFW/FI  
AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>		PROCESSING		
				PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
TO	Chief, Task Force W				MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO	Chief of Station, WAVE; Chief, WH Division				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City				ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Contact Report/LITAMIL-9				ABSTRACT	
ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES						
GYROSE/LITAMIL-9						
<p>Attached, for addressees, is a copy of Subject report dated 14 December 1962.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> WILLARD C. CURTIS</p>						
<p>Attachment: As stated above.</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - C/TFW w/att 1 - C/WAVE w/att - 1037 1 - C/WHD w/att - 1037/3 3 - Files</p>						
CROSS REFERENCE TO				DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED	
				14 Jan. 1963	15 Jan. 1963	
CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>				DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		
				HMMA-20309		
50-6-10573				HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER		

APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

14 December 1962

Memorandum for the Record

subject: LITAMIL-9

On the night of 13 Dec 62, I met LITAMIL-9 at rendezvous point and meeting was held from 2300 to 0130 on 14 Dec 62. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 provided the following info:

1. Eusebio AZCUE Lopez, Cuban Consul, told L-9 that Petro LARA MUNOZ, newly arrived Cuban dip., was going to replace Raulito PAEZ Perez, as code clerk in the Cuban Embassy. AZCUE also told L-9 that LARA spent one year in Moscow and that his wife, Dorita ANTEPARA, a Spanish "nina", lived 20 years in the Soviet Union. (SEE MEX1: 2842).
2. Ana Maria BLANCO T., Ambassadorial Secretary and 1st Secretary at the Cuban Embassy was transferred to Canada without going home first. L-9 said that transfer was definitely based on conspicuous activities embassy re Amb LECHUGA. BLANCO told L-9 that she was going against her will and obviously not happy about the transfer.
3. Eusebio AZCUE told LITAMIL-9 that Miguel VEGA, Cuban G-2, is "las orejas del partido XXXYXXX en la Embajada".
4. The brother and sister of Xiomara SANCHEZ Roberts, former Cuban diplomat in Mexico, are in Mexico (were) en route to Jamaica. One of SANCHEZ sisters (possibly Raquel) said that Xiomara wanted to come to Mexico with her mother but the Cuban Foreign Office would not give her a special passport. SANCHEZ wanted to come to Mexico on her vacation. (COMMENT: Carroll Robertz arrived in Mexico from Havana en route to Jamaica)

Oct to HMM-20506

CS COPY

copy 4p 13 JAMES  
50-610513

*copy 1 p*

5. Dr. Enrique CABRERA and his family are leaving shortly for Havana. They are taking their car to Veracruz for shipment to Cuoa. CABRERA's wife was extremely critical of the U.S. in her conversations with L-9.

*copy 1 p*

6. L-9 ~~XXX~~ gave a "despedida" to Ana Maria ~~ELANCO~~ at his apartment on 8 Dec 62. SINOBAS told L-9 that he would not give permission to have it in the Embassy "bajo las circunstancias". L-9 said that most of the Embassy personnel attended as well as other friends of ELANCO. SINOBAS arrived and asked L-9 for the guitar that he received from the Carlos PUEBLA group a few years back, when he SINOBAS, accompanied the group through Mexico and U.S. SINOBAS pointed out to L-9 that he had signed the guitar in a very complimentary manner re L-9. During the PUEBLA stay in Mexico, one of the guitars broke and L-9 went out and got another one which save the show etc. In gratitude the group gave L-9 the guitar and signed it etc.

7. L-9 said that Ana Maria ~~ELANCO~~'s mother has nephews in Brooklyn.

*copy 1 p*

8. L-9 said that he had been asked to arrange the trip of Marlon X NOYOLA to Cuba re his brother's death. During his conversations with NOYOLA, the latter told him that his brother told him during his last stay in Mexico that he heard RAMON ROA in the Foreign Office say that Marlon GARCIA Inchaustegui, former CHS member, had become a "Cuban Stevenson", i.e. "Nos resulto un Stevenson criollo". He said that his brother was also present when Fidel CASTRO told a group of students that GARCIA Inchaustegui "era un comiento basura" with ZORIN and not consulting with Cuba. That is GARCIA Inchaustegui was "free wheeling" and that's why he was recalled.

9. L-9 said that the Cuban plane scheduled to leave for Havana on 3 December was held over until 2100 on 4 Dec per orders of Raul ROA. ROA said the plane must wait for Agustín YASSELLS, Cuban courier, scheduled to arrive from New York. L-9 said that SINOBAS gave orders that YASSELLS was not to be left alone for a minute during his stay in Mexico. L-9, <sup>Raulito</sup> RAUL PACE, M. VERA, Ramon SINOBAS, Benigno CASTELLAN and Manolo SALCHEZ Ramirez met YASSELLS at the airport, took him to the Cuban Embassy and took him back to the airport. The group was especially close to YASSELLS while he was going through immigration. L-9 said he was obviously carrying papers of extreme ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ importance.

10. L-9 said that the laboratory of Angel MARTINEZ Cordero, Mexican bio chemist, has been packed and shipped to Veracruz. MARTINEZ's departure for Cuba still puzzles L-9. See previous memo. His address: Marsella # 49.

11. L-9 said that <sup>ROJAS</sup> ~~Max ROJAS~~ son of Enrique ROJAS Mondragón, Cuban Mgr., is leaving for Cuba shortly. L-9 said that LEON ROJAS, (senior) is an enemy to him re political ideology. He said he rarely, if ever, talks politics. His only interest seems to be in his business, i.e. save civilians for Cuban Govt. L-9 said he constantly complains about Cuban Govt administration re Cubana de Aviacion and cited example of holding plane over for YASSELLS recently. On the other hand, L-9 said that fact he sending his son to Cuba at this time indicates he with the regime until ~~XXXXXX~~ the end. L-9 said that on occasions he has noticed ROJAS talking with the pilots on the plane in a ~~XXXXXX~~ manner which arouses suspicion of his activities. L-9 collects

INDEX  
Son  
8 miche  
✓  
Coyote  
H. Jorge  
ROJAS  
Mondragón

he possibly involved in smuggling activities such as those previously cited in memo re imprisonment Cuban pilots for this type of activity. L-9 is not able to state clearly the position of MOJAS. He said that although he has talked with him a great deal and knows him relatively well, he is a typical Mexican, and "disimula" <sup>(feigns)</sup> ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ frequently.

12. L-9 reported that Carlos LECHUGA is expected to arrive about 22 Dec 62. He said that LECHUGA has reported to Havana that his wife is not in agreement with the Cuban Revolution. (COMMENT: LIENVOY indicates he <sup>had</sup> arrived about 30 Dec 62)

copy to 7/1  
13. Silvia de DURAN, Mexican director of the IMCRC, went to the Cuban Embassy on 5 Dec with her mother. They were in the same car that DURAN ~~XXXX~~ was driving the day she visited LECHUGA at L-9's apartment. PROENZA remarked that DURAN's visit was <sup>^</sup>right of cynicism. DURAN, according to L-9, is taking a completely different approach to the problem now than heretofore. She is now acting as though she had nothing to do with LECHUGA and is going to remain in her post as ~~XXXX~~ director of the IMCRC. She has convinced ~~LECHUGA~~ that she was not involved with LECHUGA. This puts Maria Dolores DE LA PENA out in the cold because she is now without a job and she is in poor financial straits. L-9 began to tell overposition of DE LA PENA and commented that it would be terrific to have her on "our side". He said that she had been to Cuba at least once and was obviously hard pressed to find a reason to believe she might be recruited. DURAN makes 500 pesos monthly as Director of IMCRC.

14. Teresa PROENZA told L-9 that in her opinion the U.S. Embassy has the tape of her conversations with Gladys ~~LECHUGA~~ and that she  
copy to 7/1

14. L-9 said that ~~PROCELA~~ would like to "fool" the Americans etc. In other words, ~~PROCELA~~ would like to cover up what was said by making us think ~~XXXXXX~~ LEON A scandal was only for our consumption.

15. In regard to telephone taps, Maricarmen XOLIBARRI, Spanish employee in the Consulate, told LITAMIL-9 that she was sure that the Embassy was being tapped because Alfonso XESPINO told her that he saw tape recorders at the telephone company which were being used to "tap" Cuban Embassy lines.

16. L-9 said that Dr. XERARONITI, Mexican doctor who handles such medical care Cuban Embassy had a "despedida" for Ana Maria BLANCO the night after L-9 had his party. L-9 attended the affair at Revolucion 290-b but it was a terrific disappointment as hardly anyone showed up. L-9 recalls only Carlos <sup>D L LA</sup> PAL Ramirez, the negro chauffeur, Raulito PALZ Perez, and a few others.

17. L-9 said that the father and brother of the Chilean who was killed in the air crash in Peru went to Cuba re death.

18. L-9 reported that Manuel X SANCHEZ Ramirez, who was formerly employed in the area of the consulate and Commercial office is now working as the Arms secretary, i.e. he has replaced Ana Maria BLANCO. L-9 said he believes this is only ~~XXXXXX~~ temporary move but it not good because SANCHEZ is close mouthed and he does not have access to him as he did to BLANCO, of the opposite sex.

19. L-9 said that SOL ARGUEDAS was at the Embassy and she is anxious to return to Cuba. She said that she planned on going to Acapulco for a rest and go to Cuba about the first of the year. L-9 characterized ARGUEDAS as a fanatical castrista. L-9 knows her well.

20. L-9 said that the Cuban Govt advised Jorge ESPRESATE, employee at the Imprenta Madero that he has two tickets for travel to Cuba. (COMMENT: ESPRESATE left for Cuba on [redacted] L-9 said that ESPRESATE approached him re several speeches of Fidel CASTRO, which the Imprenta Madero wants to publish.

21. L-9 reported that Rudolfo XENTINOS teaches at the U.S.A.M.

22. L-9 reported that Ramon SINOBAS' father was formerly a professor at the University of Salamanca in Spain. He left Spain during the Civil War. L-9 believes he is assigned to the Cuban Embassy in Paris but is not sure. L-9 said that he has noticed that SINOBAS is trying to get closer and closer to him re activities in the Embassy. He believes that SINOBAS believes that L-9 is the answer to many of the problems arising at the Embassy and therefore is beginning to "cut him in" on many of them. L-9 cited the fact that on 13 Dec 62, SINOBAS gave him the list of Mexicans who are ~~XXXXXX~~ invited by the Cuban Govt to attend the celebrations in Jan 63. This was quite a "break through" as it even put him ahead of PROENSA who would be the most logical choice to handle this type of thing. PROENSA, when she saw the list given L-9 said that she would handle the first three ~~XXXXXX~~ invitees, i.e. Rosario CASTELLANOS, Emilio CARRILLO, and Hector AZAR, because she knew them.



23. L-9 reported that Luis XPRIMO was at the Embassy trying to get a visa to go to Cuba. PRIMO is affiliated with the KKK. L-9 identified several photos of PRIMO which I showed to him.

24. L-9 said that FERRER, fnu arrived on 10 Dec 62 from Havana and while at the airport L-9 noticed that his passport indicated that he diplomat ~~XX~~ and "Secretario Mission Especial". L-9 said he has seen him in the Embassy a few times since the 10th ~~XXXX~~ but does not know his mission nor whether he going to stay in Mexico. (COMMENT: Alfredo Manuel X FERRER arrived in Mexico from Havana on 10 Dec 62 via Cubana - LIFE R/Doc).

25. L-9 said that two aips arrived en route to Chile on 10 Dec 62. (Comment: Rafaelio X DIAZ Marquez and Jose X PERINA X Flanagan arrived on 10 Dec 62 - both aips - LIFE R/Doc)

26. L-9 reported that he saw Luis X BASSART at the airport on 10 Dec 62. BASSART is a Cubana co-pilot ~~XXXX~~ who, according to L-9, does not sympathize with the regime. He said that BASSART's relatives, sister and others are in Mexico and they talk to him when he comes in from Cuba. He said that with the ~~XXXX~~ right approach BASSART could be a valuable asset. (COMMENT: I plan on trying to get data re family in Mexico and possibly "pitch" one of them.)

27. L-9 said that Irina X TRAPOTE de X VALDES and her father, Victor TRAPOTE were at the Embassy on 10 Dec and they spent some time talking with him. TRAPOTE said that during the crisis he tried to get Irina to return to Mexico but she refused saying that this was the time

she needed most. She is a real "Patria o Muerte" type according to L-9.

28. L-9 provided a copy of the latest Boletín de la Subcomisión No. 10, in which his picture appears several times. Also a copy of La Verdad Obrera, published by the Frente Obrero Comunista de México.

29. L-9 identifies the following from the LIEBOWITZ base:

Pedro X LARA Munoz

Ramon SIFONAS Casaco

Luis X PRIETO

Rosario VAZQUEZ

Irina X TRAPOTE X de X VALDES

Ana Maria BLANCO Tatraue

Justo URBISTA Gonzalez

Mgr of the Hotel Agnes (Yugoslav)

Maricarmen OLIVARI

Ignacio AGOSTA Lapunes

Victor TRAPOTE Mateo

Wife of Carlos / de / PABLO Ramirez

Marcelo X POCOLOTTI \*

Raquelito PACE Perez

Manuel VEGA Perez

L-9 said that POCOLOTTI is a young Mexican-Italian painter who was recently in Moscow. He said that he lives with relatives who live over the Restaurant "Bottoms Up" on Melchor Ocampo. He said that POCOLOTTI's uncle lives at this address. He said that POCOLOTTI is a friend of the Cuban revolution. ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

FILE: 11-11-1-9

Lunes Viena  
con el coche y  
la madre.

Hermano Xiomara

Primeros cursos  
Universitarios (catedráticos?)

Proble de Simón  
picetohite. Minerales  
de Solomones Español

Franchetti

Ant. Perceval 290-5

problema de 2 cuadros

8 1/2 a 9

Lara, sustituye a Fdez  
(casi un año en Moscú,  
su esposa española residió  
20 años en Rusia). Desci-  
fra los mensajes...

✓ A. María Blanco, Canadá  
sin pasar por Cuba.  
(no me voy, me fueron...)

✓ Paz (el chofer), también  
ha sido llamado a Cuba.

✓ Vega, (...las orejas del  
Partido)

Estan en México, hermano  
y hermana de Xiomara Sán-  
chez a quien no le dan  
pasaporte especial, ni Mé-  
xico da visa para venir  
junto con su mamá de va-  
caciones.

a la vuelta →

~~Adolfo Sánchez~~  
~~galea~~

~~problema de 2 cuadros~~  
~~chileño~~

Arisea et parte  
tengo 2 pines para  
en Cuba

problema en español  
de 2 cuadros

Luis Priet. lue.  
gustar en E. U.

Ferre, Secretario  
mision especial

2 a Chile

Shore a New York

Salen pronto Cuba Dr.  
Cabrera (el cardiólogo)  
y fam. llevan coche rojo  
por Veracruz. ¡¡ Pato.

Michelet 7-301, despedida  
Sábado en la noche (pidie-  
ron la casa, no dieron  
permiso para hacerla en  
la Embajada "dado las  
circunstancias")

✓ Mamá de Ana M. Blanco,  
tiene sobrinos en Brooklyn

reunión en mi casa (de  
despedida)

a la vuelta →

#### Universidad-Fidel

(Inchústegui, comen-  
sura. no consulto a Cuba  
lo que trato con Zorin)

✓ Dijo Roa: Inchústegui,  
nos resultó un Stevenson  
criollo.

✓ Avión Lunes esperó hasta  
las 9 de la noche del día  
siguiente para recoger a  
Blasels, los cinco que  
fuimos a esperarlo. órdenes  
de cuidarlo. (de no separar-  
nos de él)

✓ Laboratorio Marsella 43,  
empacado Veracruz

✓ Salí Cuba, Noyola y fam. ✓

Rojas (hijo) saldrá pronto  
a Cuba. (probablemente Orien-  
te).

✓ Embajador llega día 22-23,  
informó a Cuba que Gladys  
no piensa igual que él

Silvia vino Lunes en la  
mañana con su mamá (con el  
coche azul entraron Emba-  
jada). cirismo dice Proenza.

✓ que todo el mundo lo  
sabe ya en la Embajada.

✓ que seguramente la E.  
Americana, tiene grabada la  
conversación de Gladys por  
teléfono

✓ Dice Mary Carmen que  
Espino se aseguró en  
una ocasión que vió en telé-  
fonos los aparatos para gra-  
var las conversaciones de la  
Embajada de Cuba

✓ sugiere Proenza, hacer creer  
en conversaciones telefóni-  
cas (que todo ha sido inven-  
tado para burlarse de los  
americanos.)

Sal Proenza

APPROVED FOR RELEASE 1994  
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM

DATE : 9 JAN 63

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

ROUTING

1	FI	4
2		5
3		6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10 (COPY ISSUED TO TFW 1320 9 JAN LMG)

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, WH 7, S/C 2

JAN 9 1819Z 63

PRIORITY

IN 47091

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3635

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. ON 8 JAN 63 LITAMIL-9 REPORTED FOL:

A. AVE CARLOS LECHUGA HEVIA SCHEDULED RETURN MEXI 1400 ON 9 JAN 63.

B. ON 8 JAN RAMON SINOBAS CASADO, CUBAN CHARGE INTRODUCED L-9 TO "INSPECTOR OF EMBASSIES" WHO ARRIVED MEXI 6 JAN VIA CUBANA. "INSPECTOR" TOLD L-9 HE TALKED WITH RAMIRO DEL RIO FORMER CUBAN FIRST SECRETARY MEXI FOR MORE THAN HOUR AND DEL RIO HAD NOTHING BUT PRAISE FOR L-9. DEL RIO FORMER G-2 MEXI NOW ASSIGNED CONSEJO NACIONAL DE CULTURA. (STATION COMMENT: "INSPECTOR" PROBABLY ORLANDO TAMAYO BORBON, CUBAN ARRIVED MEXI 6 JAN AND GAVE CUBAN EMBASSY AS CONTACT. L-9 DESCRIBED HIM AS WELL BUILT MEDIUM HEIGHT, ABOUT 28 YEARS OLD, WHITE. HOPE CONFIRM IDEN BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE MEXI.)

C. ROSARIO "CHAYO" VAZQUEZ MALDONADO, MEXICAN SECRETARY EMPLOYED CUBAN COMMERCIAL OFFICE, SAID GOODBYE L-9 ON 8 JAN. (COMMENT: LIENVOY REPORTED VAZQUEZ AND MARICARMEN OLIBARRI, SPANISH SECRETARY EMPLOYED CONSULATE, BEING "LET GO".

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

ROUTING

DATE :

TO :

FROM :

ACTION:

INFO :

1

4

2

5

3

6

PAGE 2

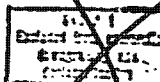
IN 47091

D. ON 8 JAN TERESA PROENZA CONVINCED SILVIA DURAN RESIGN POSITION AS DIRECTOR INSITUTO MEXICANO CUBANO DE RELACIONES CULTURALES (IMCRC). DURAN PUT UP STRUGGLE BUT AGREED RESIGN. PROENZA UPSET AS LIKED DURAN GREAT DEAL BUT DID DUTY "FOR GOOD REVOLUTION".

2. CUBAN SCHOLARSHIP STUDENT METEOROLOGY WHO ARRIVED MEXI 6 JAN TOLD L-9 THAT LUIS GOMEZ TOLD HIM THAT TERESA PROENZA AND L-9 ARE RETURNING HAVA SOON. GOMEZ FORMERLY EMPLOYED CUBAN EMBASSY MEXI NOW WORKING PROTOCOL SECTION FOREIGN OFFICE. L-9 SAID THAT ENIO BENITEZ GIMENO, CUBAN COURIER, TOLD HIM FEW DAYS AGO THAT HE (L-9) EXPECTED HAVA SOON. ALSO L-9 RECEIVED LETTER FROM AGUSTIN GUERRA DE LA PIEDRA, FORMER CUBAN DIP MEXI, FEW WEEKS AGO, ASKING HIM BYU COCAT FOR WIFE AND TAKE HAVA WHEN HE GOES. ABOVE INDICATES LIKELIHOOD L-9 RECALL. L-9 DOES NOT SPT NOT PLAN RETURN. WHEN AND IF ORDERS ARRIVE L-9 PLANS CALL "CONCHA" FERNANDEZ WHO HE BELIEVES WILL POSTPONE AND POSSIBLY CANCEL ORDERS. HIS COMMENTS REQUESTED.

END OF MESSAGE

S/C NOTE: \*ALSO RECEIVED BENITEZ

~~SECRET~~

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE : 8 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI/OPS,  
CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 2, IW 2, WH 7, DO/1,  
AD/CI 2, AD/NE, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	FE	4
2		5
3		6

JAN 8 0112Z 63

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

DIR CITE MEXI 3012

IN45992

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

REF A. DIR 08674

B. MEXI 2994 (IN 45036)

1. LITAMIL-9 NOT ABLE PROVIDE BROAD BASED ANSWERS QUERIES REF.

CITED LITTLE OR NO REACTION ON PART MEXICANS "DEFEND" CUBA DURING  
RECENT CRISIS COMPARED RUSH ON EMBASSY DURING "BAY OF PIGS" CRISIS.

NOTED HE RECEIVED ONLY ONE CHRISTMAS CARD FROM MEXICAN OFFICIAL

(MIGUEL ALVAREZ ACOSTA) COMPARED MANY RECEIVED PREVIOUS YEARS INCLUDING  
THAT MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER MANUEL TELLO. TERESA PROENZA AGREED

FEWER CARDS THIS YEAR. CITED ATTITUDE AMONG MOST DIPS CUBAN EMB  
THAT MEXICO LIKELY BREAK DIP RELATIONS WITH CUBA ON REELS CRISIS.

CITED LACK HIGH LEVEL MEXI OFFICIAL AT 4TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

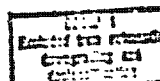
2 JAN. ON OTHER HAND CITED PRES LOPEZ REMARK REF B.

2. L-9 NOT ABLE COMMENT ON CAPABILITY EFFECTIVE SUBVERSIVE ACTION.

3. SEE MEXI EM3TEL 1757, 15 DEC. FOR STILL PERTENENT COMMENTS  
REPRESENTING STATION VIEWPOINTS ON SUBVERSIVE CAPABILITY.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**



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Copy No.

1P

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T		PROCESSING	
		PRO POSED	ACTION	ACCOM PLISHED	
TO	Chief, Task Force W				
INFO	Chief, WH Division	Chief, JMWAVE	1966 (61)	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City			TO INDEXING SHIPPED	
SUBJECT	GYROSE LITANIL-9 Contact Reports			ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
				ABSTRACT	
				MICROFILM	

**ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES**

Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject reports dated  
2, 4 and 5 January 1963.

MICROFILMED  
JAN 17 1963  
DCC. MICRO. SER.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. CURTIS

Attachments:  
As stated above

Distribution:  
1 - FFW w 1 cpy att.  
1 - WAVE w 1 cpy att.  
2 - WHD w 1 cpy att.  
*to WH/3*

• Encl - 3

CS CORN

50-6-105/3

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
	7 Jan 63	8 Jan 63
	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER WFA-20472	
CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T	HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 50-6-105/3	



SECRET

2 January 1963

3P

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITWIL-9

On 30 Dec 62, LITWIL-9 and I met at usual rendezvous point and we road around during our conversation. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITWIL-9 reported as follows:

201-139160

MICROFILMED  
JAN 17 1963  
DOC. MICRO-SER.

pls  
extract  
& insert  
into  
Jc1-  
139160

1. On 29 Dec 62, the Albanian representative from the Cuban Embassy to get his visa. Ramon SENEAS Cerado, Cuban Charge, invited L-9 to EMBEX accompany him while talking with the Albanian. (L-9 speaks Spanish fluently and English quite well). The Albanian, (Budo HAVIN, Albanian, Dip/COO945, left for Havana on 28 Dec 62), told SENEAS and L-9 that although the United States had a rough time in the GVN during the crisis they are still dominating the scene. L-9 felt that this was an important statement from the Albanian, who had just arrived from Hanoi.
2. Angel TATE Ramirez and another courier (probably Enrique VILLAS Morgado, who arrived on same flight) brought in four pouches, one of which they took to Canada on the Canadian Pacific flight that left the same evening. L-9 sent a gift to Ana Maria MARTIN T. with ENCL Ramirez.
3. Enio BENITEZ Gimeno and Norberto ALMABAL Gonzalez, Cuban spies, left Mexico for Havana on 28 Dec 62.
4. L-9 received a cable from Luis LUNA, Cuban representative, asking him to meet HERNANDEZ Hernandez HERNANDEZ, whom he arrived in Mexico. L-9 does not know HERNANDEZ but said he became very friendly with BAEZ during his two visits to Mexico. L-9 does not know BAEZ.

ENC L#1.  
ENC#1 to HMMA-20472

CS COPY

8 JAN 63  
50-6-10513

SECRET

(C19)

BAEZ sympathizes with the Communists but believes him to be an opportunist, delighted with his uniform, jeep, radio system in his car to contact Revolucion Hqs etc.

5. L-9 reported that many PROENZA's arrived on the 28 Dec Cuba flight.

Airlists reveal the following arrived: Alvaro PROENZA Proenza, Virginia PROENZA Proenza, Caridad PROENZA Torres,

6. L-9 mentioned to Teresa PROENZA that he had only received on Christmas greeting this year from Mexican Govt officials. This

CIT:  
MEXICO

SUBJ.  
WORKS FOR

was from Miguel ALVAREZ Acosta of the Foreign Office (Cultural

Section). PROENZA told L-9 that she had received three, one from JAN ALVAREZ, Jose GOROSTIZA and another, whom she did not name. L-9

said that PROENZA agreed that she had received fewer cards but was reluctant to put herself in a position of being less popular than a year ago.

SEX-F  
CIT-MEXICO

SUBJ. SENT MESSAGE TO  
FIDEL CASTRO VIA CODAN  
END INMEXCO OFFICE

7. L-9 said that Melinda DE LA SELVA went to the Cuban Consulate in Mexico City to deliver an album to him for transmittal to Havana. The album contained

two photos of sculptured works of Augusto STUBINO and Tatitio

LUNARBA. DE LA SELVA lives on Calle Panoramica # 2, Colonia de San Antonio, Cuernavaca, Morelos, MEXICO.

8. L-9 reported that an ~~XXXX~~ American went to the Embassy on 28 Dec 62 and said that he was invited to visit Cuba by Carlos LECHUEZA Nevila. The American, whose name L-9 does not know, wore glasses and has a beard.

9. L-9 said that <sup>Embassy</sup> salaries for the last two months arrived in Mexico.

10. L-9 said that Benigno CASTELLAR, Commercial Attache, told him that Antonio "Leo" GARCIA Lara was scheduled to return to Mexico shortly.

SECRET

SECRET

Representante Albania en  
la ONU a Cuba. (nos dijo  
a Sinobas y a mí, que a  
pesar que las D.E.U.U.,  
pasaron un mal rato en  
la O.N.U., los E.U. si-  
guen dominando, que Kenne-  
dy apoya a Stevenson y  
que éste último se vio  
"pálido y acorralado" en  
una de las sesiones du-  
rante la reciente crisis.

llegaron 2 correos Mata  
y otro con 4 valijas, con-  
tinuaron Canadá con una va-  
lija. (envió regalo Ana  
María).

salio Cuba Eric y otro

Humberto Hernández

Proenza & Proenza

T. Proenza, de Relacio-  
nes sólo Felicitaciones  
de Corontiza, Alvarez  
Reos y

Para Fidel un album con  
fotos de 2 esculturas  
de Gandino y Lurana.  
Medalla de la Salud  
calle Ponce de Leon No. 2  
Edmundo de San Juan  
Guaymas, Ariz.

americano invitado a  
lectura a Cuba (con letra  
y p. villa)

llegaron los cueldes de  
2 meses.

SECRET

50-6-105/5

SECRET

MICROFILMED

14 January 1962

Memorandum for the Record

JAN 17 1963

Subject: LITAMIL-9

DOC. MICRO. SER.

6P

On the night of 3 Jan 62, I met L-9 at the usual rendezvous point and we road around and later parked on side street during debriefing. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED. Time 2230-0030.

LITAMIL-9 provided the following information:

F/R 101-334249

1. L-9 said that Ramon SINOBAS Casado was delighted with the reception given by Pres LOPEZ Mateos on 3 Jan. at the Presidential Palace. SINOBAS told L-9, Andres ARMONA and Manuel SANCHEZ, who accompanied him to the Palace (SANCHEZ as chauffeur), that Pres. LOPEZ Mateos did not give him a chance to send greetings from the Cuban Revolutionary Gov't but rather interrupted HIMSELF to say "Transmita mis saludos a Fidel CASTRO and Pres. KENNEDY." SINOBAS said that in his opinion LOPEZ had prepared this welcome and was waiting for him/. L-9 said that he noticed that most of the diplomats were merely shaking hands and saying a few words, however, in the case of SINOBAS he permeated with LOPEZ longer than most of the other diplomats. At any rate, SINOBAS was tickled pink ~~NEWBY~~ by what LOPEZ Mateos told him.
2. On the way to the airport, SINOBAS, who is a "diplomatic man", told ARMONA and L-9 that the chances to take place in the Foreign Office would mean that they (ARMONA and L-9) do not consider the diplomats as such, i.e. while in Havana they would lose their diplomatic status. He said that L-9 would call on the Ministry of Education, Cultural Section and would therefore be a diplomat only in a Foreign Post. The same with ARMONA, who calls under the Foreign Commerce Dept. L-9 said that ARMONA is always working for

Encl. #2.

101-334249-20472

CS COPY SECRET

OVER 50-4705/3

SECRET

impress other members of the Embassy staff with his work and this was another example. L-9 can't stand SINOBAS because of his haughty egotistical air; but is satisfied with his plight because he feels that SINOBAS is taking him into his confidence more and more as time goes on. L-9 described SINOBAS' wife as a strictly low class with nothing to offer. ~~63~~ JAN 63

5. During the ride back from the Presidential Palace, L-9 told SINOBAS that he had not seen Manuel ENBLO at the Cuban Embassy reception the night before. SINOBAS said that ENBLO had sent Antonio GOMEZ Robledo as his representative. SINOBAS added that GOMEZ remained at the Embassy until after 2100, i.e. longer than protocol demanded. SINOBAS told L-9 that Rafael ~~del~~ <sup>FY</sup> ~~del~~ was also there. ARIELAND is Sub-Secretary of Cultural Affairs at the Foreign Office. SINOBAS saw CAMPOS Ortiz' car go by when they were en route home from Presidential Palace and SINOBAS remarked that CAMPOS did not attend the Cuban Embassy reception because he didn't want to, not because he was out of town. ~~del~~ <sup>FY</sup> ~~del~~

CIT: MEXICO

CIT: MEXICO

BOTH NAMES ABOVE ATTENDED CUBAN EMB. RECEPTION IN JAN 63

6. L-9 said that at the Reception at the Palace, he chatted with Jean SIROL, French ~~del~~ <sup>CIT: FRANCE AMEMB CAYMAN</sup> ~~del~~ <sup>FY</sup> ~~del~~ <sup>FR 201-071606</sup> ~~del~~ <sup>JAN 63</sup> Counselor. SIROL, who in L-9's opinion is anti Communist, ~~del~~ <sup>JAN 63</sup>

-no 201

away when DUMIN approached on some sort of pretext. DUMIN was hoping to provide DUMIN to take some pictures. DUMIN remarked that DUMIN appeared to be a very intelligent intelligent man. DUMIN agreed without EMBL on that sort of DUMIN saying that he is dangerous EMBL for Mexico because he is a Texan. L-9 is very fond of DUMIN and respects him as a highly intelligent and cultured person. He said that DUMIN told him that he has a

RE SDA CONTENTS ON 1715C MATTERS JAN 63

SECRET

SECRET

daughter ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ studying music/in Moscow. DUNIN, according to L-9, speaks Spanish well and is "simpatiquísimo". At the reception, DUNIN commented re the champagne that Secretary DUNCH of the U.S. is connoisseur of champagne and can readily name the brand being served.

4. L-9 reported that SINOBAS told him that Manuel VEGA Perea, Cuban G-2, is leaving for Havana on 6 Jan 62 and will remain in Havana 15-20 days. It is not known why VEGA is going to Havana.

5. L-9 reported that Cubana is not expected to fly until 6 Jan 62.

6. Leonardo ~~DEBEN~~ Carrera, Cuban resident in MEXICO, was at the Embassy on 3 Jan 62 and he told Teresa FREYTA that Leonardo DEBEN, now working for Radio Habana, is from Acapulco, also from Acapulco, said that a Haitian, also connected with Radio Habana, is handling the French broadcasts. DEBEN gave a lot of land to the Cuban Gov't which he had in Acapulco. DEBEN wanted the Cuban Gov't to finance a school on the land. The Cuban Gov't, however, refused to build on his property and requested that this land be sold to buy a lot of land in another location. It is not known what level opened re this case. CIT: CUBA SPAIN MEXICO CITY, MEXICO

7. Federico ~~ALVAREZ~~, Stanford, who was at the Cuban Embassy reception on 2 Jan 62 was at the Embassy on the same day. ALVAREZ went to see L-9 about some books L-9 provided to give him for his radio broadcasts. (COMMENT: ALVAREZ is a Spanish Communist involved in Cuban Commercial activities.) SUBJ. CONTACTED L-9

8. Consuelo ESPERON invited L-9 to lunch on 3 Jan 62 but L-9 had already accepted to have lunch with Donatillo ALONSO. L-9 was giving

SECRET

a farewell lunch at her house to Manuel VILGA Perez, who is leaving Sunday (6 Jan 62). L-9 said he knows that several of the members of the Embassy staff were going.

9. L-9 said that Blas ~~GALEDO~~, Mexican composer was paid by the Cuban Gov't for the ~~MAMBO~~ musical score that he wrote at the Cuban Gov't request. JAMES He said he did not know how much GALEDO received but the money was ~~RECEIVED~~ deposited in the Banco del Atlantico. L-9 said that he took ROSAINE, fax, who one of the head wen in LA Laga de las Americas in Havana, to visit GALEDO and discuss the case with him, abot two years ago. L-9 said that ROSAINE, now in England, was very well prepared and intelligent. SEE-F

10/ L-9 showed me the gas station owned by Coty SOLORZANO, sister  
in law of Gral Lazaro GARDUÑAS. The station is located on the third  
left hand side of Insurgentes as you cross over the viaducto going  
south. The name SOLORZANO is over the door of the station. I said  
that Coty SOLORZANO is well known as a "cutie". He hopes to make  
time with her in the near future. He said that she wasn't over  
is fond of him and he <sup>hopes</sup> will to take advantage of it.

11. L-9 was very much at ease because he had just come from 3 hours  
 action, where he had talked with WILLIAMSON and was able to get an  
extension on his future passport <sup>2/17/53</sup> <sup>L-9</sup> <sup>3/1/53</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>U.S.</sup>, a  
 Cuban exile, is going to go into business and L-9 and his brother  
 expect to be <sup>his</sup> partners.

12. L-9 said that absolutely nothing has been heard of L-10 since his arrival in Mexico.

SECRET

SECRET

"~~CONFIDENTIAL~~"

...se veía que lo tenía muy bien preparado.

Gomez Robledo representaba a Tello. asistió Arellano de R. INTERIORES

Sizol, Dunin. Mann, Dillon, Texas

Vega, 15 o 20 días Cuba (sale Domingo)

de Acapulco salió Lázaro Hernández, locutor de RADIO HABANA, y un ahitiano que habla en lengua francesa

*palabra de De la*

SECRET



SECRET

Federico Alvarez

-----  
Agregado Comercial  
Checoslovaquia  
-----

Azcue, Yágoras

----- lunch  
Consuelo Esperón (esposa)  
-----

*Roberto*

SECRET

50-6105/2

SECRET

5 Jan 63 1963

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITMIL-9

MICROFILMED

JAN 17 1963

DOC. MICRO. SER.

4P

On 4 January 1962, I met LITMIL-9 at the usual rendezvous place and we talked in dark section only. NO PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITMIL-9 reported as follows:

- On the morning of 4 Jan 62, Teresa PROENZA asked L-9 if he knew who the new Arb to Mexico was going to be. L-9, who said, that as far as he knew BICHUM was going to return. He said that SINGBAS was insistent that this be the line taken by U.S. very personnel. PROENZA said "deja de eso", BICHUM is not returning and she gave him to understand that the reason was BICHUM's scandalous affair with Silvia DURAN. PROENZA then referred to the DURAN/BICHUM episode and said that she had seen DURAN to see DURAN re her relationship with BICHUM. According to DURAN, DURAN admitted her affair with BICHUM. de LEONUGA told her that she would not bother her band of Silvia, because she was the mistress of LEONUGA, LEONUGA was not Silvia DURAN at the Embassy she would not risk of her "a friend". PROENZA told L-9 that Carlos BICHUM told her and BICHUM's wife (Clarys a BICHUM) is a woman much to very and that he did not want her in Cuba. She WANTED said that she was not going to told to the U.S. but she was refused. Clarys BICHUM, her mother and father are still living at the Embassy.

- L-9 reported that she was not going to leave for Cuba before the 15th of Jan 63 she was not

ENCLOSURE set aside.

HMMA-20472

SECRET

CS COPY

50-6-105/3

17/11/20

5. Rosario ~~is not able to~~ <sup>is not able to</sup> CO. 4 CUBA JANG3

5. L-9 said that Roberto JORDAN called him to say that he would have to meet two Cuban cousins who are expected to arrive in Mexico from Jamaica on 5 Jan 62. L-9, of course, will meet them.

6. Gerardo SANCHEZ Robert, Cuban diplomat assigned to Jamaica, has visited the island of Great Britain and other islands of Jamaica. <sup>JAN 62</sup> Source, Xiomara SANCHEZ Robert, who was at the Embassy on 4 Jan 62. L-9 plans to give Xiomara SANCHEZ some things to take back to Cuba for him.

7. L-9 ~~EXHIBIT~~ said that before he left Havana a few days prior, MACIQUES, gave him 50 dollars and told him to send it to his daughter in the U.S. L-9 sometime a letter he had received from Idia MACIQUES de ROQUE, 1653 Smithville Road, Wooster, Ohio, in which MACIQUES de ROQUE told L-9 that she had received the 50.00 U.S. and had given it to Eva de MACIQUES. L-9 said that he believes that MACIQUES, was in Cuba is divorced.

5. 1-3 identified the following dates from the timeline as:

Name of subject: Mr. [redacted]  
Age: [redacted] years  
Date of birth: [redacted]  
Place of birth: [redacted]  
Occupation: [redacted]  
Address: [redacted]  
Phone number: [redacted]

9. FROUNDER asked L-O to come to the office on 5 Feb 1968 to discuss the INURE and what is to be discussed to Sylvia " " " etc.

SECRET

Ya no regresa

le dijo a Berticós y Rea  
que es contrarrevolucio-  
naria y que con ella no  
quiere estar en Cuba.

a Duran que no lo molca-  
ron "bastante pena ya  
tiene" pero si se la en-  
cuentra a ella en la Ma-  
bajada la saca a golpes.

Silvia le contó todo a  
Carballo "que es cierto"

Lechuga pide a su Dra.  
que vaya a E.E.U.U.  
porque que no acepta  
(que está muy enferma)

...lo de Silvia, una afir-  
ta por parte de ella a la  
revolución.

SECRET

SECRET

Cartallo a Cuba después  
del 15 ? tiene pasaje en  
Cubana-----

Hector Isar a Cuba des-  
pués del 20 ? están los  
pasajes a disposición

Rosario Castellanos, no  
puede ir

2 aviones vienen  
Jamaica

1653 (interior)

Walter Ohio

Orinda M. G. P. G.  
de G. G. G.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE: 7 JAN 63

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, WH 7, S/C 2

*File LITAMIL-9*  
*and 4MLAC-1*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 7 2106Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3005

IN45837

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. ON 6 JAN 63, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED THAT MANUEL VEGA PEREZ LEFT MEXI THAT DATE FOR HAVA VIA CUBANA. VEGA WILL BE HAVA THREE WEEKS.
2. OSCAR LAUDERMAN OLIVA AND HIS WIFE, PARENTS GLADYS LAUDERMAN DE LECHUGA, RETURNED HAVA ON 6 JAN VIA CUBANA.
3. ON 5 JAN GLADYS DE LECHUGA TOLD L-9 SHE EXPECTED HUSBAND ARRIVE WITHIN NEXT FEW DAYS.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

GROUP 3  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTO-  
MATIC DOWNGRADING  
AND DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE : 7 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 6 2106Z 63

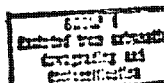
ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 3006

IN45849

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

- ON 5 JAN 62, XIOMARA SANCHEZ ROBERT, FORMER CUBAN SECRETARY  
AMB JOSE PORTUONDO MEXI, TOLD L-9 THAT WIFE CARLOS OLIVARES SANCHEZ,  
CUBAN AMB MOSCOW, CAUGHT LATTER IN COMPROMISING SITUATION WITH  
GONZALO, LNU, CUBAN WHO ASSIGNED MOSCOW AT OLIVARES REQUEST.  
WIFE OLIVARES WROTE HER FATHER RE INCIDENT AND FATHER TOOK LETTER  
TO RAUL ROA. TREMENDOUS SCANDAL AND SANCHEZ SAID WILL BE DIFFICULT  
OLIVARES RETURN HAVA. ACCORDING XIOMARA SANCHEZ WHO EMPLOYED  
FOREIGN OFFICE SHE AWARE INCIDENT 15 MINUTES AFTER ROA RECEIVED  
LETTER. DATE INCIDENT NOT KNOWN PERVERT.
- SANCHEZ TOLD L-9 GREAT DEAL IMMORALITY FOREIGN MINISTRY, CITING  
NANCY, CUBAN EMPLOYEE, AS "MOST POPULAR", ALSO CITED CASE ANA  
MARIA BLANCO AND LEOVIGILDO FERNANDEZ CAUGHT "IN FRAGANTI" BEFORE  
FORMER'S ASSIGNMENT MEXI.
- SANCHEZ TOLD L-9 THAT JACINTO VAZQUEZ WILL REPLACE RAMON SINOBAS  
AS COUNSELOR MEXI. SANCHEZ SAID CUBAN EMB PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN  
HARSHLY CRITICIZED, PARTICULARLY FORMER AMB JOSE PORTUONDO AS  
"DO NOTHING". VASQUEZ TOLD SANCHEZ HE PLANNED "CLEAN UP" EMBASSY

**SECRET**

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## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

DATE :

TO :

FROM :

ACTION:

INFO :

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

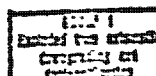
PAGE 2

IN 45849

GETTING RID EVERYONE. SANCHEZ, ACCORDING OWN STORY, TOLD HIM IF HE GOT RID TERESA PROENZA AND L-9 HE MIGHT AS WELL CLOSE EMBASSY.

4. SANCHEZ ARRIVED MEXI 15 DEC AND SCHEDULED RETURN HAVA 11 JAN 62. SHE NOT HAPPY WITH SITUATION HAVA BUT AS "GOOD REVOLUTIONARY" SAID SHE PLANS REMAIN. ONLY MAKING 130 PESOS MONTHLY.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S E C R E T

DATE : 5 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/TFW 5 (TFW COPY ISSUED 1245 5 JAN 63/OJ)

INFO : DDF, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

JAN 5 1741Z 63

PRIORITY

PRITY DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 2993

IN45208

RYBAT GYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. ON 4 JAN 63, TERESA PROENZA ASKED LITAMIL-9 IF HE KNEW WHO THE NEW CUBAN AMBASSADOR WAS GOING TO BE. L-9 SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD CARLOS LECHUGA WAS RETURNING VIEW RAMON SINOBAS' INSISTENCE THAT THIS BE THE LINE TAKEN BY EMBASSY PERSONNEL. PROENZA THEN TOLD L-9 LECHUGA NOT RETURNING AS AMBASSADOR MEXI. PROENZA MADE IT CLEAR THAT LECHUGA'S SCANDALOUS AFFAIR WITH SILVIA DURAN REASON HE NOT RETURNING MEXI. NO FURTHER DETAILS. STATION AND L-9 BELIEVE SOURCE ABOVE WIFE LECHUGA.

2. CAN HQS SKED FURTHER LIGHT LECHUGA FUTURE. STATION SUGGESTS THIS OPPORTUNE MOMENT APPROACH LECHUGA AGAIN RE DEFECTION OR COOPERATION "IN PLACE".

END OF MESSAGE

S E C R E T

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REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DATE : 5 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, FI/INT 2, WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	FI	4
2	FI	5
3	FI	6

JAN 5 0620Z 63

ROUTINE

IN45036

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 2994

CYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. ON 3 JAN 63 RAMON SINOBAS CASADO, CUBAN CHARGE, TOLD L-9 THAT MANUEL VEGA PEREZ, CUBAN G-2, WAS GOING HAVA 6 JAN VIA CUBANA. VEGA, ACCORDING SINOBAS, WILL REMAIN HAVA FROM 15 TO 20 DAYS. LITAMIL-7 GAVE VEGA FAREVELL LUNCHEON AFTERNOON 3 JAN 63.
2. ON 3 JAN SINOBAS TOLD L-9 AND ANDRES ARICNA RAMOS, COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR, THAT IN FUTURE PLANS CUBAN GOVT L-9 AND ARICNA WILL NO LONGER BE CONSIDERED DIPLOMATS EXCEPT WHEN ASSIGNED OVERSEAS EMBASSY POSTS. WHEN HAVA L-9 AND ARICNA WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED DIPLOMATS. L-9 ACCORDING SINOBAS WILL FALL UNDER JURISDICTION CULTURAL DEPARTMENT MINISTRY EDUCATION AND WHEN NECESSARY FOREIGN OFFICE WILL ASK MINISTRY PROVIDE PERSONNEL FOR OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS. SINOBAS TOLD ARICNA HIS SITUATION SIMILAR WITH MINISTRY FOREIGN COMMERCE RESPONSIBLE HIS ASSIGNMENT.
3. SINOBAS CAME AWAY FROM PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION 3 JAN HIGHLY ELATED AND SURPRISED VIEW PRES LOPEZ MATEOS' REMARK "TRANSITA MIS SUELOS A FIDEL CASTRO Y A PABLO DORNICCE." SINOBAS TOLD L-9 AND ARICNA HE DID NOT HAVE CHANCE MAKE HIS PREPARED STATEMENT AND IT

SECRET

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& DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 5036 PAGE 2

APPEARED HIM LOPEZ ANXIOUS GET HIS MESSAGE ACROSS. L-9 WHO IN  
RECEPTION LINE NOTED LOPEZ DELAYED SINDBAS LONGER THAN MOST OTHER  
DIPS AT RECEPTION.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

ORIG: [ ] SM  
UNIT: TFW/FI  
EXT: 6172  
DATE: 3 JANUARY 1963

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: TFW 10

INFO: DDP, FI, FI/INT 2, WH 7, DD/1, OCI 4, ONE 2, S/C

4 JAN 63 18 43z

DEFERRED

X ROUTINE

TO: MEXI

INFO

CITE DIR

08674

GYROSE LITAMIL-9

1. REQUEST MEXI ATTEMPT PROVIDE ANSWER FOLL QUESTIONS  
WHICH BEARS ON PROBLEMS RELATING TO PREPARATION NEW NIE.

WHAT HAS BEEN EFFECT OF RECENT CRISIS ON  
CASTRO'S INFLUENCE IN MEXICO AND LA GENERALLY, AND HIS CAPABILITY  
FOR EFFECTIVE SUBVERSIVE ACTION THERE?

2. SUGGEST LITAMIL-9 MAY BE ONE SOURCE TO DEBRIEF RE  
ABOVE. PLS FORWARD ANY REPLY BY 7 JAN.

(END OF MESSAGE)

WH/3/MEXI

C/WH/3

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

C/TFW/FI

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

RELEASING OFFICER

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

LITAMIL-9

DATE : 3 JAN 63

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/TFW 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/WH 5, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	PI	4
2		5
3		6

JAN 3 1952Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 2957

IN44155

RYOAT GYPOGE LITAMIL-9

REF A. MEXI 2945 (IN 42076)

B. MEXI 2723 (IN 28006)

C. MEXI 1772 (IN 10573)

1. RE REF A VICTOR SANCHEZ SHOULD READ ORLANDO SANCHEZ. IN EARLY MARCH 62, SANCHEZ TOLD L-9 HE WANTED HIM "HIDE" WIFE HIS APARTMENT WHEN SHE ARRIVED MEXI. SANCHEZ TOLD L-9 THAT AMR JOSE PORTUONDO WAS ONLY ONE WHO SHOULD BE AWARE WIFE'S WHEREABOUTS. UPON ARRIVAL MEXI L-9 TOLD PORTUONDO SAME. SANCHEZ IMPLIED HE WANTED WIFE WHO NEW YORK BORN CURAN SENT U.S. SANCHEZ TOLD L-9 WOULD ADVISE HIM SCHEDULED ARRIVAL WIFE. L-9 SAID HE HAS NOT HEARD THING RE CASE SINCE THEIR CONVERSATION HAVA.

2. AT CURAN'S RECEPTION 2 JAN 63, MANEGAS FWH (PROBABLY ARSACIO MANEGAS ARROYO) TOLD L-9 THAT LIDIA CASTRO EXPECTED ARRIVE MEXI SHORTLY SPEND FEW DAYS. MANEGAS ALSO SAID JUANITA CASTRO DURING RECENT STAY MEXI CROSSED U.S. BORDER IN TRUNK CAR. MANEGAS MADE NO FURTHER COMMENT RE BORDER CROSSING EXCEPT FOR COMMENT IT MIRACLE THEY DIDN'T INSPECT TRUNK. (STATION COMMENT: MANEGAS PROBABLY

SECRET

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& DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

MEXI 5907

IN 47 5 PAGE 2

REFERRED TO BORDER ~~✓~~ (SEEING CITED REF 8 AND L-9. "IS UNDERSTOOD.")  
VANEGAS HAS BEEN CALLED "EMERGENCIA CRIS" DURING CASTRO'S PLAN  
MEXI 54-56. VANEGAS PLANS TRAVEL CUBA WITHIN TWO WEEKS. HAS  
BROTHER PRESENTLY CUBA WHO CHIEF COOPERATIVE IN EL CORRE, ORIENTE.  
3. AT 2 JAN MEETING, L-9 SAID THAT OTTO PETERSEN REF 6 IS CLOSE  
FRIEND AMLEO-3 AND SHARES POLITICAL BELIEFS. L-9 FEELS CERTAIN  
PETERSEN WILL COOPERATE WITH AM-3.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*LITAMIL-9 REPORTED RECEIVED LETTER FROM "CONCHITA" FERNANDEZ  
RE CAPT JOSE R. RABEL'S ESCAPE FROM CUBA. L-7 SAID NOT FORGET MOZIQUES FNU  
AND VICTOR SANCHEZ.

**SECRET**

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>		PROCESSING	
		PROPOSED	ACTION		ACCOMPLISHED
TO	Chief, TFW	XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING		
INFO	Chief, WH Division; Chief, JMWAVE		NO INDEXING REQUIRED		
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING		
SUBJECT	GYROSE/LITAMIL-9 Contact Reports				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>Attached, for addressees, are copies of Subject contact reports dated 22 and 28 December 1962.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Willard C. Curtis</i> Willard C. CURTIS</p>					
Enclosures: Contact Reports					
Distribution:					
2 - TFW, w/encls (1 cy ea) 2 - WH, w/encls (1 cy ea) 2 - WAVE, w/encls (1 cy ea)					
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b> </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> DATE TYPED 2 Jan 1963 </div>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> DATE DISPATCHED </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HMMA-20441 </div>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 50-6-105/3 </div>					

22 December 1962

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

SECRET

On 21 Dec 62, I met LITAMIL-9 at usual rendezvous point and meeting was held on dark street in isolated area. RESECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 reported as follows:

1. On 20 Dec 62, Eusebio AZCUE Lopez, Cuban Consul, told L-9 that in his opinion Vitor TRAPOTE Mateo, Spaniard, was mistaken in regard to FIDALGO, fnu, Spanish painter in Mexico. In AZCUE's opinion, FIDALGO is a counterrevolutionary. Apparently TRAPOTE thinks otherwise. This interesting in view of TRAPOTE's known connection with Cuban intel. FIDALGO has a Cuban via and is expected to leave for Cuba shortly.
2. L-9 said that Roberto LOPEZ, a Mexican banker, was also present at the SILVA Herzog reception on the night of 20 Dec 62. L-9 said Teresa PROENZA was quite pleased that LOPEZ attended the affair. L-9 said that ARELLANO, fnu mentioned in previous memo (21 Dec) is attached to the Foreign Office as well as a newspaper man for Novedades. L-9 said that PROENZA told him this and that explains why he had direct access to Jose GOROSTIZA per previous memo. (COMMENT: Francisco ARELLANO Belloc is an editorialist for Novedades and is probably ~~identical~~ identical with Arellano who attended SILVA affair.)
3. Alberto Manuel FERRER, Cuban dip, whose passport reads: "Mision Especial" left Mexico for Havana on 21 Dec 62 via Cubana.
4. The wife of Dr. Enrique CARRERA left Mexico for Havana on 21 Dec 62. Among other passengers were: Carmen COSGAYA, wife of Gual Alberto BAYO Giroud, and Celia GIRONA, secretary of LUCHURA at the ONU. L-9 said that the ~~WIFE~~ wife of Gual ALBA, fnu was at the air-

SECRET

*Handwritten:* Rafael Felix Hernandez 3 in Havana, free cited above OK

*Vertical handwritten:* de la Secretaria de Relaciones Exteriores



port to see Sra de BAYO off. Gral. <sup>X</sup>ALBA, fnu is Chief of Police in Guadalaajara. On the way back to the Embassy the case of Neftali ESPINOZA Lopez was discussed because he is being called to Oaxaca, his home state to do military service. It was said that maybe Gral. ALBA could get ESPINOZA out of military training. Apparently the Embassy is very satisfied with ESPINOZA and hate to lose him if they can help it. ESPINOZA is the messenger at the Embassy.

5. L-9 said that on 21 Dec 62, while on his way to see LOPEZ T., he saw the same chevrolet that belonged to the Cuban Embassy with placas D-400. He said there were two very ~~KKK~~ suspicious looking characters in the car and wondered whether or not this car still belonged to the Cuban Embassy. He said he had not seen it for some time around the Embassy yard.

6. L-9 said that the Cadillac now being used at the Cuban Embassy formerly belonged to <sup>fnu</sup> SUAREZ Rivas, former Cuban Senator, who ~~KKK~~ is now living in Mexico.

7. L-9 reported that according to Teresa PROENZA, ~~Rosario~~ <sup>X</sup> and Hector <sup>X</sup>AZAR have refused to accept Cuban invitations to attend

the 4th Anniversary celebrations in Habana. PROENZA said that <sup>Emilio</sup> ~~Emilio~~ CARBALLIDO was undecided and would let her know. She did not speak very optimistically about CARBALLIDO either. When PROENZA told Ramon SINOBAS about CAST LLANOS and AZAR he remarked that ~~KKK~~ it not very important as they were invited to the Casa de las Americas.

8. L-9 said that a box of medicine was sent from Miami in early November to Cuba via Mexico and it has not arrived yet. According to L-9 the medicine is very important because a little boy is dying of some strange malady and needs the medicine. On 21 Dec, L-9 went to

14-00000  
customs office near SCOP to try and find box and MAXIX was told that there were 15 tons of material awaiting shipment to Cuba, most of which has been shipped in the last few flights. He said that about 6 tons remain. L-9 hopes that the medicine in which he is interested has been put aboard one of the recent flights.

9. L-9 said that on 21 Dec 62, he saw Manuel ~~X~~SANCHEZ Ramirez, Cuban dip, open the pouches when they arrived at the Embassy, i.e. he has the key.

10. On 20 Dec 62, Jorge ~~X~~ROJAS Mendoza, Mgr of Cubana, arrived from Havana. ROJAS borrowed 20 pesos from L-9 at the time. On 21 Dec ROJAS paid back L-9 and told him that Mexican authorities confiscated a book by Jose MARTI and other literature he was carrying with him when he arrived on 20 Dec. He was furious.

11. L-9 said that when Guillermo ~~X~~LEON Antich returned from his "inspection tour" in S.A. and was in Mexico, he called L-9 aside and queried him re conditions in the Cuban Embassy. (November 62)

12. L-9 provided the following ~~X~~newspapers, dated 21 Dec 62 which he got off the plane (Cubana): Hoy, El Mundo and Revolucion. Also the magazine Cuba.

CKS

✓ Rosario Castellanos, No.  
 ✓ Héctor Azar, No.  
 ✓ Carballido ?  
 ✓ invita Casa de las Américas.

Habían 15 toneladas, quedan 6.

*moneda de oro  
los valijeros*

*Rojas*

*50 por  
40 por*

✓ asistieron también al  
 cocktail de Silva Herzog:  
 Arellano, Roberto López.

✓ Se fué Ferrer, (directo a  
 Roa).

Se fué Sra. Cabrera.  
 Celia Girona y otra Sra.  
 ✓ Sra. Bayo (fué a despedir-  
 se Sra. del Gral Alva)  
*Jefe de la Sección de Estadística*  
 ✓ D. 400

✓ Cadillac, perteneció a  
 Suárez Rivas.

✓ Neftalí Lindor

*Alta comisión  
de la  
América  
Latina*

### Agasajo al Señor Silva Herzog en una Emabajada

El encargado de negocios de Cuba, señor Ramón Simón, ofreció anoché a partir de las 19 horas un cocktail en honor del licenciado Juan Silva Herzog, con motivo de que se le otorgó el Premio Nacional de Ciencias Sociales, correspondiente al presente año.

Tuvo lugar este acto en la residencia de la embajada americana, Francisco Márquez Irujo de la columna Condesa, y concurrieron numerosas personas, conocidas con los medios culturales de la capital, así como miembros del Cuerpo Diplomático acreditado ante nuestro país.

Entre las personas que estuvieron presentes en este reunión que se prolongó hasta cerca de las 22 horas, anotamos a los siguientes: profesor Aurelio Manrique, ingeniero Jorge L. Tamayo, ingeniero Cuauhtémoc Cardenas, licenciado Rafael Fernández, subdirector general de Relaciones Culturales de la secretaria de Relaciones Exteriores, Diego Cordero, Roberto López y Fernando Benítez.

SECRET

28 December 1962

Memorandum for the Record

Subject: LITAMIL-9

On 28 Dec 62, I met L-9 at 2240 at the usual rendezvous point and we parked in darm street off Marina Nacional. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTED.

LITAMIL-9 reported that following:

1. L-9 said he received a letter from his sister-in-law, "Conchita" FERNANDEZ, in which she told him of Capt. Jose RABEL's escape from Cuba. SEE: MEXI .....
2. L-9 said that as of 28 Dec 62 he has not received more than one Christmas Greeting from Mexican Gov't officials. He said that every other year he has received cards from TELLO and many other Mexican Gov't lesser lights. L-9 said he could not recall from whom he had received the Christmas card but thought it possibly RAFAEL Felix ARELLANO. He said he has received many from his Soviets and Bloc friends.
3. L-9 said that the Chevrolet with Dip placas 400 was sold to ("taller de mecanica") a garage/owner near the Embassy. Eusebio AZCUE told L-9 this.
4. L-9 said that he met "Torero"<sup>X</sup>MEDINA, former bullfighter while walking along Juarez a few days ago. L-9 said that he has met MEDINA at the ~~EXXEX~~ Soviet and Czech Cultural Institutes as well as at the Cuban Embassy. MEDINA told L-9 that he is still anxious to go to Cuba.
5. L-9 said that Teresa PROENZA told him that Emilio CARRALLIDO is not going to Cuba in January but plans to go in February.
6. L-9 said that Srta. Consuelo<sup>X</sup>ESPERON received an "aguinaldo" of 2,000 pesos and Felipe<sup>X</sup>ROJAS one of 300 pesos from the Cuban Embassy

SECRET

7. L-9 said he saw a note on PROENZA's desk which said that Delia XECHEVERRIA, an Argentine, was recommended by Arnaldo ORFILA Reynal as a delegate to the Congreso de Mujeres in Havana.

8. L-9 said that on 27 Dec, Xavier CAMPOS Ponce, Mexican, went to the Embassy re his book "Los Yanquis y Sandino". PONCE told L-9 he had 600 copies of this book which he would like to give to the Embassy for distribution but that first he wanted L-9 to read it. He gave L-9 two copies. L-9 told PONCE he would discuss it with <sup>Ramon</sup> XOMA SINOBAS. CAMPOS wrote his address on the book L-9 gave the CO. It is as follows:

Office: Azueta 31 Dept. 23 -  
Tel: ~~XXXXXX~~ 21-11-76

Home Phone: 39-40-73

9. L-9 said his sister had been transferred from her post in Vigo, Spain to Madrid.

10. L-9 identified the following LIERODE photos:

Gerardo SANCHEZ Robert - 21 Dec 62

Celia GIRONA 20 Dec 62

11. L-9 said he attended the dinner at the Cuban Embassy on the night of the 24th of Dec 62. He said that Gladys d LECHUGA drafted a cable to her husband that clearly indicated she trying to get him back soonest to Mexico. The following attended:

Jose LLACOSTERA and wife  
Manuel SANCHEZ Ramirez  
Pedro LARA Munoz and wife  
Heriberto JORRIN  
Julio CONDE  
Rolando CONDE  
And others in the Embassy, i.e. living in

12. L-9 said that he met Alba GRINAN, Cuban, who arrived in Mexico from the O.N.U. L-9 said that GRINAN, a mulatto type, was carrying 7 suit cases and a briefcase. GRINAN told L-9 she had to keep the briefcase with her at all times. GRINAN also said that Raul PRINELLES and his wife saw her off at the airport. L-9 said that GRINAN left for Havana on 24 Dec 62. (Comment: Airlist for 24 Dec 62 indicates Alba NUÑEZ Grinan, Chilean (sic) with Dip PP D/60/764 left for Hava on that date. This obviously typographical error, i.e. Chilean nationality.)

13. L-9 provided copies of El Mundo, Revolucion, Hoy and Nella.

14. L-9 said that the Cuban Embassy has invited approximately 600 people to the 1 January festivities at the Embassy.

15. L-9 said he is making up a list of 60 (approx) "friends" of the IMCRD which he will provide as soon as he finishes.

16. L-9 said he has heard no comments re the "canje de prisioneros".

17. L-9 said that the Cuban Embassy staff has not been paid for two months. He has <sup>borrowed</sup> ~~XXXXXXXX~~ money from Andres ARMONA to "keep going".

18. L-9 characterized Pedro LARA Munoz as a "mono" (monkey), uncouth and an insult to the diplomatic service.

CXS

FILE: LITAMII-9

D.400

taller de mecánica

torero Medina

Carballido, va Cuba  
próximo mes

Aguinaldos para

Srta. Esperón \$2.000

Sr. Rojas \$300.00

Delia Echevarría, Argen-  
tina (recomienda Orfila  
para el Congreso Mujeres)

cena y comida Embajada  
y cable al Embajador

Relaciones Exteriores  
de Cuba (costo de la vida)

✓ Alrededor día 10 se fué  
en una avioneta del Depar-  
tamento, Capitán Ebelia  
esposa piensa irse via este  
país.

No recibí ninguna feli-  
citación.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

*File LITAMIL-9*

DATE : 2 JAN 63

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: TFW 10

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/OA, FI, FI/INT 2,  
WH 7, S/C 2

ROUTING

1	2	3	4	5	6

JAN 2 2243Z 63

ROUTINE

DIR INFO WAVE CITE MEXI 2956 (SNSLR ACTING)

IN43613

GRYOSE LITAMIL-9

1. AT 30 DEC 62 MEETING, LITAMIL-9 REPORTED FOLLOWING:

A. BUDO HALIM, ALBANIAN REP UNITED NATIONS WHO ARRIVED MEXI EN ROUTE CUBA, TOLD LITAMIL-9 AND RAMON SINOBAS CASADO CUBAN CHARGE ON 27 DEC THAT ALTHOUGH U.S. HAD DIFFICULT TIME DURING CUBAN CRISIS THE U.S. STILL DOMINATES UNITED NATIONS.

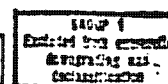
B. L-9 RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM LUIS BAEZ, REVOLUCION NEWSMAN, ASKING HIM MEET HUMBERTO HERNANDEZ UPON LATTERS ARRIVAL MEXI FROM HAVA. L-9 DOES NOT KNOW HERNANDEZ BUT SAID HE (L-9) BECAME QUITE FRIENDLY WITH BAEZ DURING HIS TWO VISITS MEXI. L-9 BELIEVES BAEZ NOT COMMUNIST BUT OPPORTUNIST WHO MIGHT BE WORTH "PITCH". BAEZ "THRILLED" WITH UNIFORM, CAR RADIO CONTACT WITH REVOLUCION HQS ETC.

C. BENIGNO CASTELLAR, CUBAN COMMERCIAL ATTACHE MEXI, TOLD L-9 THAT AMSTET-1 EXPECTED MEXI SHORTLY.

2. ON 2 JAN 63 L-9 REPORTED AMB CARLOS LECHUGA HAD NOT YET ARRIVED MEXI.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**



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